# CPSC 2150 Project 1

# Connect 4

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## **Requirements Analysis**

#### **Functional Requirements:**

- 1. As a player, I can put pieces into the board so I can play the game.
- 2. As a player, I can input a column I wish to put my pieces in so that I can try to win.
- 3. As a player, I can choose to play again when the game is over so that I can keep playing the game.
- 4. As a player, I can place a piece after each of my opponent's placements so that the game is fair.
- 5. As a player, I can input a new column if the first choice was invalid so that I can choose a valid column without losing my turn.
- 6. As a player, I can make another choice if I initially choose a column that is full so that my turn does not get wasted.
- 7. As a player, I can visually see where all the pieces are on the board so that I can choose a good column for my pieces.
- 8. As a player, I can win by connecting pieces vertically, horizontally, or diagonally so that I can win the game.
- 9. As a player, I want the game to detect a tie if all spaces are filled and no player has won so that the game can end fairly.
- 10. As a player, I can see whose turn it is so that I know when it's my turn to play.
- 11. As a player, I can customize the size of the board and what the win condition in order to give the player personal preferences
- 12. As a player, I can pick between if I want to use a memory-efficient or fast implementation upon starting the game
- 13. As a player, I can have a minimum of 2 players and a maximum of 10 players in the game

#### **Non-Functional Requirements**

- 1. There should be a visual representation of the board.
- 2. Game should end when someone wins or there is a tie.
- 3. Players should be told who won or if it was a tie.
- 4. The game should still be playable if the board size changes.
- 5. Players should be notified if they pick a column of the board that is full.
- 6. The game board should be empty at the start of each game.
- 7. The game should keep track of where players have put their pieces
- 8. The game must support two players.
- 9. Each players' pieces should be distinct to be able to tell them apart.
- 10. The pieces I place need to drop to the bottom of the board, on top of the last piece placed in that column, so the game follows real-world physics.
- 11. The game board must support to size up to 100x100 for players
- 12. The game must run on Linux and Windows.
- 13. The game board must be at least 3x3 with 3 tokens to win
- 14. The game board should have a fast implementation using a 2D char array
- 15. The game board should have a memory efficient implementation using a map
- 16. The game should be written in Java
- 17. The game should be a command line program

# System Design – (UML diagrams)

### **BOARDPOSITION**

#### **BoardPosition**

- row: int

- column: int

+ BoardPosition(aRow: int, aColumn: int)

+ getRow(): int

+ getColumn(): int + getNumToWin(): int

+ toString(): String

+ equals(obj: Object): boolean

#### **GAMEBOARD**

### GameBoard

- board: char[][]

- rows: int

- columns: int

- numToWin: int

+ GameBoard(rows: int, columns: int, numToWin: int)

+ dropToken(p: char, c: int): void

+ whatsAtPos(pos: BoardPosition): char

+ getNumToWin(): int

+ getRows(): int

+ getColumns(): int

### **GAMESCREEN**

GameScreen

+ main(args: String []): void

### **ABSGAMEBOARD**

### AbsGameboard

- dimesions: int

+ toString(): String

### **GAMEBOARDMEM**

### GameBoardMem

- board: Map<char, List<BoardPosition>>

- rows: int

- columns: int

- numToWin: int

+ GameBoard(rows: int, columns: int, numToWin: int)

+ dropToken(p: char, c: int): void

+ whatsAtPos(pos: BoardPosition): char: boolean

+ getNumToWin(): int

+ getRows(): int

+ getColumns(): int

### **IGAMEBOARD**

### **IGameBoard**

+ checkIfFree(c: int): boolean

+ dropToken(p: char, c: int): void

+ checkForWin(c: int): boolean

+ checkTie(): boolean

+ checkHorizWin(pos: BoardPosition, p: char): boolean

+ checkVertWin(pos: BoardPosition, p: char): boolean

+ checkDiagWin(pos: BoardPosition, p: char): boolean

+ whatsAtPos(pos: BoardPosition): char

+ isPlayerAtPos(pos: BoardPosition, p: char): boolean

+ getNumToWin(): int

+ getRows(): int

+ getColumns(): int