### Court Report

A tool for predicting NBA injuries



Hamed Abdi

### Injuries significantly lower a team's odds of success

Can we predict the risk of injury of NBA players?

Backups for players with high risk of injury

Hiring players with low risk of injury



### Data collected by scraping NBA databases

- Players data from 2010 to 2018 scraped from basketball-reference.com
- Injury data scraped from prosportstransactions.com



| Date       | Team      | Acquired | Relinquished                     | Notes  |
|------------|-----------|----------|----------------------------------|--|
| 2004-01-20 | Cavaliers |          | • LeBron James                   | sprained right ankle (DNP)                             |
| 2004-01-22 | Cavaliers |          | <ul> <li>LeBron James</li> </ul> | sprained right ankle (DNP)                             |
| 2004-01-24 | Cavaliers |          | <ul> <li>LeBron James</li> </ul> | sprained right ankle (DNP)                             |
| 2005-01-28 | Cavaliers |          | • LeBron James                   | sprained left ankle (DNP)                              |
| 2005-01-30 | Cavaliers |          | <ul> <li>LeBron James</li> </ul> | sprained left ankle (DNP)                              |
| 2005-10-11 | Cavaliers |          | <ul> <li>LeBron James</li> </ul> | strained left pectoral muscle (missed pre-season game) |
| 2007-11-30 | Cavaliers | ,        | <ul> <li>LeBron James</li> </ul> | sprained left index finger (DNP)                       |
| 2007-12-02 | Cavaliers |          | <ul> <li>LeBron James</li> </ul> | sprained left index finger (DNP)                       |
| 2007-12-04 | Cavaliers |          | • LeBron James                   | sprained left index finger (DNP)                       |
| 2007-12-05 | Cavaliers |          | <ul> <li>LeBron James</li> </ul> | sprained left index finger (DNP)                       |
| 2007-12-08 | Cavaliers |          | • LeBron James                   | sprained left index finger (DNP)                       |
| 2009-04-15 | Cavaliers |          | • LeBron James                   | rest (DNP)   |
| 2009-06-02 | Cavaliers |          | • LeBron James                   | surgery on right jaw to remove benign growth           |
| 2010-03-06 | Cavaliers |          | <ul> <li>LeBron James</li> </ul> | sore right ankle (DTD)                                 |





#### **LeBron James**

LeBron Raymone James • Twitter: KingJames

(King James, LBJ, Chosen One, Bron-Bron, The Little Emperor, The Akron Hammer)

Position: Shooting Guard and Small Forward and Power Forward • Shoots: Right

6-8, 250lb (203cm, 113kg) Team: Los Angeles Lakers

Born: December 30, 1984 (Age: 34-280d) in Akron, Ohio

High School: Saint Vincent-Saint Mary in Akron, Ohio

Recruiting Rank: 2003 (1)

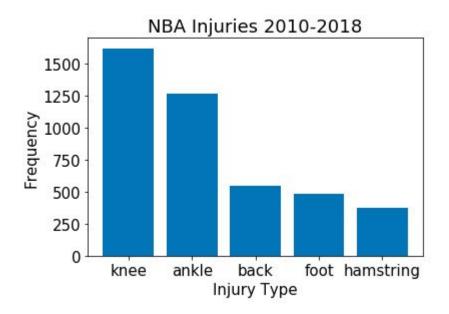
Draft: Cleveland Cavaliers, 1st round (1st pick, 1st overall), 2003 NBA Draft

NBA Debut: October 29, 2003

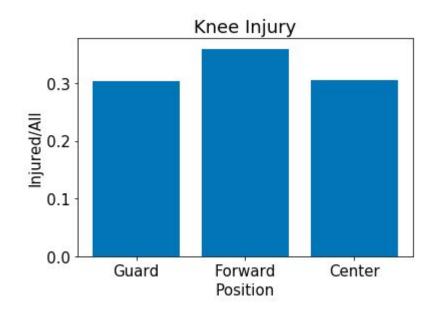
Experience: 16 years

### The most frequent injury in NBA is knee injury

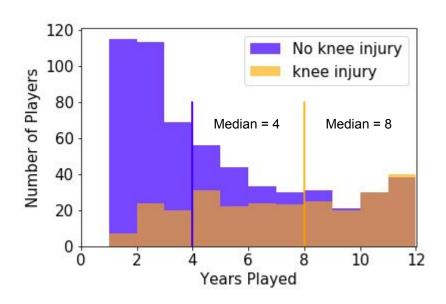
Total players: ~1000, players with knee injuries: ~350



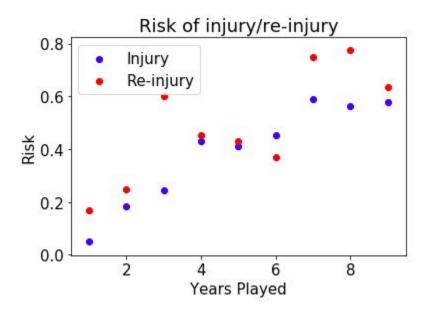
### Forwards are at a higher risk of knee injury



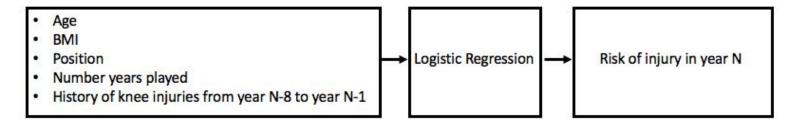
## Median injured player has played 4 years longer than the median uninjured player

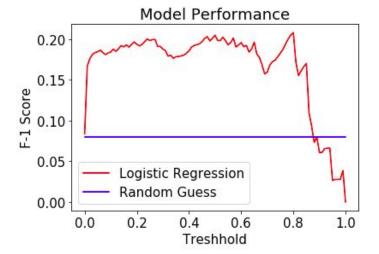


# If you get injured once, you're more likely to get injured again



## Logistic Regression performs 2.5x better than the baseline model





### Outcome: an app that predicts NBA injuries

https://court-report.herokuapp.com/

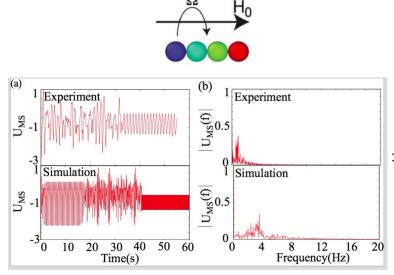


#### Hamed Abdi

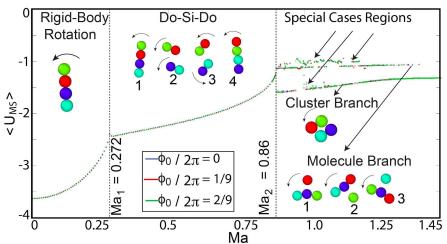
#### **Data Scientist**

PhD in Mechanical Engineering Specialized in computational soft matter modeling





**Initial State** 



### **Court Report**

Enter weight (kg) Enter height (cm) Enter year of birth Enter start year Enter past injuries: 0 2011 0 2012 0 2013 0 2014 0 2015 0 2016 0 2017 0 2018 Forward \$ Submit

Risk of Injury: None

### Boost the model performance by collecting more data

- More data points
- Player stats per season
  - Total games played
  - Total points scored
  - Total rebounds
  - Total assists
  - Player efficiency rate
  - Player win shares
- Player stats per game
- Most confronted opponent stats per game