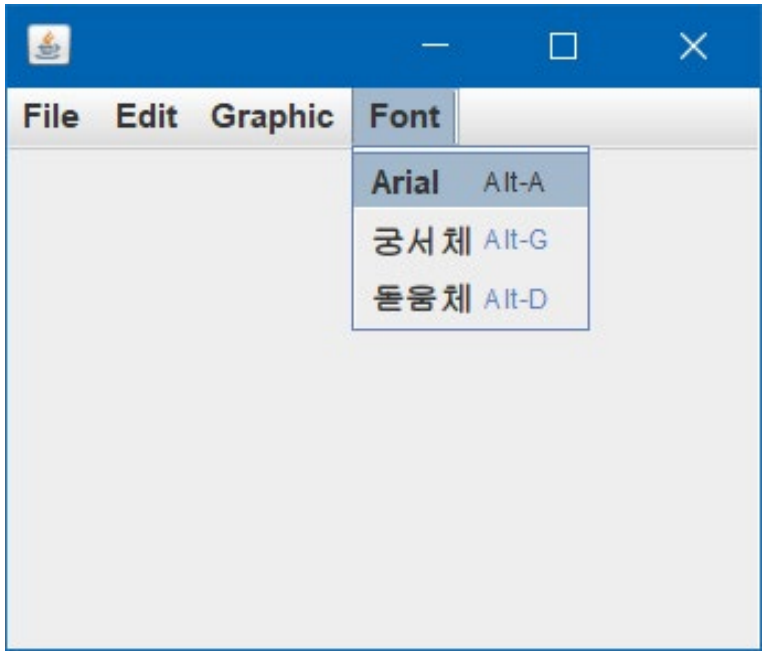
Menu



학습 목표

- 이 강의를 마치면 학생들은
  - Menu에 대하여 설명할 수 있다.
  - Menu Event Handler에 대하여 설명할 수 있다.
  - Graphic Function에 대하여 설명할 수 있다.
  - PopUp Menu에 대하여 설명할 수 있다.
  - Font 에 대하여 설명할 수 있다.

Menu (1)

Menu

❖ Function

◆ 폼에 표시할 메뉴를 나타내는 Function

❖ 구성

Component	Class
메뉴바	Java.awt.MenuBar
메뉴	Java.awt.Menu
메뉴 아이템	Java.awt.MenuItem

❖ MenuBar 클래스 객체 생성

```
MenuBar mnuBar = new MenuBar();
```

Menu (2)

- Menu 클래스 객체 생성

```
Menu m = new Menu("메뉴 명");
```

- Menu ← MenuItem 추가

```
MenuItem  item = new MenuItem("Menu Item 명" );
m.add(item);
```

- ManuBar ← Menu 추가

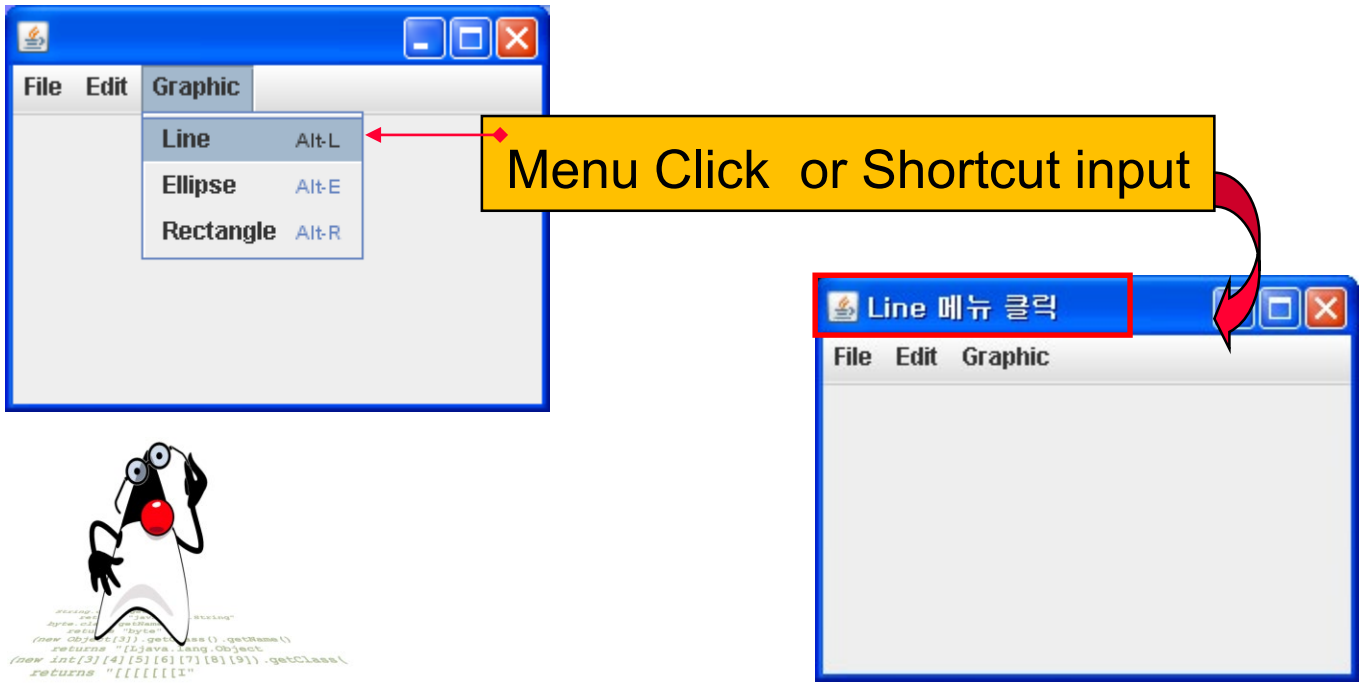
```
mnuBar.addMenu(m);
```

- Frame ← ManuBar 추가

```
Frame fmMain = new Frame();
fmMain.add(mnuBar);
```

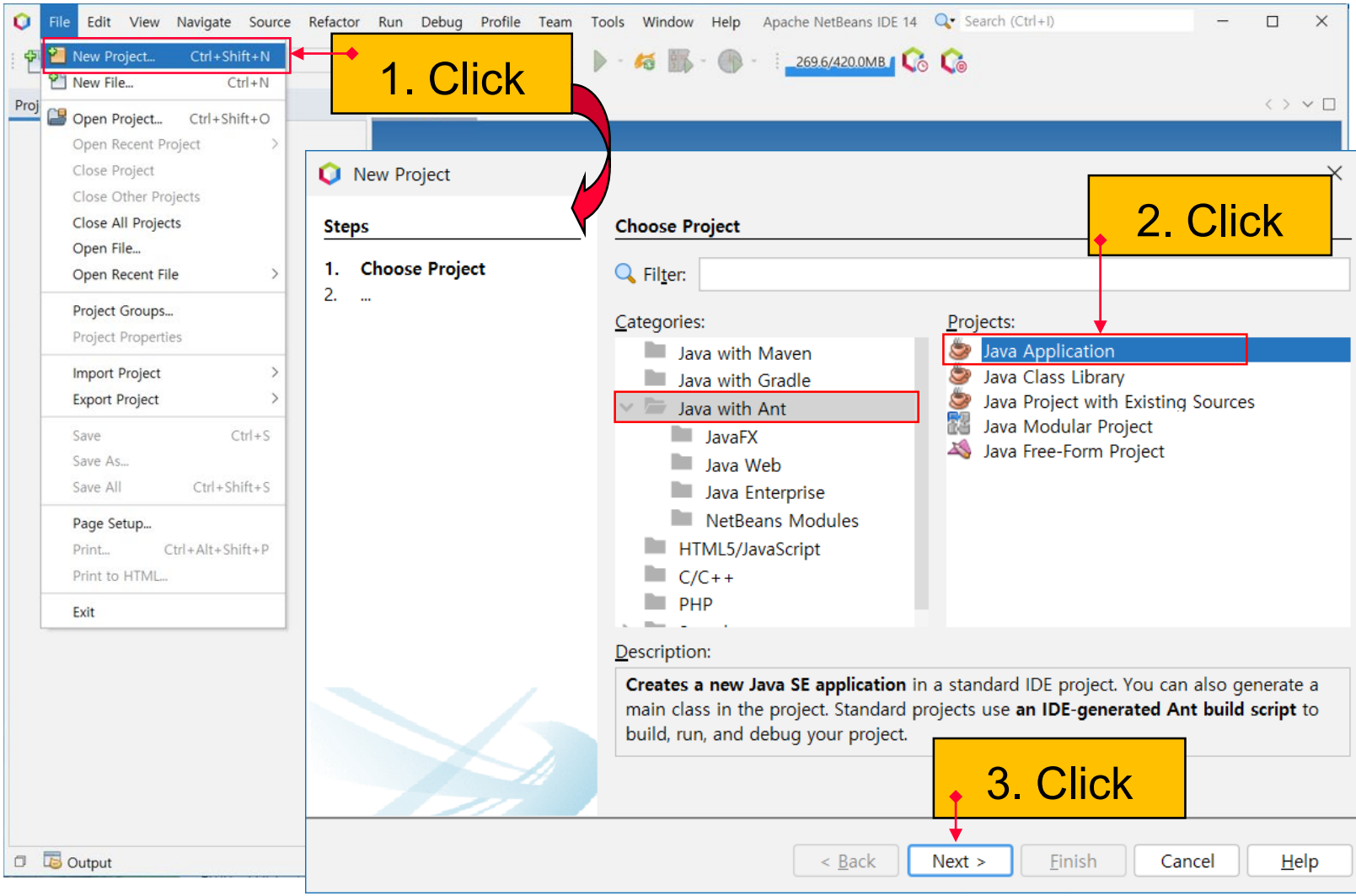
Practice 1 : Menu

- Project Name: Menu_Source(Time: 30 min)
  - [Graphic] 메뉴의 하위 메뉴 Click / 단축 키 입력
    - Line : 제목표시줄에 “Line 메뉴 Click” 메시지 출력
    - Ellipse : 제목표시줄에 “Ellipse 메뉴 Click” 메시지 출력
    - Rectangle : 제목표시줄에 “Rectangle 메뉴 Click” 메시지 출력



Practice 1 : Menu (1)

