



Menu







학습 목표

- ■이 강의를 마치면 학생들은
 - ❖ Menu에 대하여 설명할 수 있다.
 - ❖ Menu Event Handler에 대하여 설명할 수 있다.
 - ❖ Graphic 기능에 대하여 설명할 수 있다.
 - ❖ PopUp Menu에 대하여 설명할 수 있다.
 - ❖ Font 에 대하여 설명할 수 있다.







Menu (1)

- Menu
 - ❖기능
 - ◆폼에 표시할 메뉴를 나타내는 기능
 - ❖구성

구성 요소	클래스
메뉴박	Java.awt.MenuBar
메뉴	Java.awt.Menu
메뉴 아이템	Java.awt.MenuItem

❖ MenuBar 클래스 객체 생성

MenuBar mnuBar = new MenuBar();



Menu (2)

❖ Menu 클래스 객체 생성

```
Menu m = new Menu("메뉴 명");
```

Menu ← MenuItem 추가
 MenuItem item = MenuItem("Menu Item 명");
 m.add(Item);

❖ ManuBar ← Menu 卒づ mnuBar.addMenu(m);

❖ Frame ← ManuBar 추가

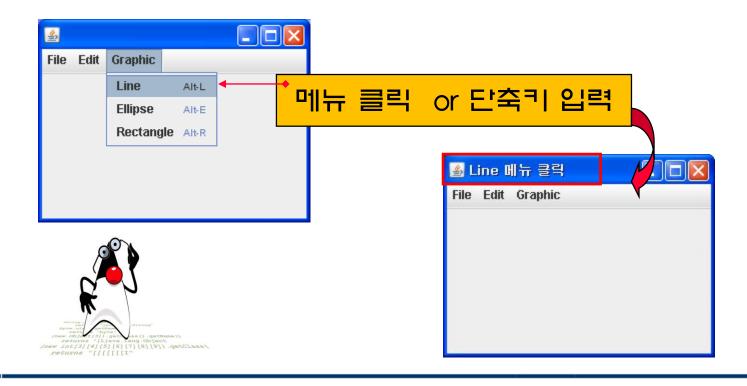
```
Frame fm = new Frame();
fm.add(mnBar);
```





실습 1: Menu

- ❖ Project Name: Menu_Source(실습시간: 30분)
 - [Graphic] 메뉴의 하위 메뉴 클릭 / 단축 키 입력
 - Line : 제목표시줄에 "Line 메뉴 클릭" 메시지 출력
 - Ellipse : 제목표시줄에 "Ellipse 메뉴 클릭" 메시지 출력
 - Rectangle : 제목표시줄에 "Rectangle 메뉴 클릭" 메시지 출력

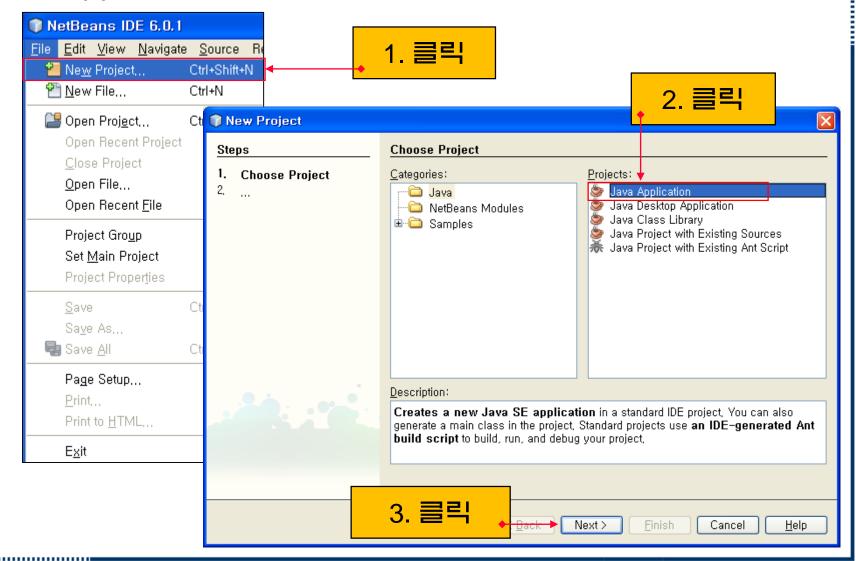






실습 1 : Menu (1)

Application %%

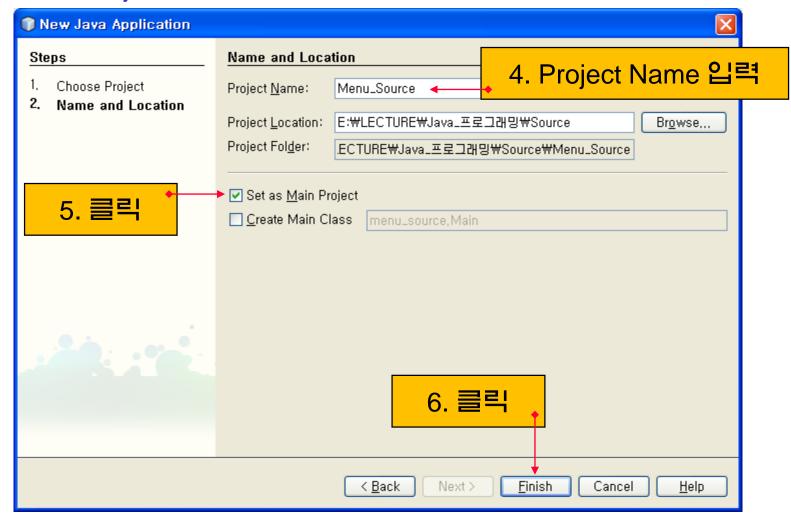






실습 1 : Menu (2)

- Project Name and Location
 - Project name: Menu_Source

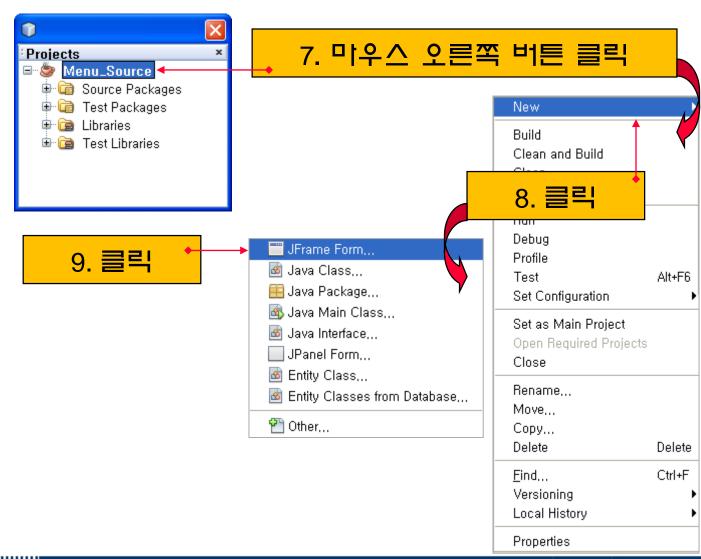






실습 1: Menu (3)

