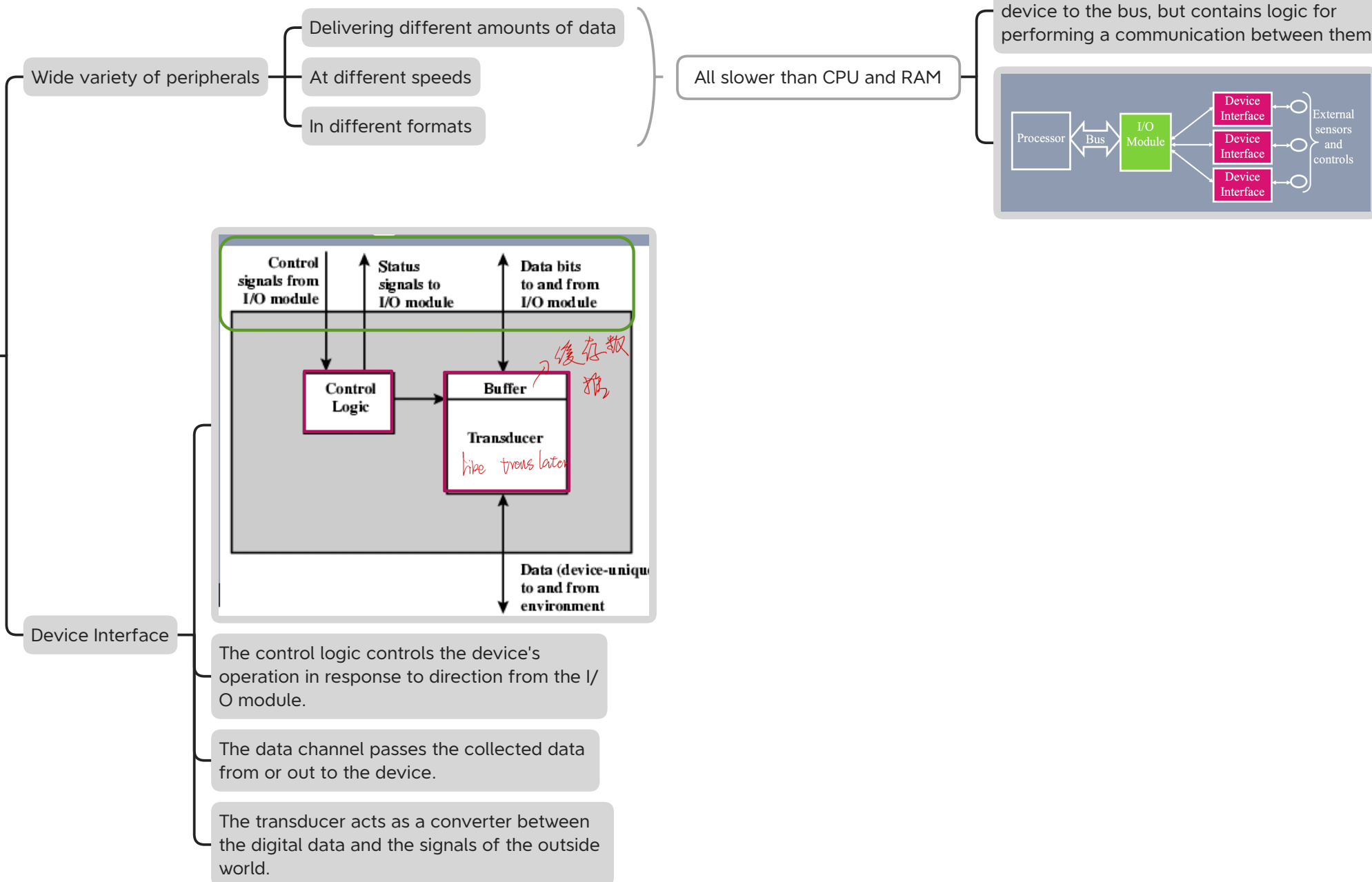