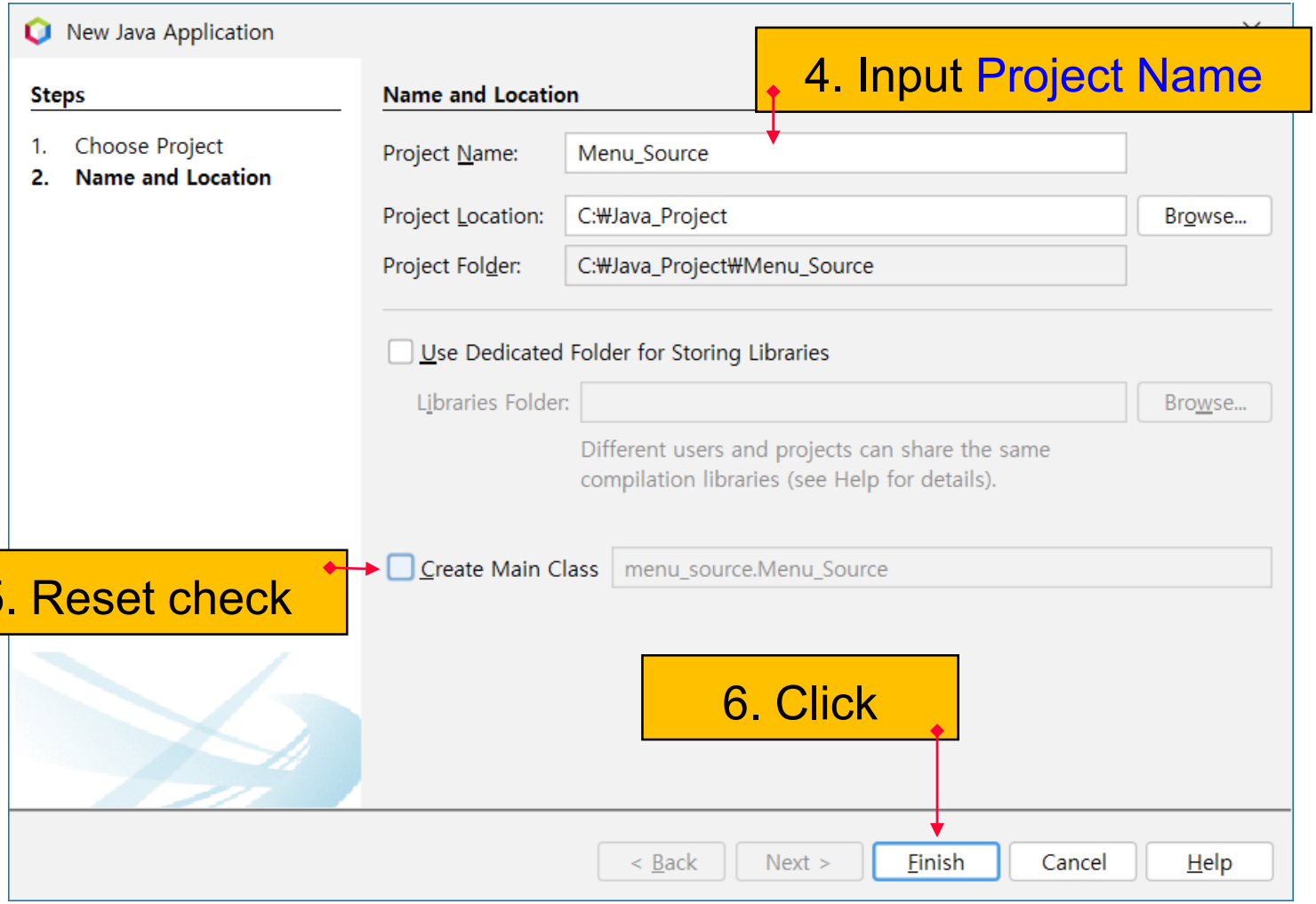
Create Project



Practice 1 : Menu (2)

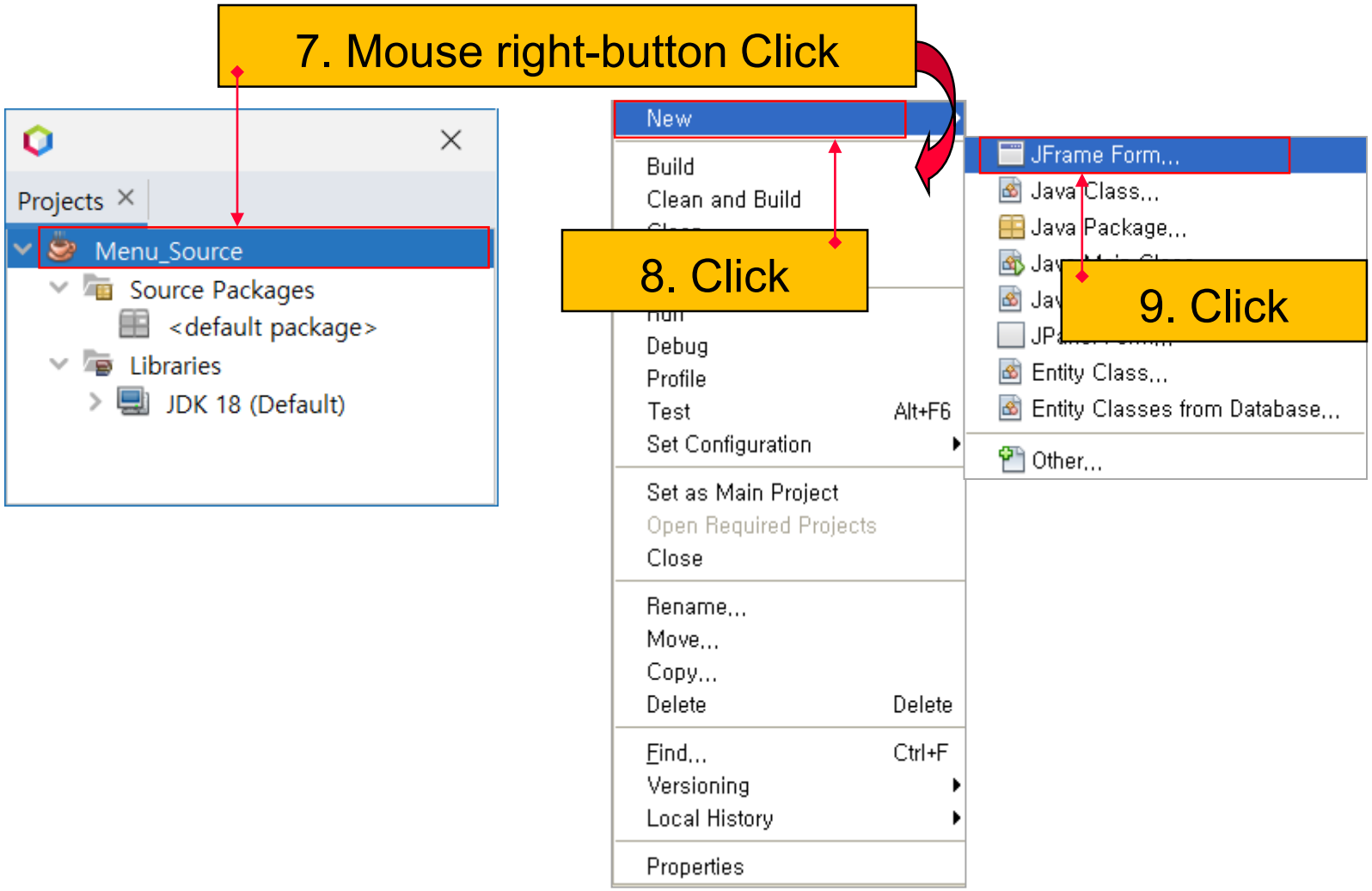
Project Name and Location

- Project name: Menu_Source



Practice 1 : Menu (3)

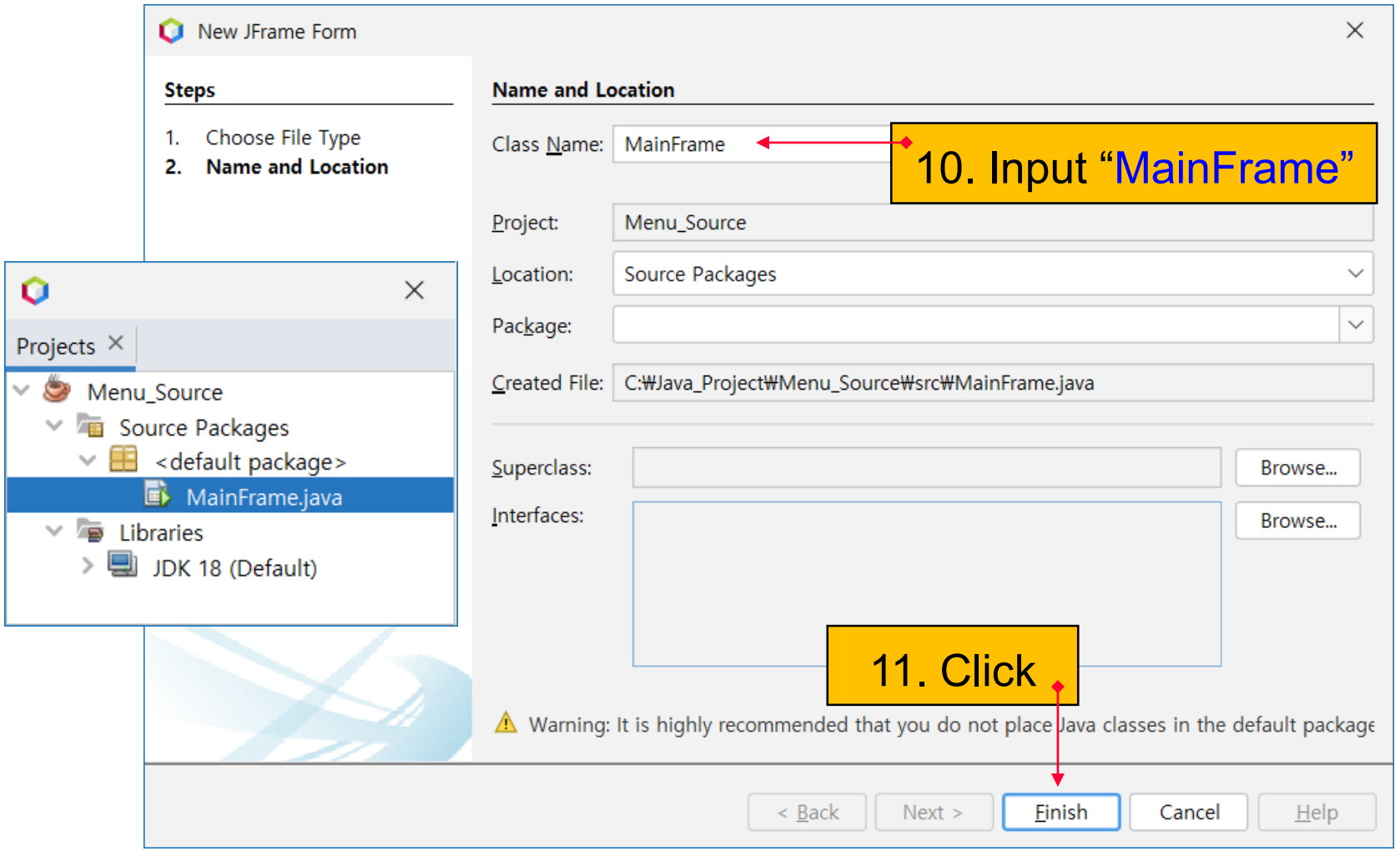
Create JFrame Form



Practice 1 : Menu (4)