■JFrame Form %성

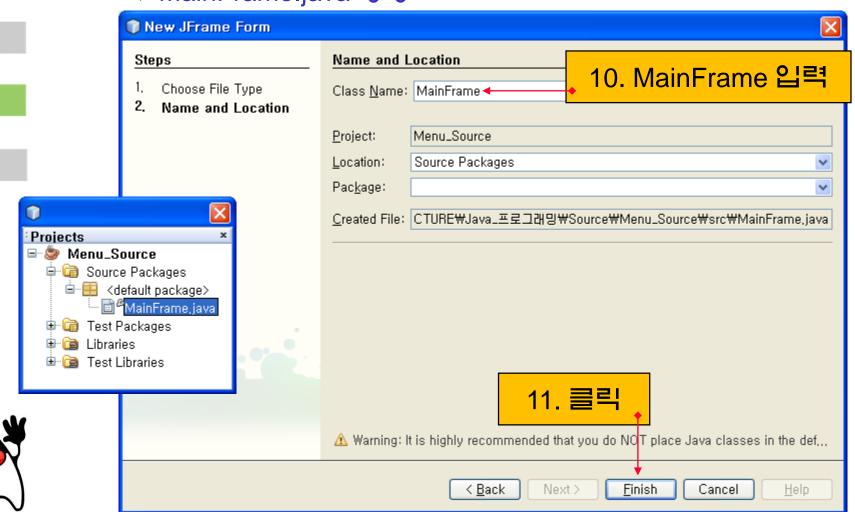






실습 1 : Menu (4)

- JFrame Form Name 제정
 - ❖ MainFrame.java %성

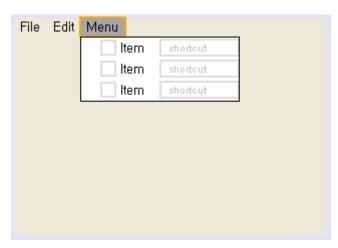




실습 1: Menu (5)

■컨트롤 배치 및 속성 지정

MainFrame



:Inspector ×
Form MainFrame
Other Components
Ġ [JFrame]
🖮 🎫 jMenuBar1 [JMenuBar]
iMenu1 [JMenu]
iMenu2 [JMenu]
🖃 🖹 jMenu3 [JMenu]
jMenultem1 [JMenultem]
jMenultem2 [JMenultem]
iMenultem3 [JMenultem]

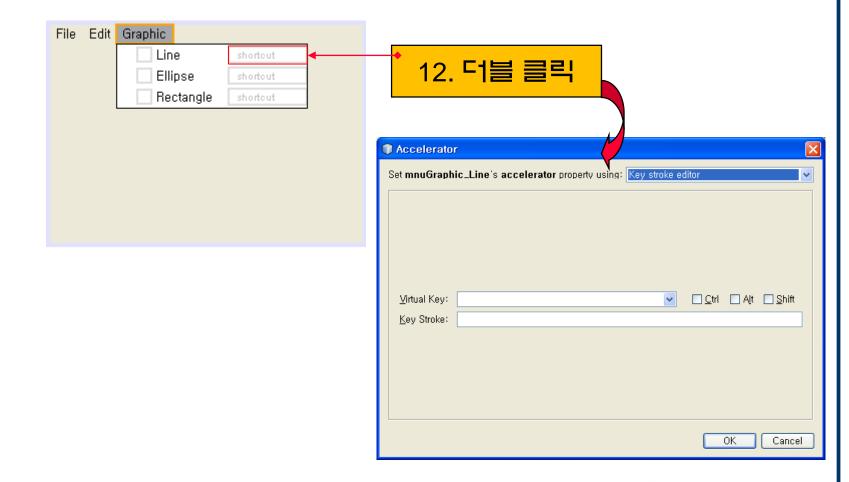
컨트롤	속성 지정
jMenuBar1	Variable Name : jMenuBar1
jMenu1	 Variable Name : mnuFile Text : File
jMenu2	 Variable Name : mnuEdit Text : Edit
jMenu3	 Variable Name : mnuGraphic Text : Graphic
jMenultem1	 Variable Name : mnuGraphic_Line Text : Line
jMenuItem2	 Variable Name : mnuGraphic_Ellipse Text : Ellipse
jMenuItem3	 Variable Name : mnuGraphic_Rectangle Text : Rectangle





실습 1 : Menu (6)

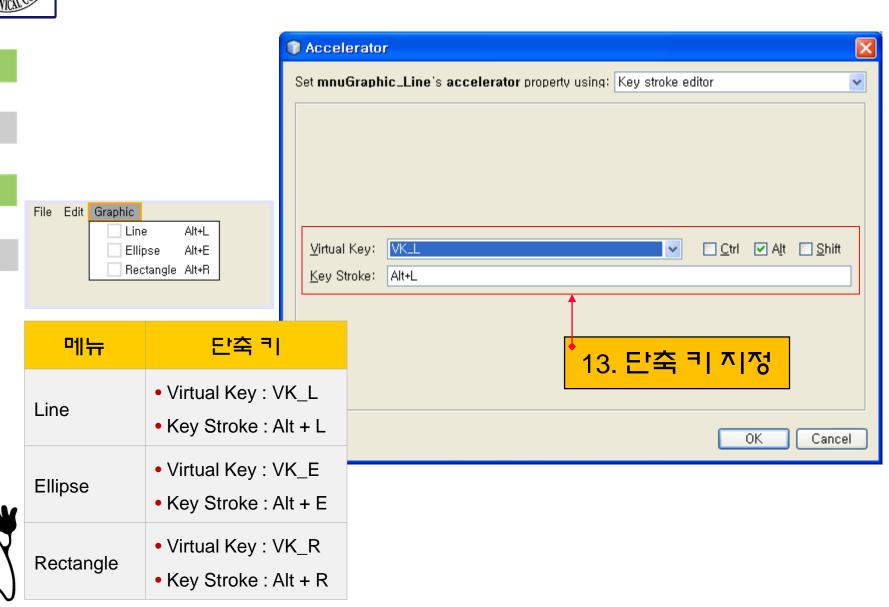
- ❖ 단축키(Shortcut) 시정
 - ♦ Line : Alt + L