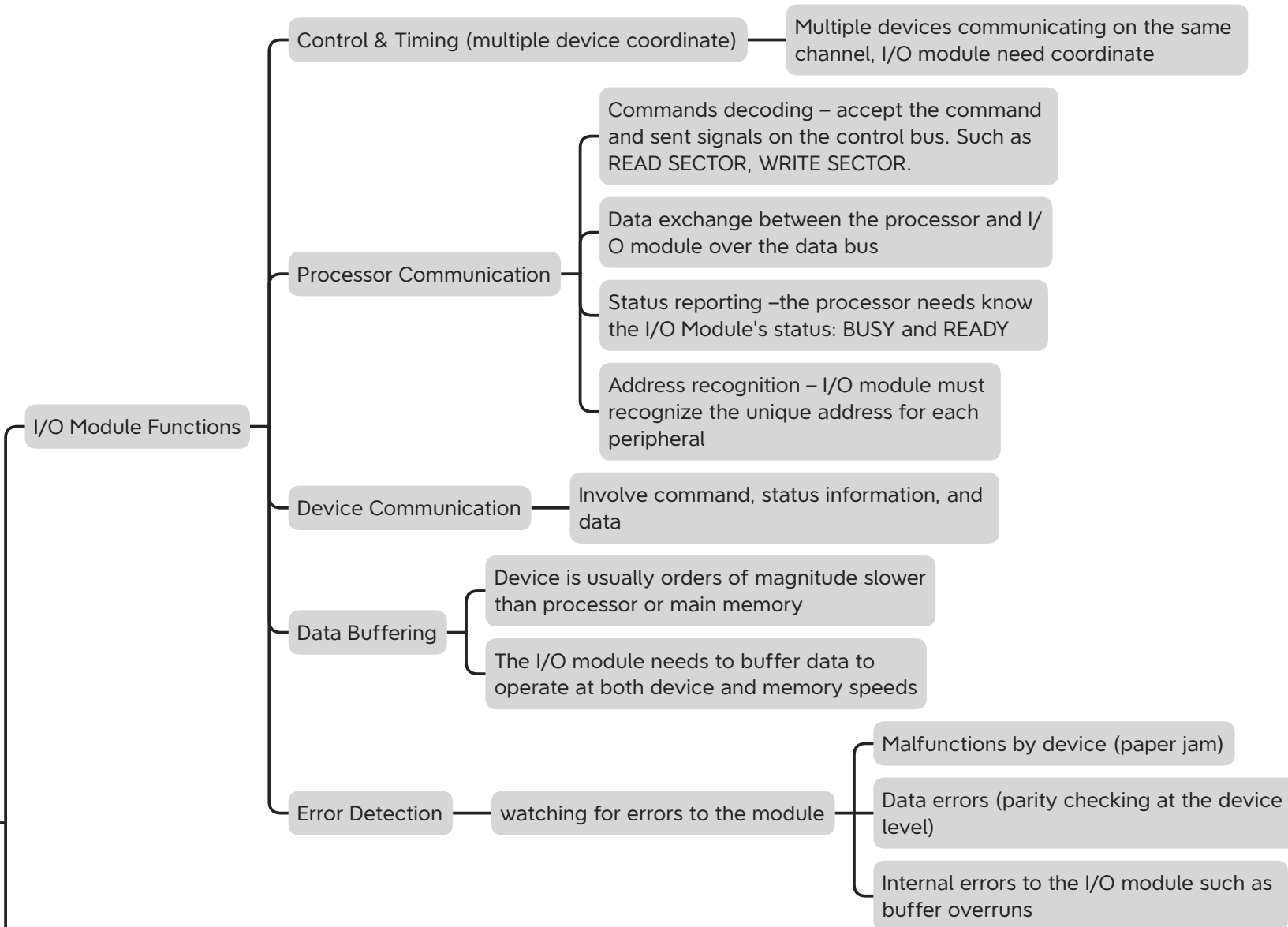