Setting JFrame Form Name

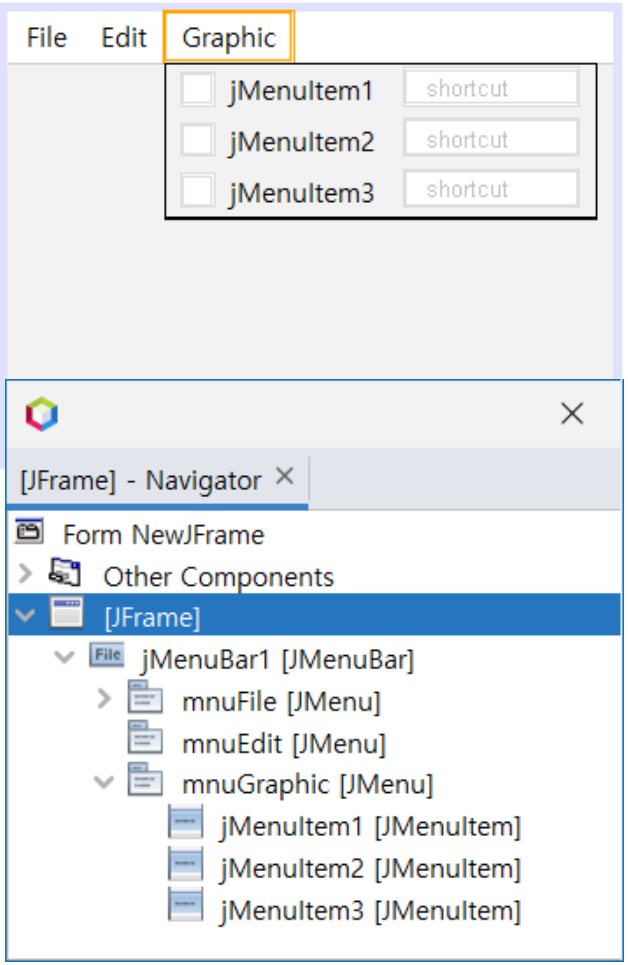
❖ Create MainFrame.java



Practice 1 : Menu (5)

Control Layout & Property Setting

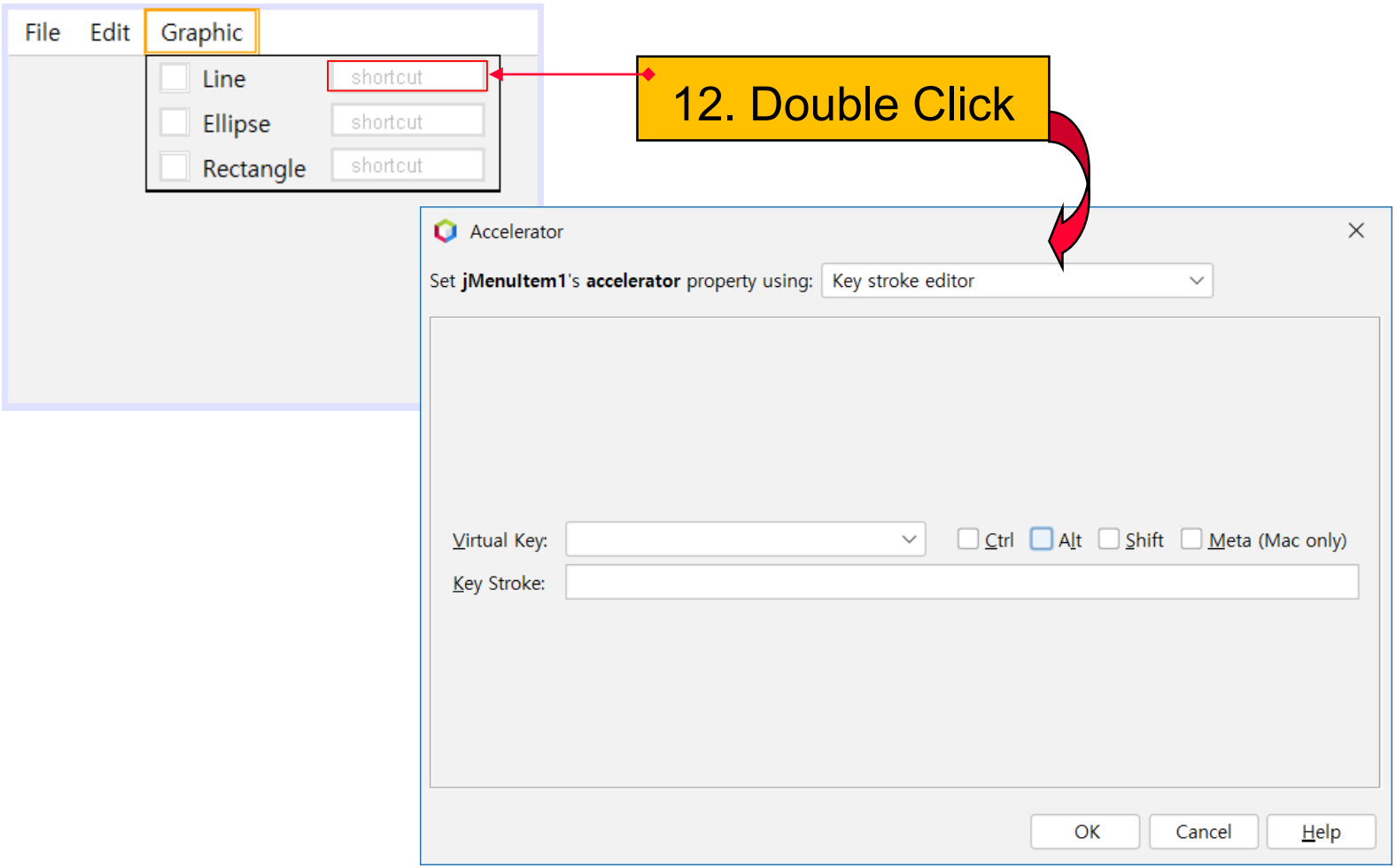
❖ MainFrame



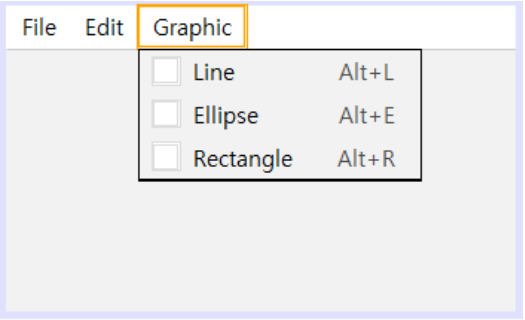
Control	Properties Setting
jMenuBar1	• Variable Name : jMenuBar1
jMenu1	• Variable Name : mnuFile • Text : File
jMenu2	• Variable Name : mnuEdit • Text : Edit
jMenu3	• Variable Name : mnuGraphic • Text : Graphic
jMenuItem1	• Variable Name : mnuGraphic_Line • Text : Line
jMenuItem2	• Variable Name : mnuGraphic_Ellipse • Text : Ellipse
jMenuItem3	• Variable Name : mnuGraphic_Rectangle • Text : Rectangle

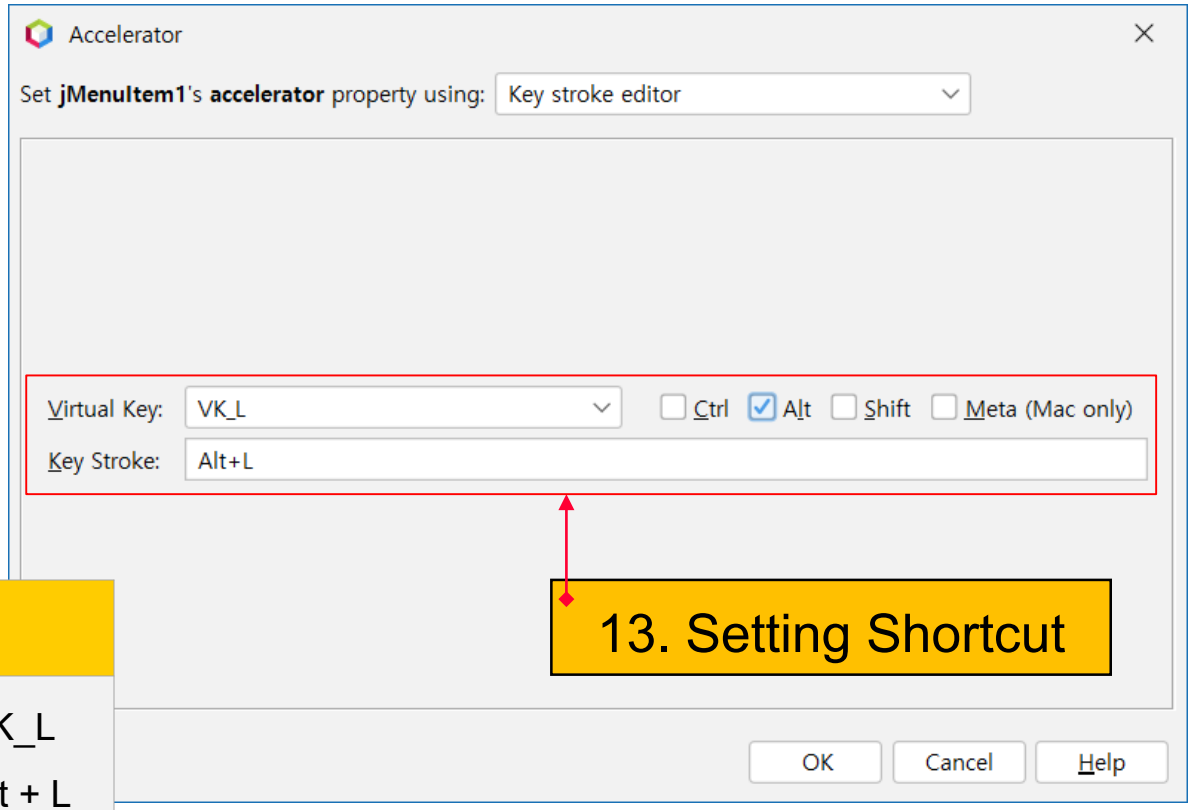
Practice 1 : Menu (6)