실습 1 : Menu (7)





실습 1 : Menu (8)

❖ Menu 관련 컨트롤 속성 지정 Code

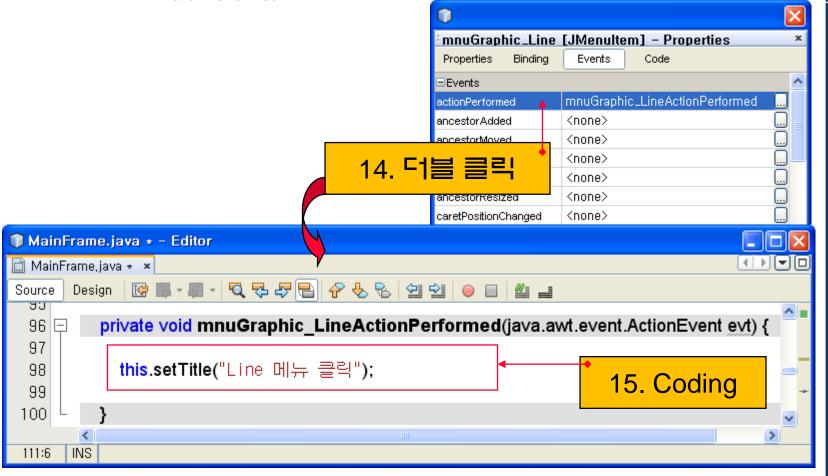
```
📦 MainFrame.java 🔹 - Editor
                                                                                   MainFrame,java ⋆ ϫ
       Design 📗 🖫 - 🖫 - 💆 😓 🔁 😭 😂 😂 📦 🔛
Source
  37
  38
            mnuFile.setText("File");
  39
            iMenuBar1.add(mnuFile);
  40
            mnuEdit.setText("Edit");
  41
            jMenuBar1.add(mnuEdit);
  42
  43
            mnuGraphic.setText("Graphic");
  44
  45
  46
            mnuGraphic Line.setAccelerator(javax.swing.KeyStroke.getKeyStroke(java.awt.ev
            mnuGraphic Line.setText("Line");
  47
            mnuGraphic.add(mnuGraphic Line);
  48
  49
            mnuGraphic Ellipse.setAccelerator(javax.swing.KeyStroke.getKeyStroke(java.awt
  50
            mnuGraphic Ellipse.setText("Ellipse");
  51
  52
            mnuGraphic.add(mnuGraphic Ellipse);
  53
  54
            mnuGraphic Rectangle.setAccelerator(javax.swing.KeyStroke.getKeyStroke(java.s
            mnuGraphic Rectangle.setText("Rectangle");
  55
  56
            mnuGraphic.add(mnuGraphic Rectangle);
  57
            jMenuBar1.add(mnuGraphic);
  58
  59
            setJMenuBar(jMenuBar1);
  60
       <
       INS.
```





실습 1: Menu (9)

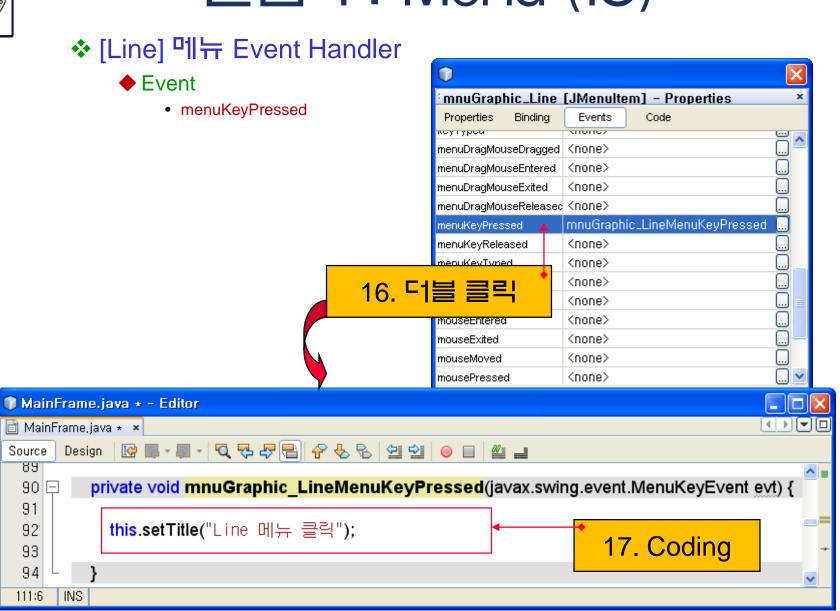
- ❖ [Line] 메뉴 Event Handler
 - Event
 - ActionPerformed

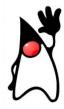






실습 1 : Menu (10)

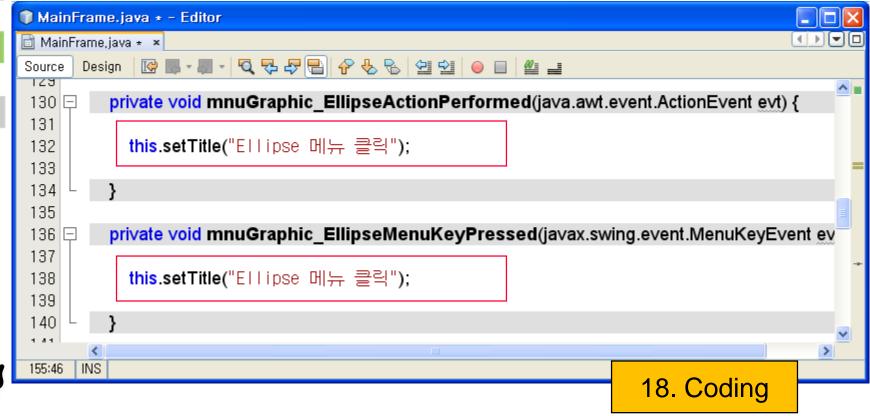






실습 1 : Menu (11)