# Input and Output

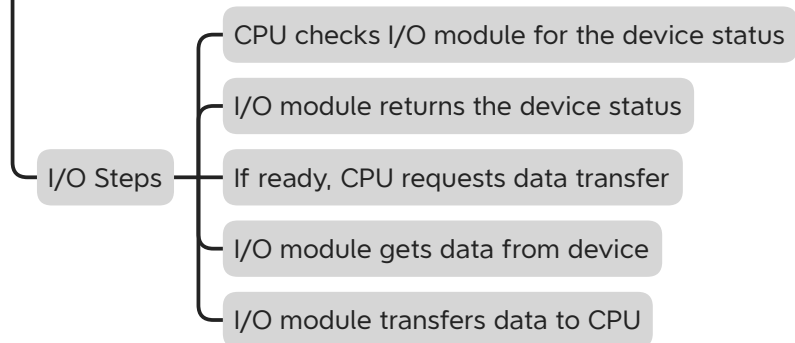
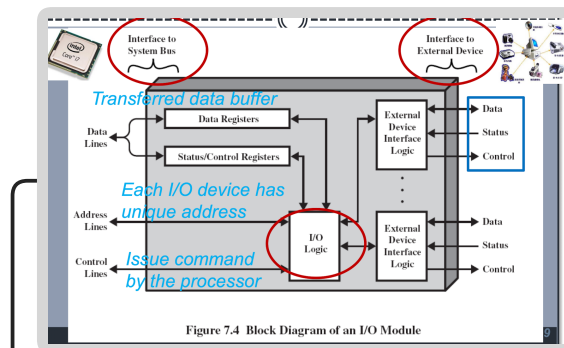
## General Description of I/O



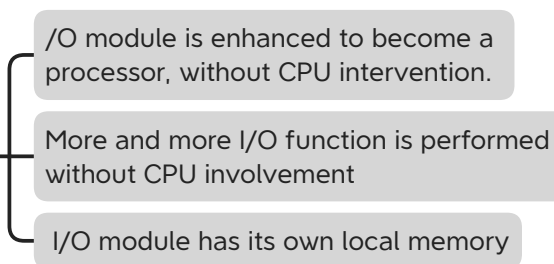
## I/O Modules



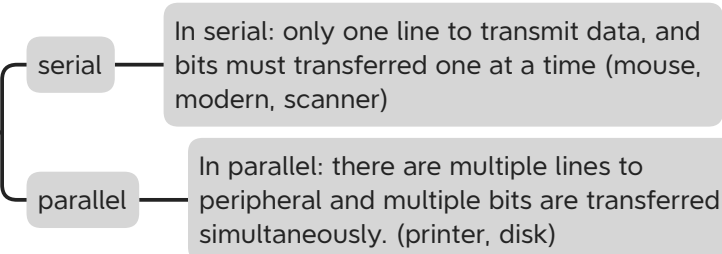
## I/O Module Structure



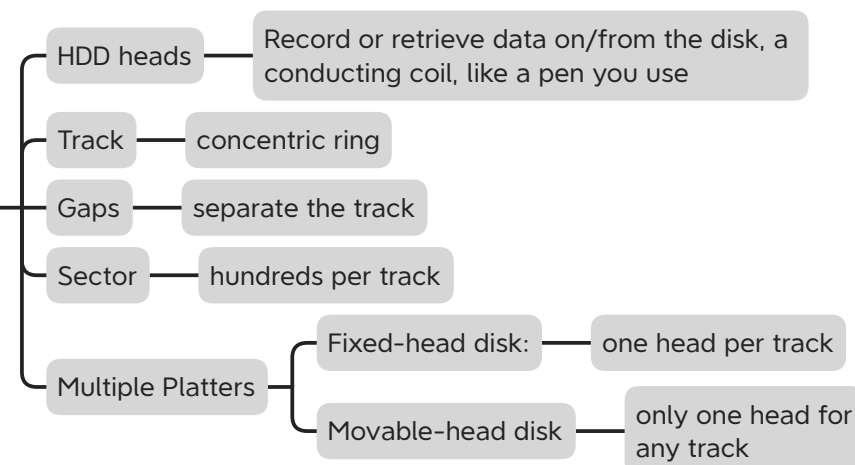
## Evolutions of I/O Methods



## External Interfaces



## Hard Disk Drive



## I/O Operation Techniques