- 단축키(Shortcut) 지정
  - Line : Alt + L



Practice 1 : Menu (7)





13. Setting Shortcut

Menu	Shortcut
Line	• Virtual Key : VK_L • Key Stroke : Alt + L
Ellipse	• Virtual Key : VK_E • Key Stroke : Alt + E
Rectangle	• Virtual Key : VK_R • Key Stroke : Alt + R

Practice 1 : Menu (8)

❖ Setting Menu Control Property Code

MainFrame.java - Editor

MainFrame.java

Source | Design | History

```
94
95      mnuFile.setText("File");
96
97      mnuFileOpen.setAccelerator(javax.swing.KeyStroke.getKeyStroke(java.awt.event.KeyEv
98      mnuFileOpen.setText("열기(Open)");
99      mnuFileOpen.addActionListener(new java.awt.event.ActionListener() {
            public void actionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
101             mnuFileOpenActionPerformed(evt);
102         }
103     });
104     mnuFile.add(mnuFileOpen);
105
106     mnuFileSave.setAccelerator(javax.swing.KeyStroke.getKeyStroke(java.awt.event.KeyEve
107     mnuFileSave.setText("저장(Save)");
108     mnuFileSave.addActionListener(new java.awt.event.ActionListener() {
            public void actionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
110             mnuFileSaveActionPerformed(evt);
111         }
112     });
113     mnuFile.add(mnuFileSave);
114
115     mnuExit.setAccelerator(javax.swing.KeyStroke.getKeyStroke(java.awt.event.KeyEvent.V
116     mnuExit.setText("종료(Exit)");
117     mnuExit.addActionListener(new java.awt.event.ActionListener() {
            public void actionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
119             mnuExitActionPerformed(evt);
120         }
121     });
```

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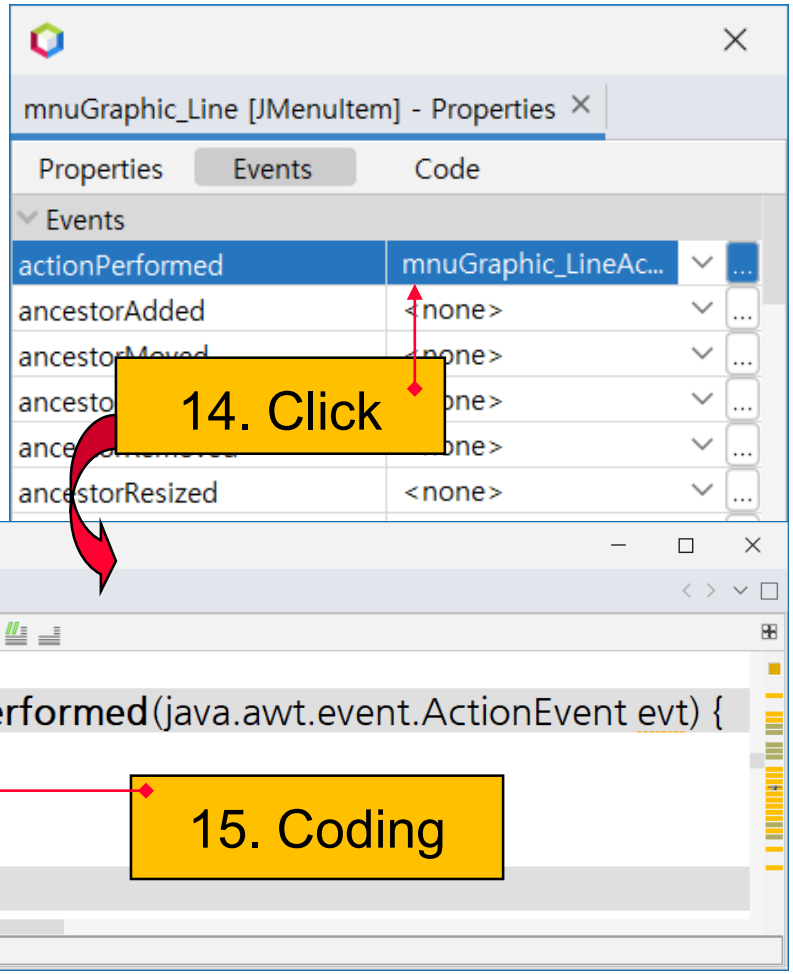
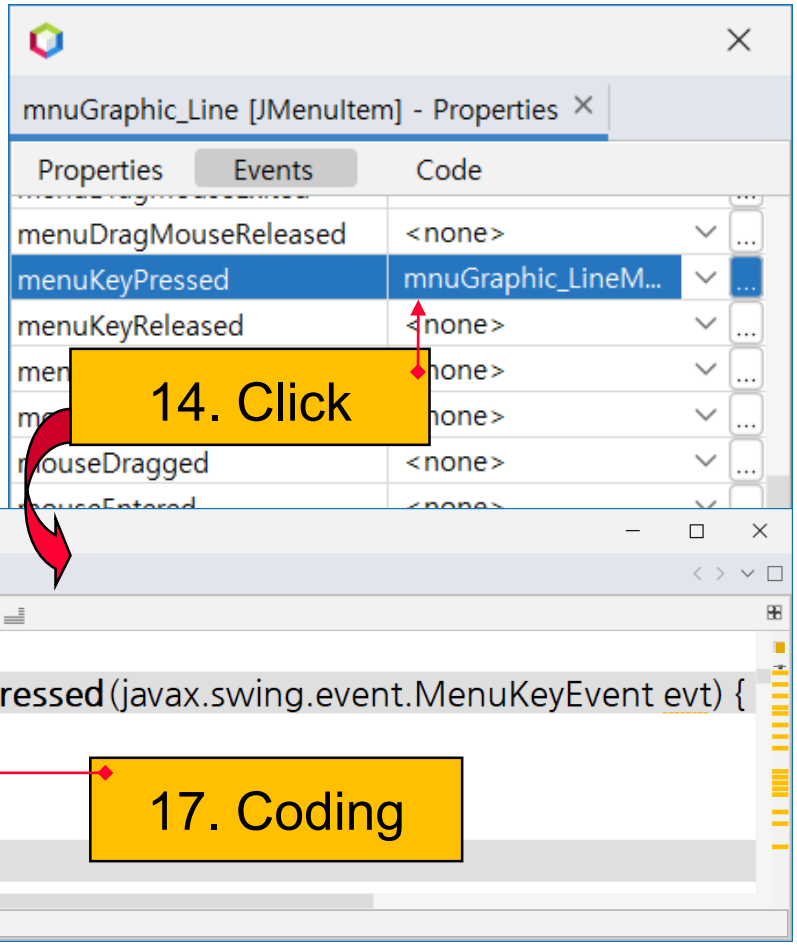
Practice 1 : Menu (9)

- [Line] menu Event Handler
  - Event
    - ActionPerformed



Practice 1 : Menu (10)

- [Line] menu Event Handler
  - Event
    - menuKeyPressed



Practice 1 : Menu (11)

- [Ellipse] menu Event Handler
  - Event
    - ActionPerformed
    - menuKeyPressed

MainFrame.java - Editor

MainFrame.java

Source Design History

```
253
    private void mnuGraphic_EllipseActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
255
256     this.setTitle("Ellipse Menu Click !");
257
258 }
259
    private void mnuGraphic_EllipseMenuKeyPressed(javax.swing.event.MenuKeyEvent evt) {
261
262     this.setTitle("Ellipse Menu Click !");
263
264 }
```

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18. Coding

Practice 1 : Menu (12)

❖ [Rectangle] 메뉴 Event Handler

◆ Event

- ActionPerformed
- menuKeyPressed

MainFrame.java - Editor

MainFrame.java

Source Design History

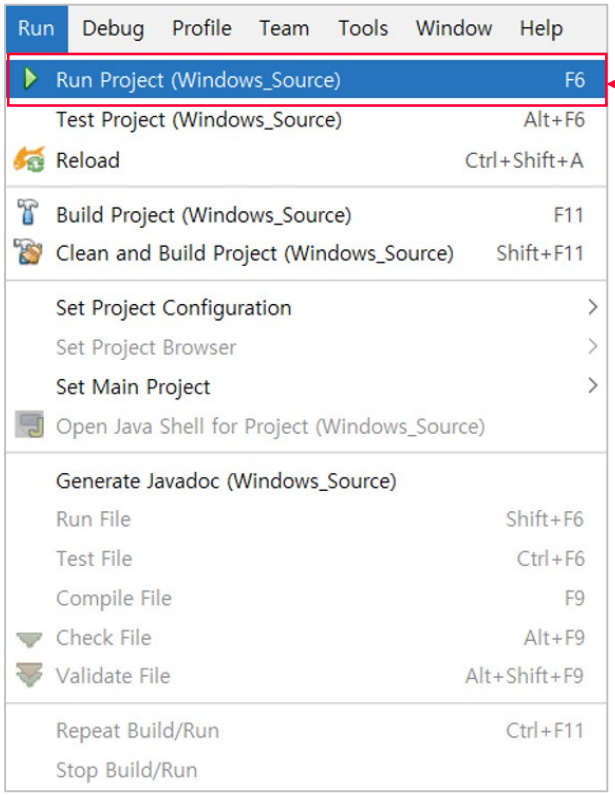
```
271
    private void mnuGraphic_RectangleActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
273
        this.setTitle("Rectangle Menu Click !");
275
    }
277
    private void mnuGraphic_RectangleMenuKeyPressed(javax.swing.event.MenuKeyEvent evt) {
279
        this.setTitle("Rectangle Menu Click !");
281
    }
282
```