- ❖ [Ellipse] 메뉴 Event Handler
 - Event
 - ActionPerformed
 - menuKeyPressed

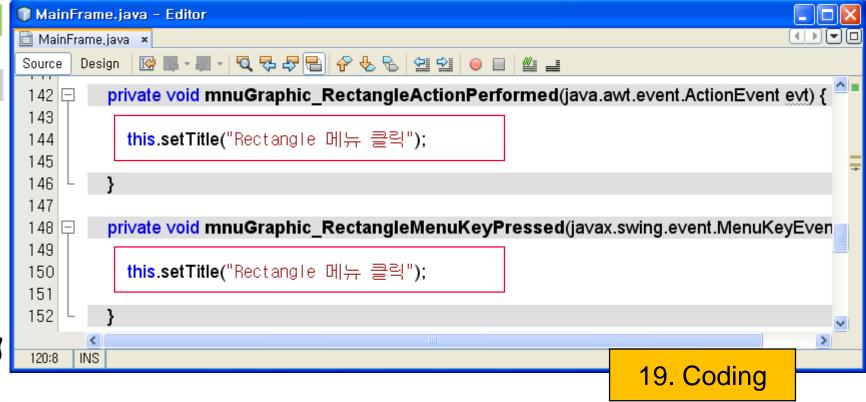






실습 1 : Menu (12)

- ❖ [Rectangle] 메뉴 Event Handler
 - Event
 - ActionPerformed
 - menuKeyPressed





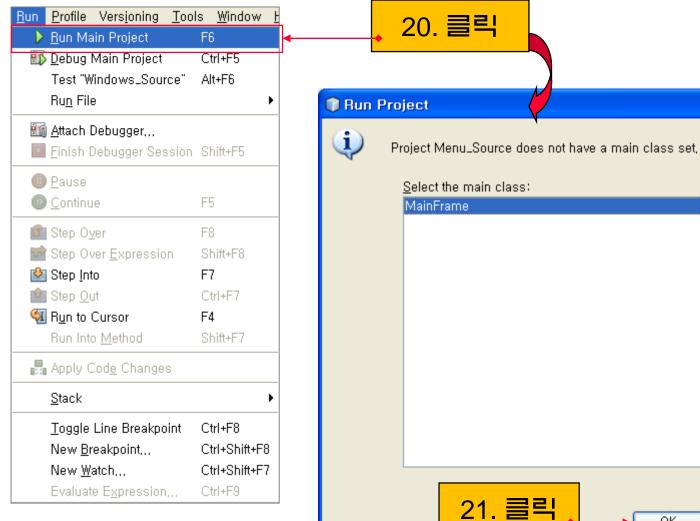


실습 1 : Menu (13)

0K

Cancel

실행

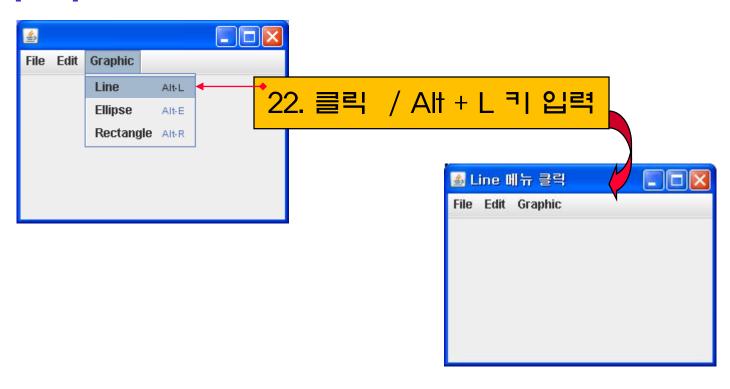






실습 1 : Menu (14)

- ■실행 결과
 - ❖ [Line] 메뉴 클릭

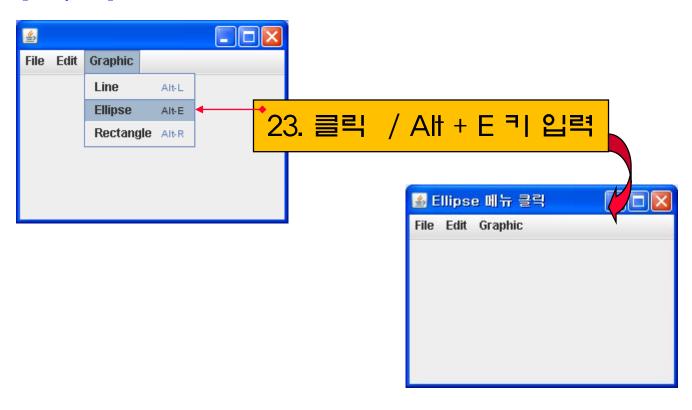






실습 1 : Menu (15)

- ■실행 결과
 - ❖ [Ellipse] 메뉴 클릭

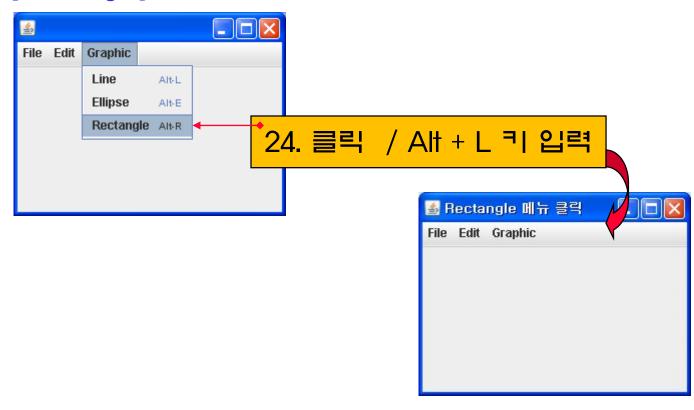






실습 1 : Menu (16)

- ■실행 결과
 - ❖ [Rectangle] 메뉴 클릭

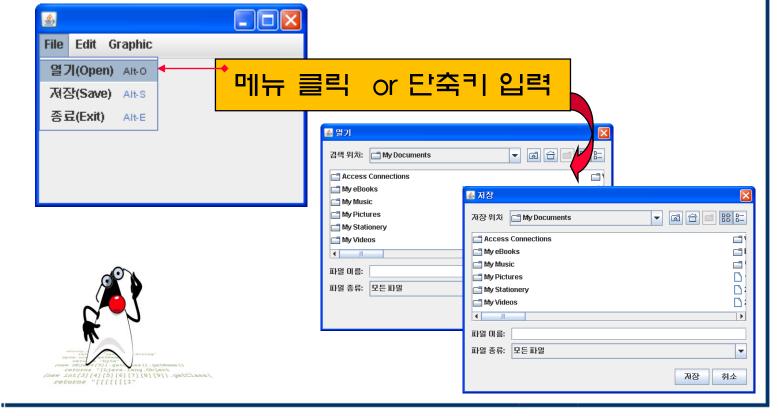






실습 2: Menu

- ❖ Project Name: Menu_Source(실습시간: 60분)
 - [File] 메뉴의 하위 메뉴 클릭 / 단축 키 입력
 - 열기(Open) : FileDialog 실행
 - 제장(Save) : FileDialog 실행
 - 종료(Exit) : 프로그램 종료