1:1 INS

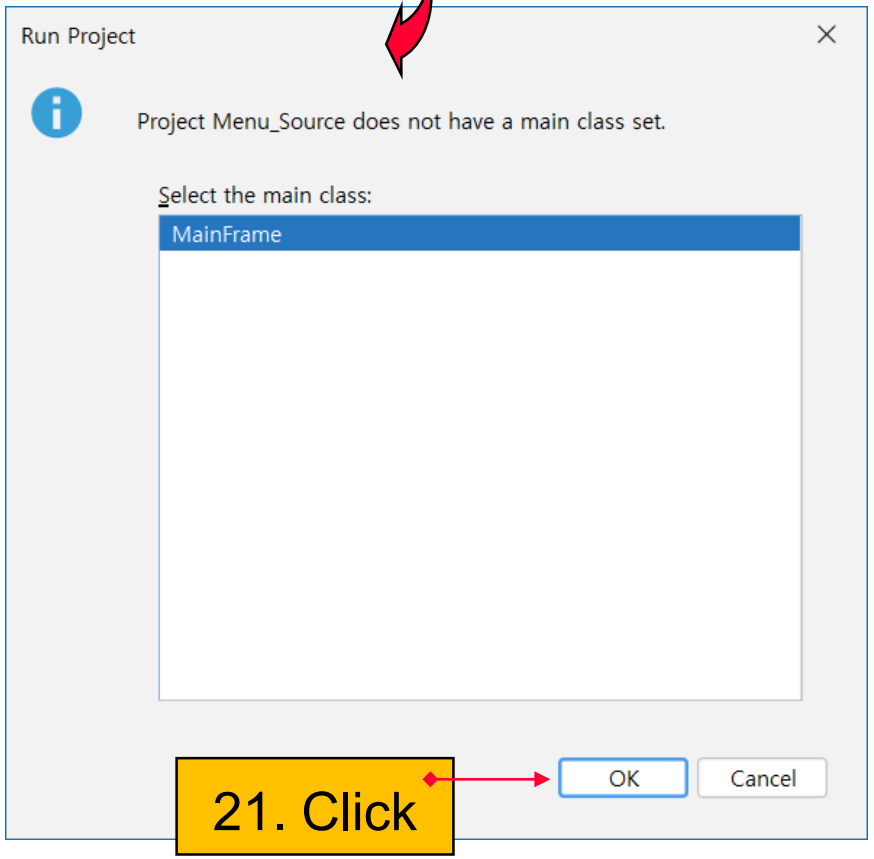
19. Coding

Practice 1 : Menu (13)

Run



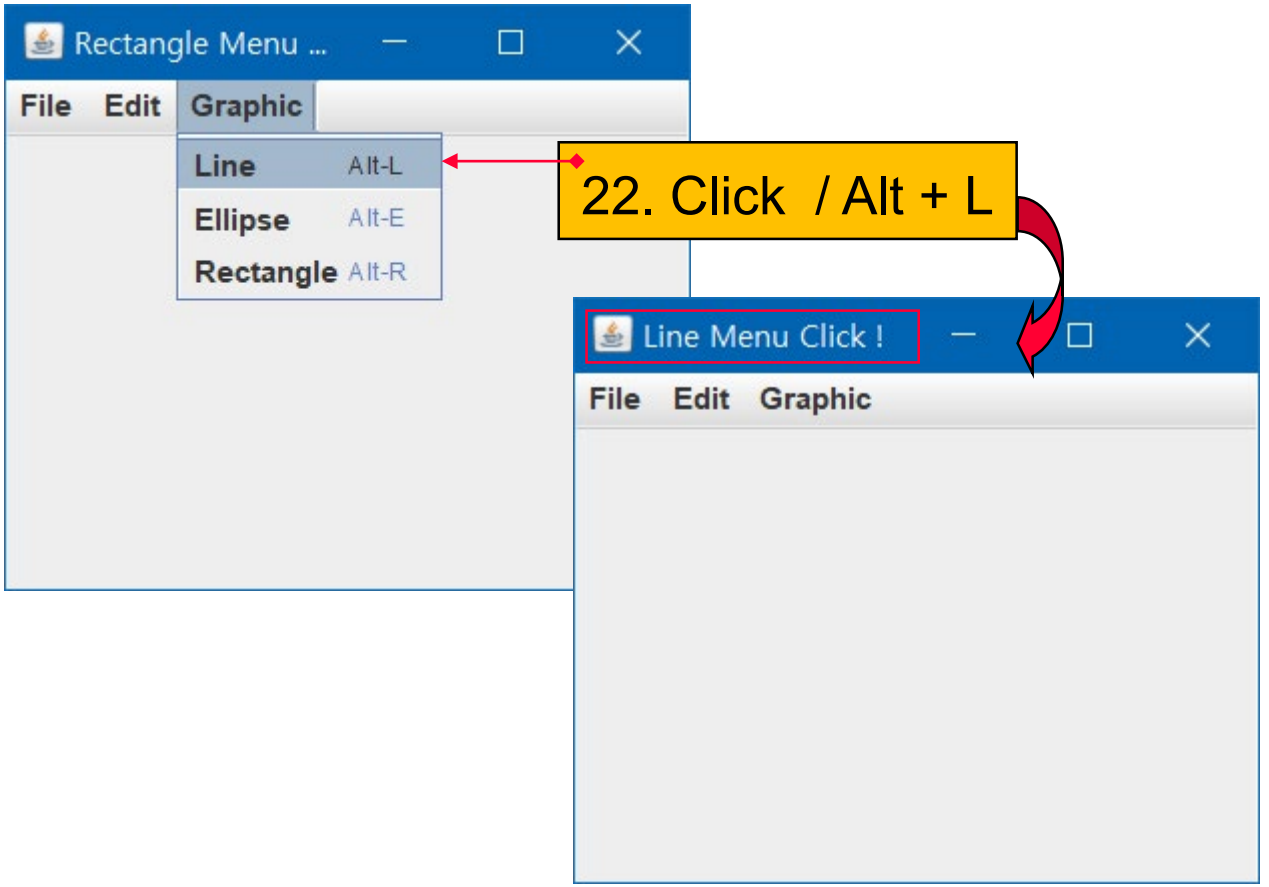
20. Click



21. Click

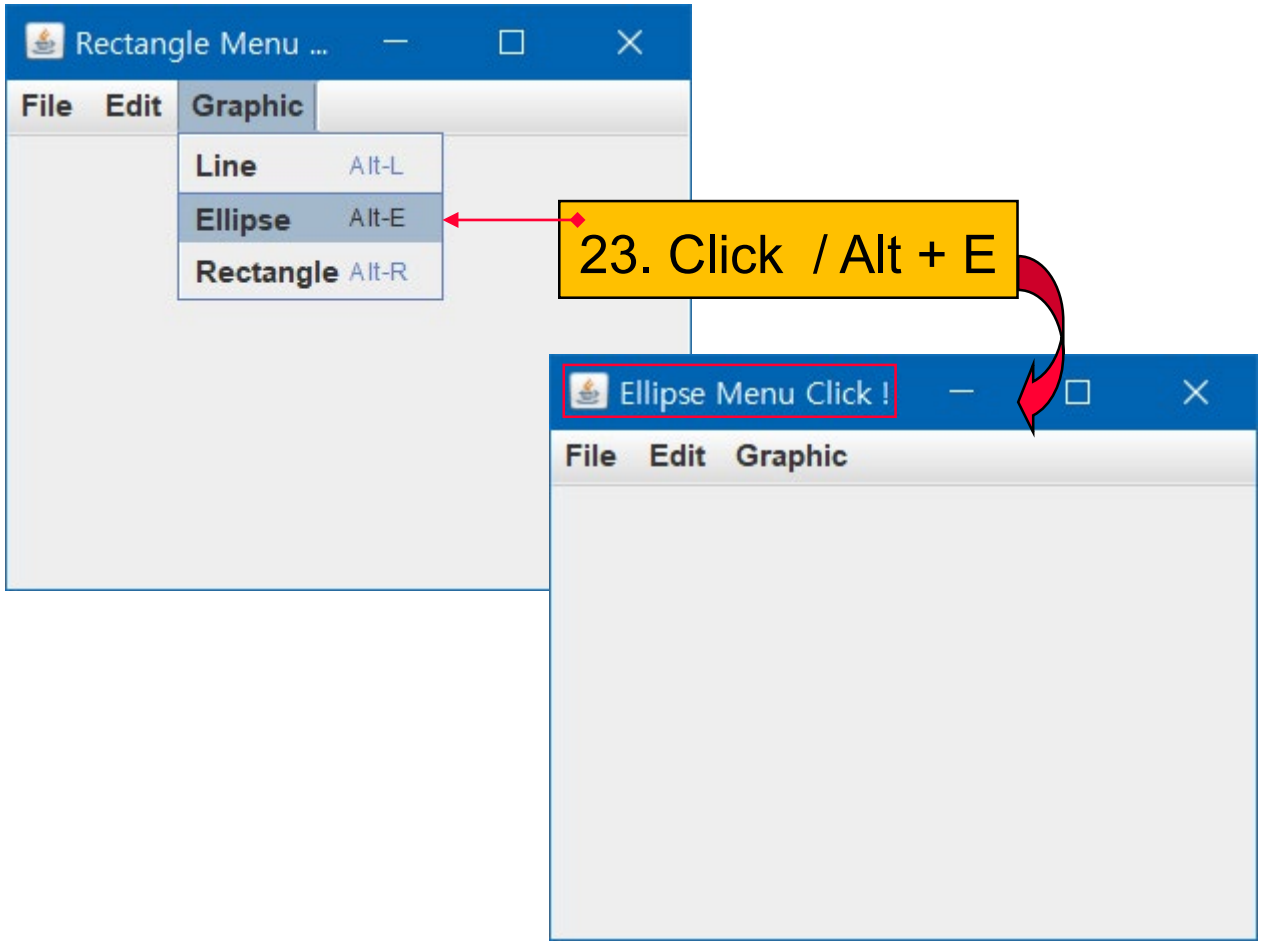
Practice 1 : Menu (14)