Color Class (1)

Color 클래스

❖ 구성

Color(int r, int g, int b)

Method

메서드	설명
Color getColor()	현재 설정된 Color 반환
void setColor(Color c)	새로운 Color 설정
Color getBackground()	컴포넌트의 배경색 반환
Color getForeground()	컴포넌트의 전경색 반환
void setBackground(Color c)	컴포넌트의 배경색 지정
void setForeground(Color c)	컴포넌트의 전경색 지정





Color Class (2)

❖ 색상값

상수값	색상	상수값	색상
Color.black, Color.BLACK	검정색	Color.magenta, Color.MAGENTA	진홍색
Color.blue, Color.BLUE	피란색	Color.orange, Color.ORANGE	주황색
Color.cyan, Color.CYAN	하늘색	Color.pink, Color.PINK	분홍색
Color.darkGray, Color.DARK_GRAY	짙은 회색	Color.red, Color.RED	빨간색
Color.gray, Color.GRAY	회색	Color.white, Color.WHITE	하얀색
Color.green, Color.GREEN	녹색	Color.yellow, Color.YELLOW	노란색





Graphic Class

- Graphics 클래스
 - ❖ 기능
 - ◆ 도형(선, 타원, 사각형, 다각형) 그리기 구현 기능
 - Method

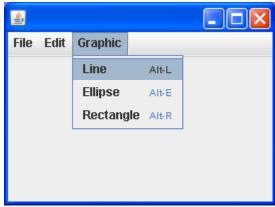
메서드	설명
draw3DRect(), fill3DRect()	입체 사각형 그리기
drawLine()	선 그리기
drawRect(), fillRect()	<u>사</u> 각형 그리기, 채운 사각형 그리기
drawOval(), fillOval()	타원 그리기, 채운 타원 그리기
drawArc (), fillArc()	부채꼴 그리기, 채운 부채꼴 그리기
drawPolygon(), fillPolygon()	다각형 그리기, 채운 다각형 그리기
drawPolyline()	연결선 그리기
drawString()	문자쓰기
drawRoundRect(), fillRoundRect()	퉁근 사각형 그리기, 퉁근 사각형 채우기
drawlmage()	이미지 그리기



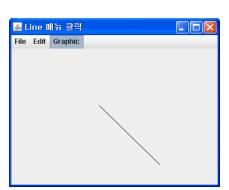


실습 3 : Menu

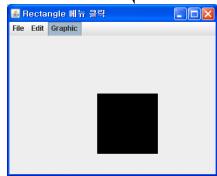
- ❖ Project Name: Menu_Source(실습시간: 30분)
 - [Graphic] 메뉴의 하위 메뉴 클릭 / 단축 키 입력
 - Line : Line 그리기
 - Ellipse : Ellipse 그리기
 - Rectangle : Rectangle □□□□















실습 3 : Menu (1)

❖ 멤버 변수 지정 Code

```
📦 MainFrame.java 🛨 - Editor
🛅 MainFrame,java * 💌
       Design | 👺 👨 - 🗐 - | 🧸 😓 | 🖶 | ♦ 😓 | 💇 💆 | ● 🔲 | 👑 🚅
Source
        import java.awt.*;
        import java.awt.event.*;
        import java.util.*;
        /**...*/
  10 ⊞
        public class MainFrame extends javax.swing.JFrame {
  14
  15
           int iMenu idx = 0;
  16
                                                // Menu index
           int ix, iy, width, height;
  17
  18
            Color cData = new Color(0, 0, 255); // Color 초기화 (Black)
  19
  20 □
           /** Creates new form MainFrame */
  21 🖃
           public MainFrame() {
             initComponents();
  22
 37:75
       INS
                                                         1. Coding
```





실습 3 : Menu (2)

❖ Paint 메서드

```
MainFrame.java - Editor
                                                                   4 > -
🛅 MainFrame, java 🔉
       Design | 👺 🖫 - 🐺 - | 🔩 🖓 🖶 | 🔗 😓 | 🖭 💇 | 🥚 🔲 | 🕍 🚅
Source
  Q.
          public void paint(Graphics g)
  33 □
  34
            //g.clearRect(0, 53, this.getWidth(), this.getHeight());
  35
            super.paintComponents(g);
                                                                        Ξ
  36
            switch(iMenu idx){
               case 31:
  37
  38
                 g.drawLine(ix, iy, 250, 250);
                                              // Line 그리기
  39
                  break:
               case 32:
  40
  41
                 g.drawOval(ix, iy, width, height); // 타원 그리기
  42
                  g.fillOval(ix, iy, width, height); // 타원 채우기
  43
                  break:
  44
               case 33:
                 g.drawRect(ix, iy, width, height); // 사각형 그리기
  45
                 g.fillRect(ix, iy, width, height); // 사각형 채우기
  46
                  break;
  47
  48
  49
       INS
                                                  2. Coding
```





실습 3 : Menu (3)

❖ [Line] 메뉴 Event Handler

- Event
 - ActionPerformed
 - menuKeyPressed

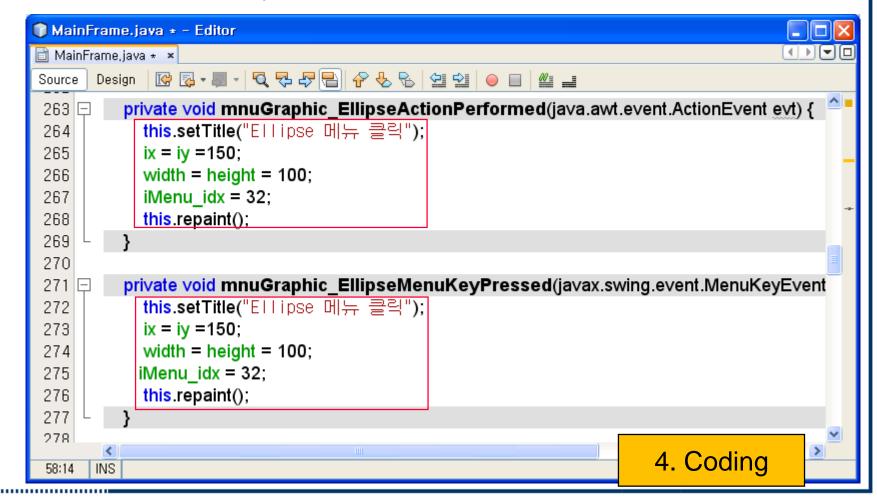
```
📦 MainFrame.java 🛨 - Editor
                                                                                   🛅 MainFrame,java * 💌
      Design | 🔀 👨 - 🗐 - | 🤁 😓 | 🔁 | ♠ | ₾ 🚇 🚅
Source
 Z4b
          private void mnuGraphic_LineMenuKeyPressed(javax.swing.event.MenuKeyEvent
 247 E
            this.setTitle("Line 메뉴 클릭");
 248
 249
            ix = 150:
 250
            iy = 150;
 251
            iMenu idx = 31;
 252
            this.repaint();
 253
 254
 255 E
          private void mnuGraphic_LineActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
            this.setTitle("Line 메뉴 클릭");
 256
 257
            ix = 150:
 258
            iy = 150;
 259
            iMenu idx = 31;
            this.repaint();
 260
 261
 ___
                                                                     3. Coding
      INS
 58:14
```





실습 3 : Menu (4)

- ❖ [Ellipse] 메뉴 Event Handler
 - Event
 - ActionPerformed
 - menuKeyPressed

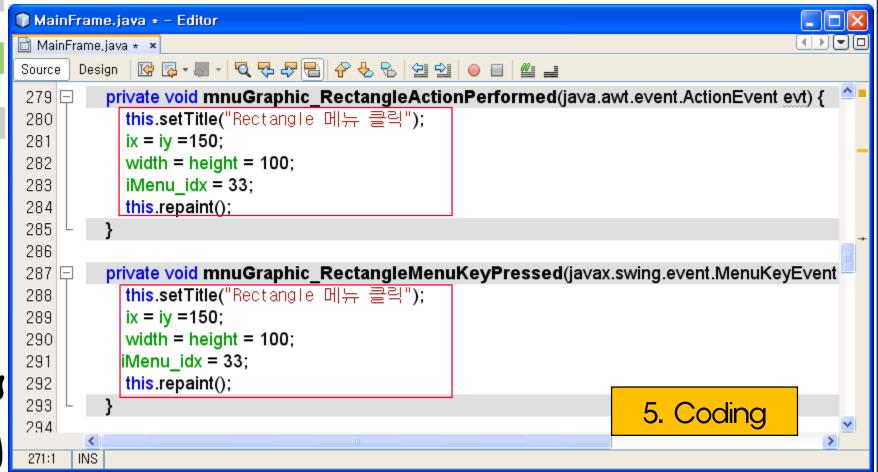






실습 3 : Menu (5)

- ❖ [Rectangle] 메뉴 Event Handler
 - Event
 - ActionPerformed
 - menuKeyPressed

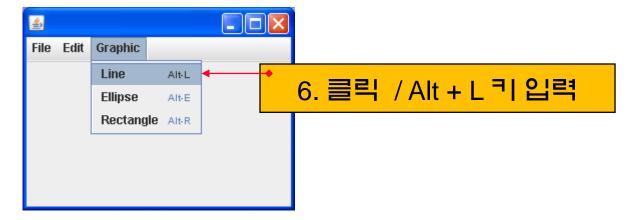


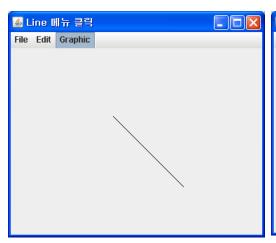




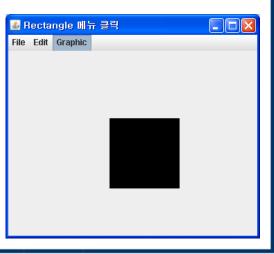
실습 3 : Menu (6)

- ■실행 결과
 - ❖ [Line/Ellipse/Rectangle] 메뉴 클릭













Pop Up Menu

Pop Up Menu

구성 요소	클래스
메뉴박	Java.awt.MenuBar
메뉴	Java.awt.Menu
메뉴 아이템	Java.awt.MenuItem

❖ MenuBar 클래스 객체 생성

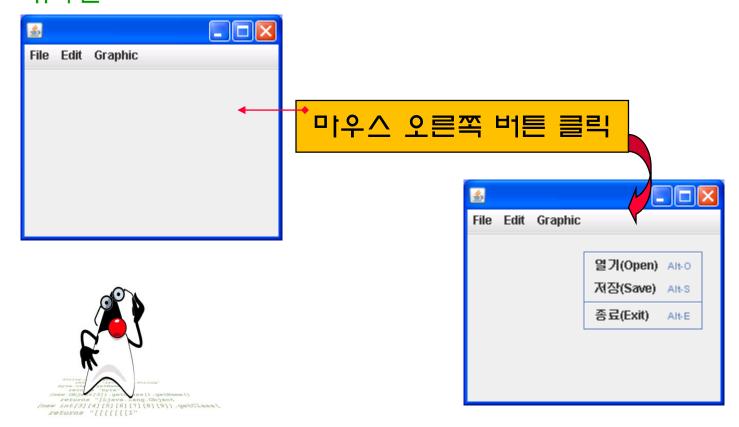
MenuBar mnuBar = new MenuBar();





실습 4: Pop Up Menu

- ❖ Project Name: Menu_Source(실습시간: 30분)
 - [PopUP] 메뉴 구현
 - Mouse 오른쪽 button 클릭 : File 메뉴의 하위 메뉴들로 구성된 PopUp 메뉴 구현





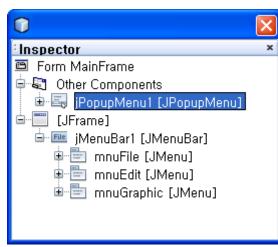


실습 4 : Pop Up Menu (1)

- ■컨트롤 배치 및 속성 지정
 - PopupMenu



컨트롤	속성 지정
jPopupMenu1	Variable Name : jPopupMenu1







실습 4: Pop Up Menu (2)