❖ [Line] Menu Click



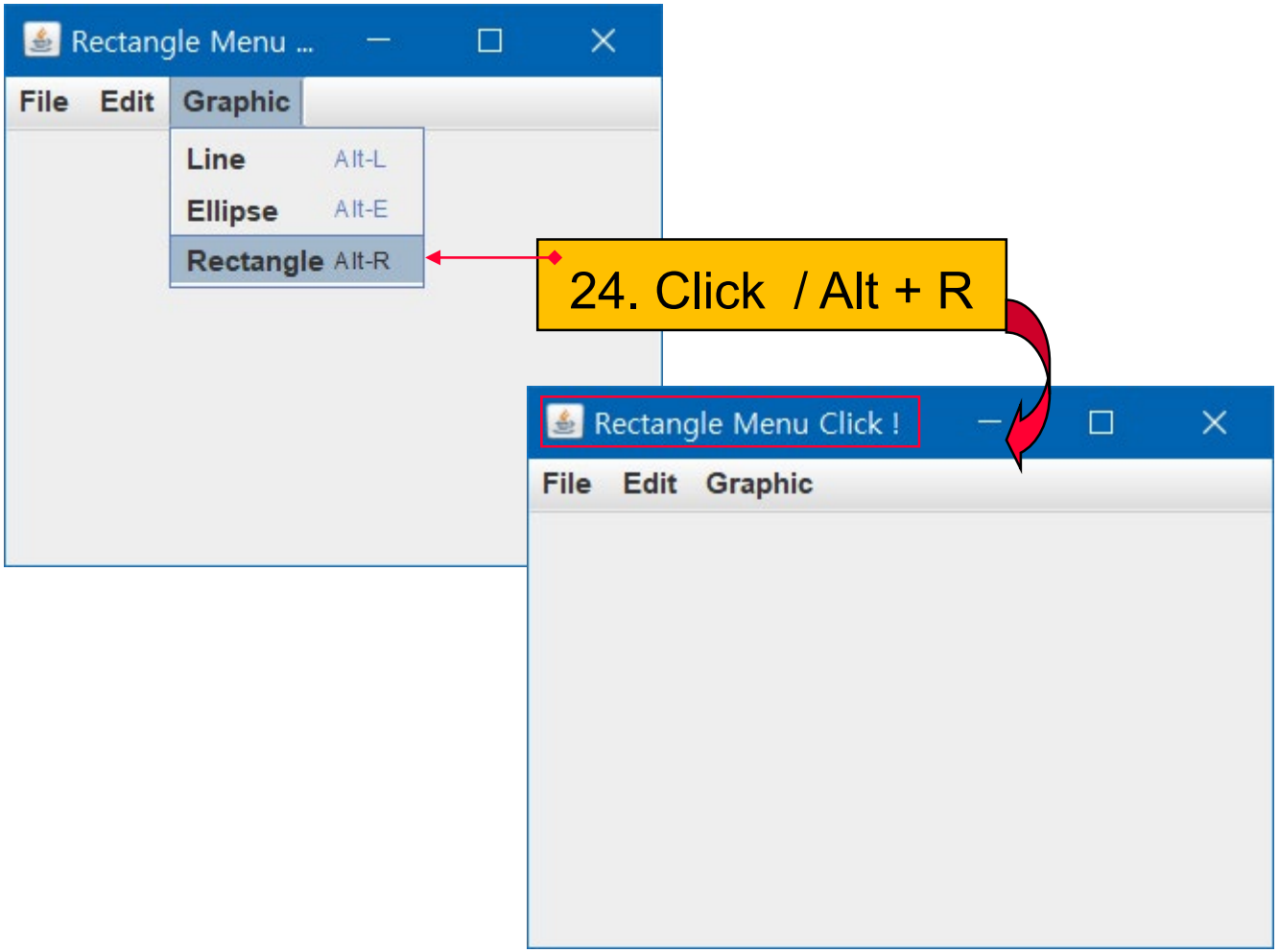
Practice 1 : Menu (15)

❖ [Ellipse] Menu Click



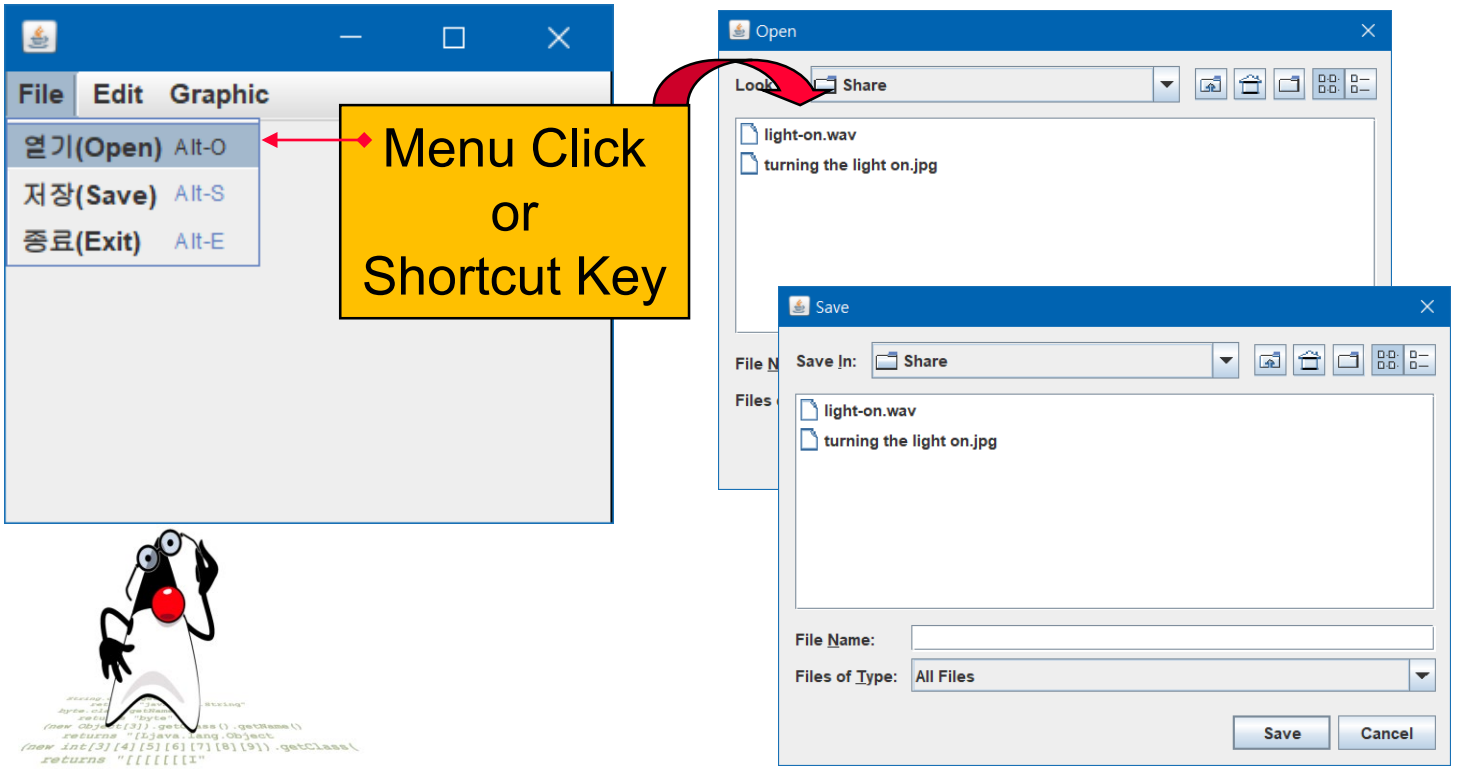
Practice 1 : Menu (16)

❖ [Rectangle] Menu Click



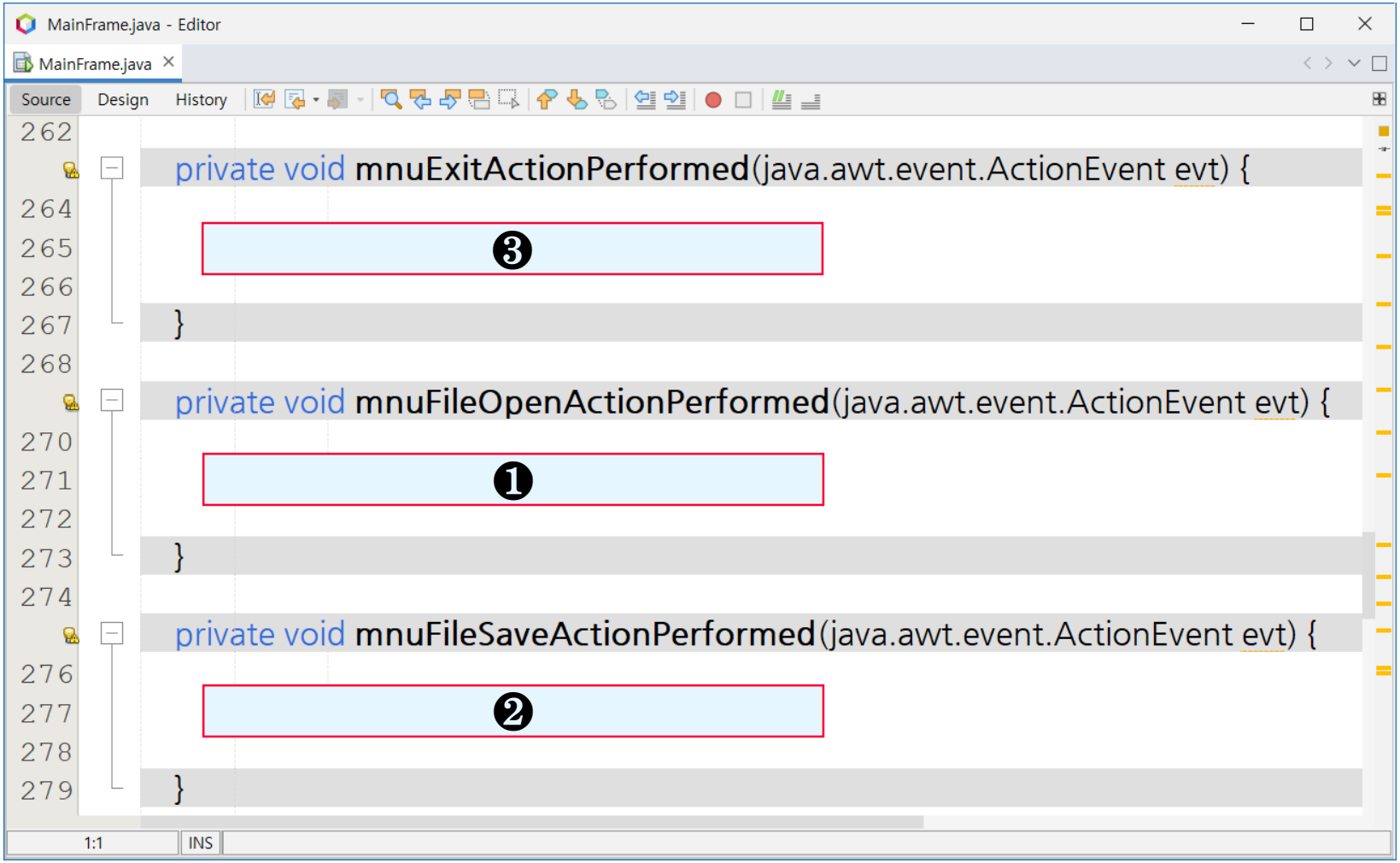
Practice 2 : Menu

- Project Name: Menu_Source(Time: 30 min)
  - Click Sub memu & Press Shortcut Key of the [File] menu
    - 열기(Open) : FileDialog Open Run // mnuFile_Open
    - 저장(Save) : FileDialog Save Run // mnuFile_Save
    - 종료(Exit) : 프로그램 종료 // mnuFile_Exit