❖ jPopupMenu1에 menuitem 추가

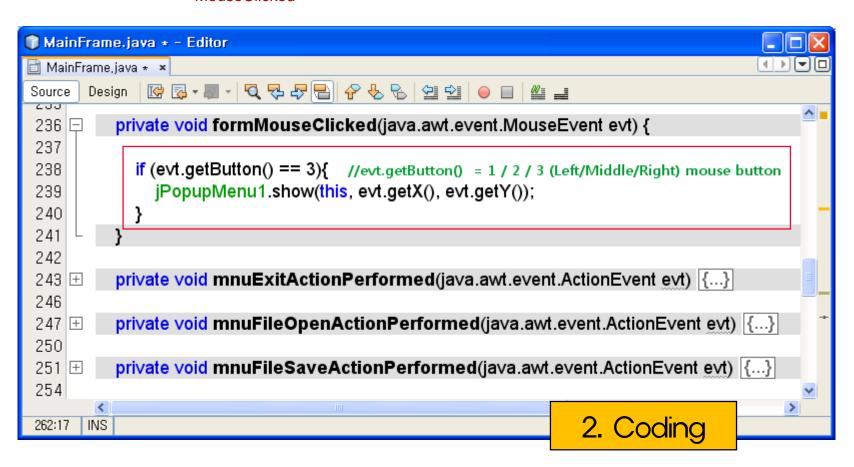
```
📦 MainFrame.java 🛨 - Editor
🛅 MainFrame,java 🖈 💌
       Design 🔯 👨 - 🔳 - 🍳 🔂 🞝 🖶 🔐 🚱 👲 💇 💇 🥚
Source
  10 ± /**...*/
        public class MainFrame extends javax.swing.JFrame {
  14
  15
  16
           int iMenu idx = 0;
                                             // Menu index
  17
           int ix, iy, width, height;
  18
           Color cData = new Color(0, 0, 255); // Color 초기화 (Black)
  19
  20 □
          /** Creates new form MainFrame */
  21 🖃
          public MainFrame() {
            initComponents();
  22
  23
            iPopupMenu1.add(mnuFileOpen); //PopUp 메뉴에 mnuFileOpen 추가
  24
  25
            jPopupMenu1.add(mnuFileSave); //PopUp 메뉴에 mnuFileSave 추가
  26
            ¡PopupMenu1.addSeparator();
                                             //PopUp 메뉴에 Separator 추가
  27
            iPopupMenu1.add(mnuExit);
                                              //PopUp 메뉴에 mnuExit 추가
  28
 31:75
      INS
                                                          1. Coding
```





실습 4 : Pop Up Menu (3)

- formMouseClicked Event Handler
 - Event
 - MouseClicked

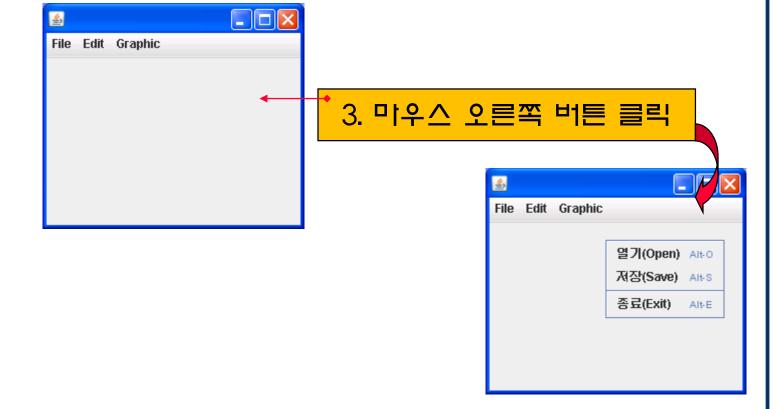






실습 4: Pop Up Menu (4)

- ■실행 결과
 - ❖ 마우스 오른쪽 버튼 클릭
 - ❖ Popup Menu 실행 결과 확인







Font Class

- Font 클래스
 - ❖ 기능
 - ◆ 글꼴의 속성이나 스타일 설정
 - ❖구성

Font(String strFontName, int style, int size)





실습 5 : Font

- ❖ Project Name: Menu_Source(실습시간: 30분)
 - [Font] 메뉴 구현
 - Arial : 문지열을 Arial로 출력
 - 궁서체 : 문자열을 궁서체로 출력
 - 돋움체 : 문자열을 돋움체로 출력



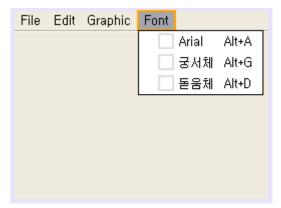




실습 5 : Font (1)

■컨트롤 배치 및 속성 지정

Font Menu



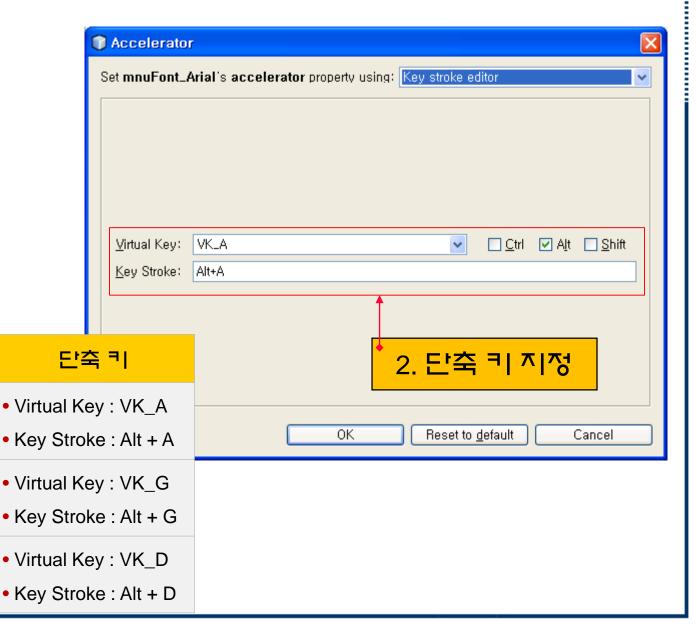
1. GUI 구현

컨트롤	속성 지정
jMenu1	 Variable Name : mnuFont Text : Font
jMenultem1	 Variable Name : mnuFont_Arial Text : Arial
jMenultem2	• Variable Name : mnuFont_Gungseo • Text : 궁^াশা
jMenultem3	Variable Name : mnuFont_Dotum Text : 돌움체





실습 5 : Font (2)





메뉴

Arial

궁서체

돌울체



실습 5 : Font (3)