Practice 3 : Menu (1)

❖ [File] Menu Event Handler



Color Class (1)

Color 클래스

❖ 구성

```
Color(int r, int g, int b)
```

❖ Method

Method	Comment
Color getColor()	현재 설정된 Color 반환
void setColor(Color c)	새로운 Color 설정
Color getBackground()	컴포넌트의 배경색 반환
Color getForeground()	컴포넌트의 전경색 반환
void setBackground(Color c)	컴포넌트의 배경색 지정
void setForeground(Color c)	컴포넌트의 전경색 지정

Color Class (2)

색상값

Constant	Color	Constant	Color
Color.black, Color.BLACK	검정색	Color.magenta, Color.MAGENTA	진홍색
Color.blue, Color.BLUE	파란색	Color.orange, Color.ORANGE	주황색
Color.cyan, Color.CYAN	하늘색	Color.pink, Color.PINK	분홍색
Color.darkGray, Color.DARK_GRAY	짙은 회색	Color.red, Color.RED	빨간색
Color.gray, Color.GRAY	회색	Color.white, Color.WHITE	하얀색
Color.green, Color.GREEN	녹색	Color.yellow, Color.YELLOW	노란색

Graphic Class

Graphics 클래스

Function

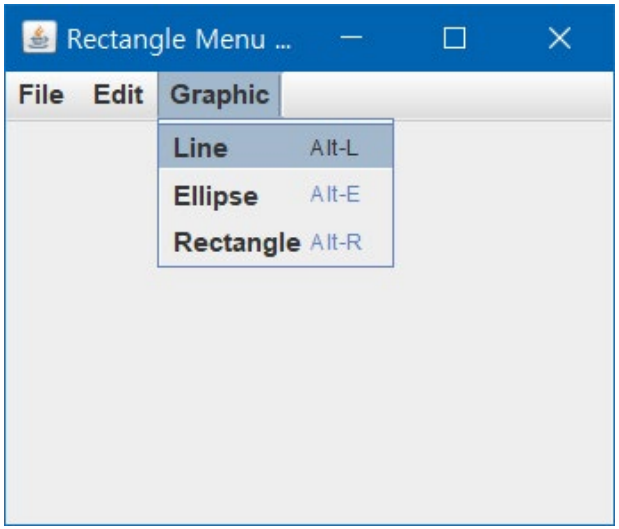
- 도형(선, 타원, 사각형, 다각형) 그리기 구현 Function

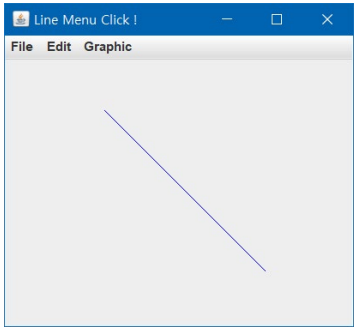
Method

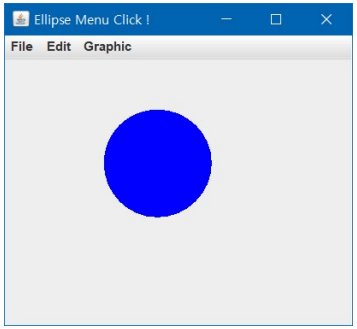
Method	Comment
draw3DRect(), fill3DRect()	입체 사각형 그리기
drawLine()	선 그리기
drawRect(), fillRect()	사각형 그리기, 채운 사각형 그리기
drawOval(), fillOval()	타원 그리기, 채운 타원 그리기
drawArc (), fillArc()	부채꼴 그리기, 채운 부채꼴 그리기
drawPolygon(), fillPolygon()	다각형 그리기, 채운 다각형 그리기
drawPolyline()	연결선 그리기
drawString()	문자쓰기
drawRoundRect(), fillRoundRect()	둥근 사각형 그리기, 둥근 사각형 채우기
drawImage()	이미지 그리기

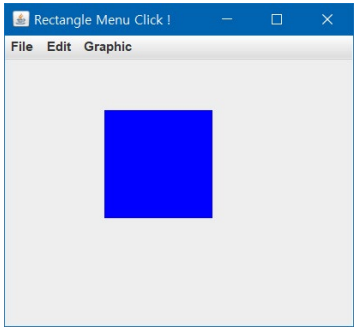
Practice 3 : Menu

- Project Name: Menu_Source(Time: 30 min)
  - [Graphic] 메뉴의 하위 메뉴 Click / 단축 키 입력
    - Line : Line 그리기
    - Ellipse : Ellipse 그리기
    - Rectangle : Rectangle 그리기









Practice 3 : Menu (1)

❖ Setting Member Variable

MainFrame.java - Editor

MainFrame.java

Source | Design | History

```
1  import java.awt.*;
2
3  public class MainFrame extends javax.swing.JFrame {
4
5      int iMenu_idx = 0;                          // Menu index
6      int ix, iy, width, height;
7      Color cData = new Color(0, 0, 255);   // Color initialize(Blue)
8
9      public MainFrame() {
10         initComponents();
11     }
12
```

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1. Coding

Practice 3 : Menu (2)

- Paint() method

MainFrame.java - Editor

MainFrame.java

Source | Design | History

```
14  public void paint(Graphics g)
    {  //g.clearRect(0, 53, this.getWidth(), this.getHeight());
15      super.paintComponents(g);
16      g.setColor(cData);                          //Color Setting
        switch( iMenu_idx){
18          case 31:
19              g.drawLine(ix, iy, 250, 250);       // Line drawing
20              break;
21          case 32:
22              g.drawOval(ix, iy, width, height);  // Ellipse drawing
23              g.fillOval(ix, iy, width, height);  // Ellipse fill
24              break;
25          case 33:
26              g.drawRect(ix, iy, width, height);   // rectangle drawing
27              g.fillRect(ix, iy, width, height);  // rectangle fill
28              break;
29          default:
30              break;
31      }
32  }
```

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2. Coding

Practice 3 : Menu (3)

- [Line] Menu Event Handler
  - Event
    - ActionPerformed
    - menuKeyPressed

3. Coding

MainFrame.java - Editor

MainFrame.java

Source | Design | History

```
180  private void mnuGraphic_LineMenuKeyPressed(javax.swing.event.MenuKeyEvent evt) {
181      this.setTitle("Line Menu Click !");
182      ix = 100;
183      iy = 100;
184      iMenu_idx = 31;
185      this.repaint();
186
187  }
188
190  private void mnuGraphic_LineActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
191      this.setTitle("Line Menu Click !");
192      ix = 100;
193      iy = 100;
194      iMenu_idx = 31;
195      this.repaint();
196
197  }
```

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Practice 3 : Menu (4)

- [Ellipse] Menu Event Handler
  - Event
    - ActionPerformed
    - menuKeyPressed

MainFrame.java - Editor

MainFrame.java

Source | Design | History

```
200  private void mnuGraphic_EllipseActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
201      this.setTitle("Ellipse Menu Click !");
202      ix = iy =100;
203      width = height = 100;
204      iMenu_idx = 32;
205      this.repaint();
206
207  }
208
209  private void mnuGraphic_EllipseMenuKeyPressed(javax.swing.event.MenuKeyEvent evt) {
210
211      this.setTitle("Ellipse Menu Click !");
212      ix = iy =100;
213      width = height = 100;
214      iMenu_idx = 32;
215      this.repaint();
216
217  }
```

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4. Coding

Practice 3 : Menu (5)

- [Rectangle] Menu Event Handler
  - Event
    - ActionPerformed
    - menuKeyPressed

MainFrame.java - Editor

MainFrame.java

Source | Design | History

```
220  private void mnuGraphic_RectangleActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
221      this.setTitle("Rectangle Menu Click !");
222      ix = iy =100;
223      width = height = 100;
224      iMenu_idx = 33;
225      this.repaint();
226
227  }
228
230  private void mnuGraphic_RectangleMenuKeyPressed(javax.swing.event.MenuKeyEvent evt)
231      this.setTitle("Rectangle Menu Click !");
232      ix = iy =100;
233      width = height = 100;
234      iMenu_idx = 33;
235      this.repaint();
236
237  }
```

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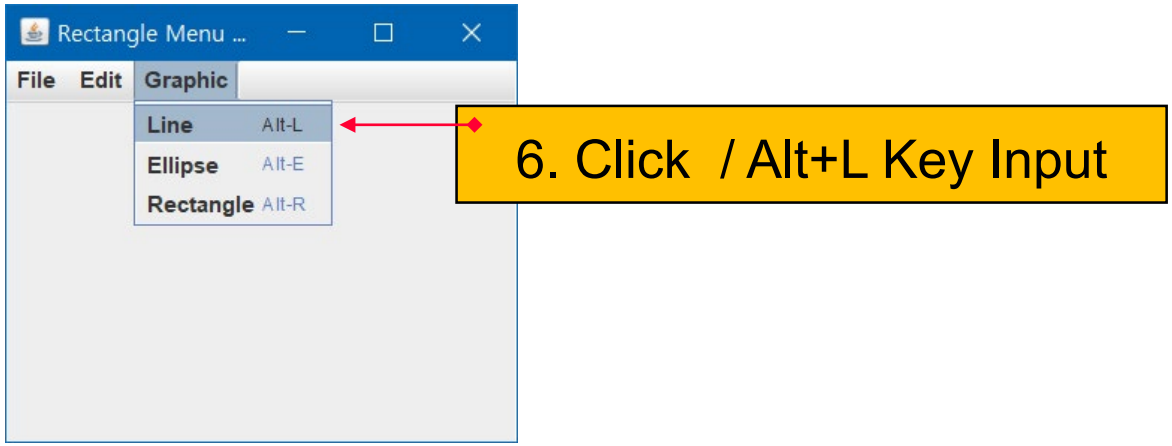
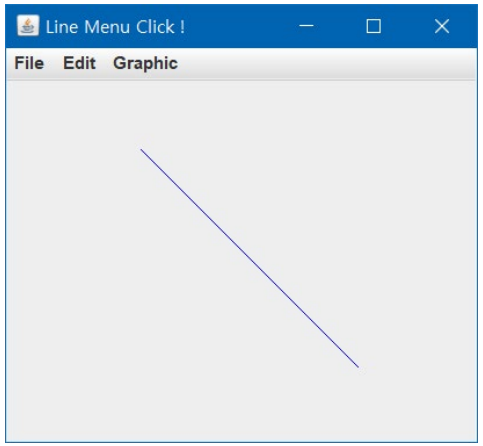
5. Coding