❖ Font 구현을 위한 멤버 변수 선언

```
📦 MainFrame.java 🛨 - Editor
🛅 MainFrame,java * 💌
       Design 👺 🔯 - 💹 - 💆 🔁 🔁 😭 谷 😓 🖭 📦 🔲 🤷 🚉
Source
        public class MainFrame extends javax.swing.JFrame {
  14
  15
  16
           int iMenu idx = 0;
                                             // Menu index
           int ix, iy, width, height;
  17
           Color cData = new Color(0, 0, 255); // Color 초기화 (Black)
  18
  19
           Font objFont;
  20
                                             //Font Class의 객체 선언
  21
           String strData = null;
                                             //출력 문자열 저장 변수
  22
  23 □
          /** Creates new form MainFrame */
          public MainFrame() {
 24 🖃
  25
            initComponents();
  26
  27
            ¡PopupMenu1.add(mnuFileOpen);
            ¡PopupMenu1.add(mnuFileSave);
  28
  29
            ¡PopupMenu1.addSeparator();
            ¡PopupMenu1.add(mnuExit);
  30
  31
                                                                   3. Coding
 40:21
       INS
```





실습 5 : Font (4)

- mnuFont_ArialActionPerformed Event Handler
 - **◆** Event
 - ActionPerformed

```
📦 MainFrame.java 🛨 - Editor
                                                                                      🛅 MainFrame,java 🖈 💌
       Design | 🔀 👨 - 🗐 - | 🧸 😓 😓 | 4 🚭 - 🗐 | 0 □ | 2 ■ =
Source
 JJT
          private void mnuFont_ArialActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
335
 336
 337
            ix = 10:
 338
            iy = 100;
            objFont = new Font("Arial", Font.BOLD, 20);
 339
            iMenu_idx = 41;
 340
            this.repaint();
 341
342
343
 0.4.4
363:47
       INS
                                                                      4. Coding
```





실습 5 : Font (5)

- mnuFont_GungseoActionPerformed Event Handler
 - ◆ Event
 - ActionPerformed

```
📦 MainFrame.java 🛨 - Editor
🛅 MainFrame,java * 💌
       Design | 👺 👨 - 🔳 - | 🔍 🜄 🗗 | 谷 😓 | 🖆 🗐 | 🍎 🔲 | 🕮 🚅
Source
          private void mnuFont_GungseoActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
 318 🖃
 319
            ix = 10:
 320
            iv = 100:
 321
 322
            objFont = new Font("궁서체", Font.BOLD, 20);
            iMenu idx = 42;
 323
            this.repaint();
 324
 325
 326
 227
 329:17
       INS
                                                                       5. Coding
```





실습 5 : Font (6)

- mnuFont_DotumActionPerformed Event Handler
 - ◆ Event
 - ActionPerformed

```
📦 MainFrame.java 🛨 - Editor
🛅 MainFrame,java * 💌
       Design 🔀 🎝 - 🜆 - 💆 😓 😓 🔁 🔁 🥌 🚇 🔐 🚅
Source
          private void mnuFont DotumActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
 328 ⊟
 329
            ix = 10:
 330
 331
            iy = 100;
 332
            objFont = new Font("돌움체", Font.BOLD, 20);
 333
            iMenu idx = 43;
 334
            this.repaint();
 335
 336
 007
      INS
 339:9
                                                                    6. Coding
```





실습 5 : Font (7)

❖ Paint() 메서드 구현

```
MainFrame.java - Editor
                                                                                           🛅 MainFrame,java 🛚
       Design | 🕝 🖫 - 🖫 - | 🔾 🐶 📳 🔗 😓 | 🖆 🖭 | 🧶 🖃 | 🛎 🚅
          public void paint(Graphics g)
  35 □
  36
            //g.clearRect(0, 53, this.getWidth(), this.getHeight());
  37
            super.paintComponents(g);
  38
            switch( iMenu idx){
  39
               case 31:
  40
                  g.drawLine(ix, iy, 250, 250);
                                                      // Line 그리기
  41
                  break:
                case 32:
  42
                  g.drawOval(ix, iy, width, height);
  43
                                                      // 타원 그리기
                  g.fillOval(ix, iy, width, height);
  44
                                                      // 타원 채우기
  45
                  break:
  46
                case 33:
  47
                  g.drawRect(ix, iy, width, height);
                                                       // 사각형 그리기
  48
                  g.fillRect(ix, iy, width, height);
                                                      // 사각형 채우기
  49
                  break;
  50
                case 41:
                  strData = "Arial font";
  51
  52
                  g.setFont(objFont);
  53
                  g.drawString(strData, ix, iy);
  54
                  break:
                case 42:
  55
                                                                                   7. Coding
  56
                 strData = "궁서체 입니다.":
  57
                  g.setFont(objFont);
                  g.drawString(strData, ix, iy);
  58
  59
                  break:
  60
                case 43:
                  strData = "돋움체 입니다.";
  61
  62
                  g.setFont(objFont);
  63
                  g.drawString(strData, ix, iy);
  64
                  break;
  65
                default:
  66
                  break:
  67
  68
 32 | 5 | INS
```





실습 5 : Font (8)

- ■실행 결과
 - ❖ [Font] 메뉴 클릭

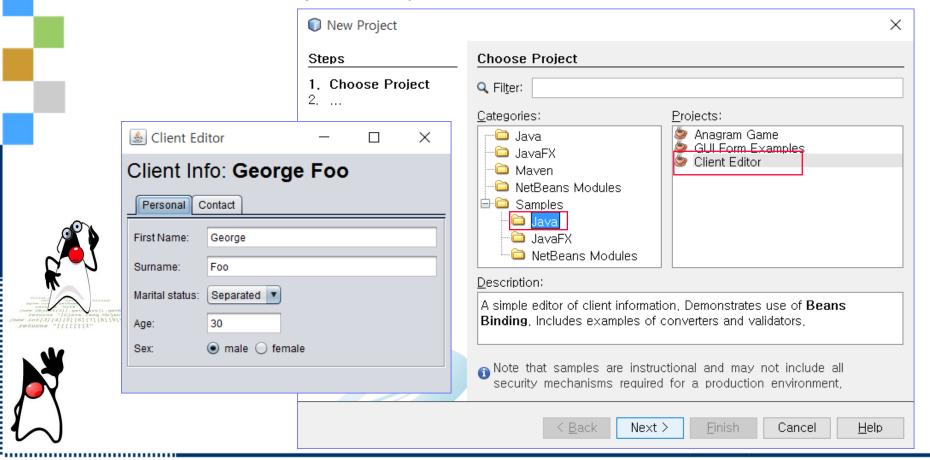






Homework # 1

- ❖ Project Name: Client Editor 소스 분석
 - Client Editor 프로젝트
 - New Project > Samples > Java > Client Editor





학습 요약

- Menu
- Menu Event Handler
- PopUp Menu
- Graphic
- Font