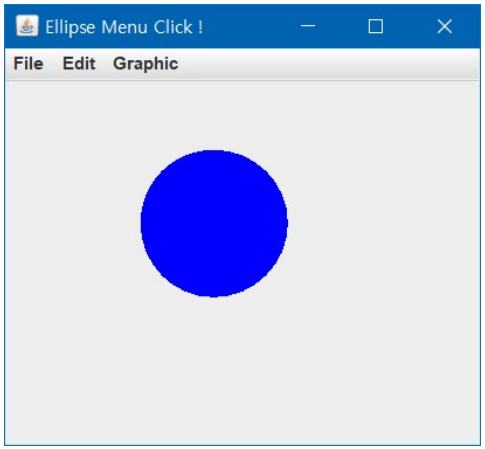
Practice 3 : Menu (6)

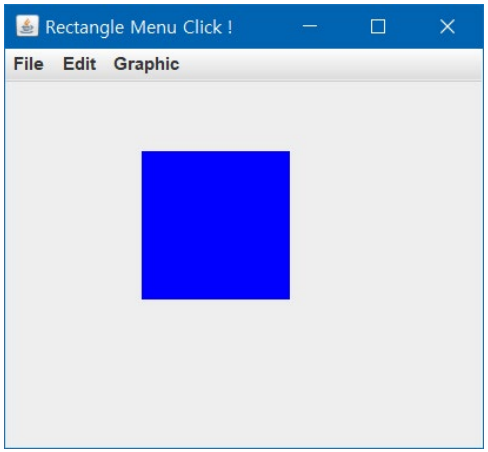
Run

- [Line/Ellipse/Rectangle] Menu Click









Pop Up Menu

Pop Up Menu

❖ 구성

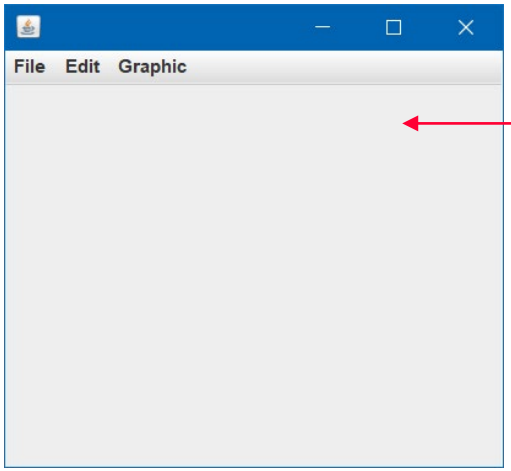
Component	Class
메뉴바	Java.awt.MenuBar
메뉴	Java.awt.Menu
메뉴 아이템	Java.awt.MenuItem

❖ MenuBar 클래스 객체 생성

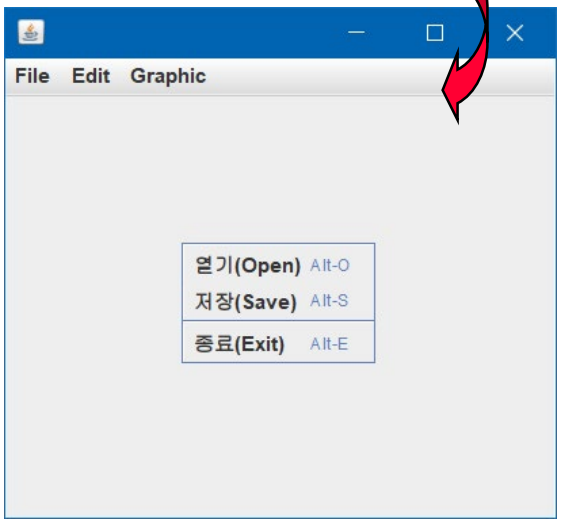
```
MenuBar mnuBar = new MenuBar();
```

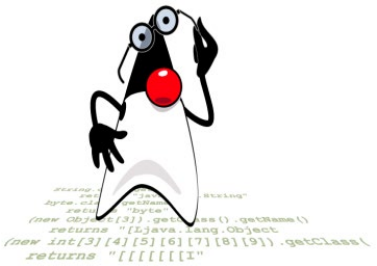
Practice 4 : Pop Up Menu

- Project Name: Menu_Source(Time: 30 min)
  - [Pop UP] 메뉴 구현
    - Mouse right-button Click
    - [File] menu의 sub menu로 구성된 Pop Up menu output



3. Mouse right-button Click

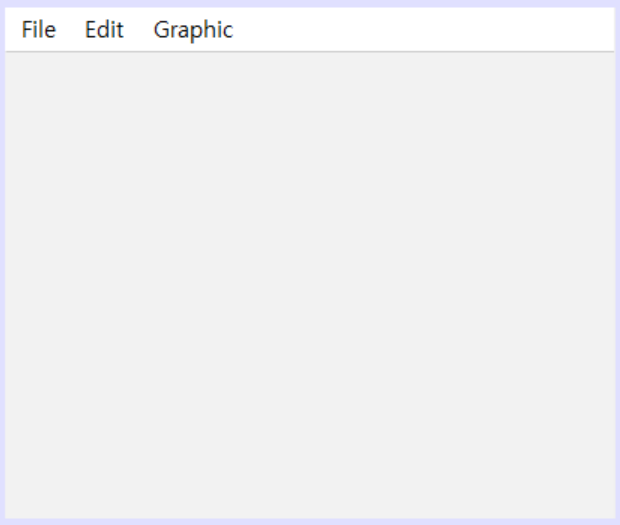




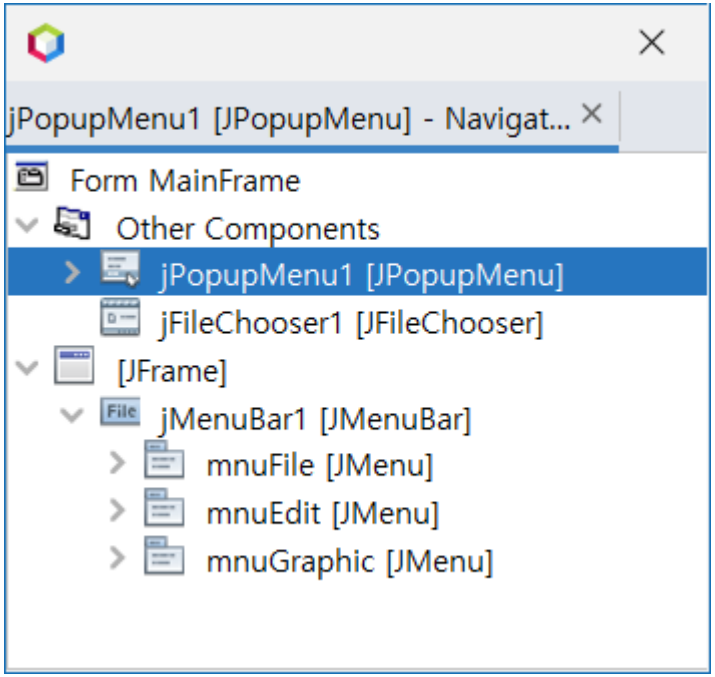
Practice 4 : Pop Up Menu (1)

Control Layout & Property Setting

❖ Popup Menu



Control	Properties Setting
jPopupMenu1	• Variable Name : jPopupMenu1



Practice 4 : Pop Up Menu (2)

- Add menuitem to jPopupMenu1
  - mnuFileOpen
  - mnuFileSave
  - mnuExit

MainFrame.java - Editor

MainFrame.java

Source | Design | History

```
1  import java.awt.*;
2
3  public class MainFrame extends javax.swing.JFrame {
4
5      int iMenu_idx = 0;                          // Menu index
6      int ix, iy, width, height;
7      Color cData = new Color(0, 0, 255);  // Color initialize(Blue)
8
9      public MainFrame() {
10         initComponents();
11
12         jPopupMenu1.add(mnuFileOpen);  //Add mnuFileOpen to PopUp Menu
13         jPopupMenu1.add(mnuFileSave);  //Add  mnuFileSave to PopUp Menu
14         jPopupMenu1.addSeparator();    //Add  Separator  to PopUp Menu
15         jPopupMenu1.add(mnuExit);      //Add mnuExit to PopUpMenu
16     }
```

1. Coding

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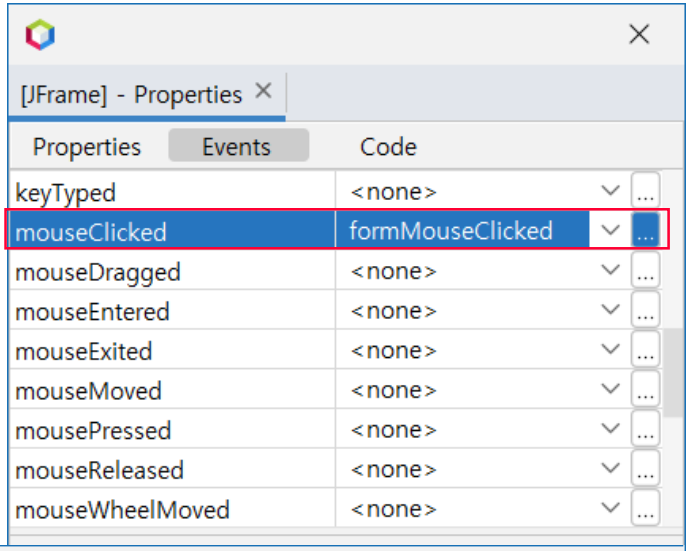
Practice 4 : Pop Up Menu (3)

- formMouseClicked Event Handler
  - Event
    - MouseClicked



MainFrame.java - Editor

MainFrame.java

Source Design History

```
243
244   private void formMouseClicked(java.awt.event.MouseEvent evt) {
245     //evt.getButton() =  1 / 2 / 3 (Left / Middle / Right) mouse button
246     if (evt.getButton() == 3){
247       jPopupMenu1.show(this, evt.getX(), evt.getY());
248     }
249   }
250
```

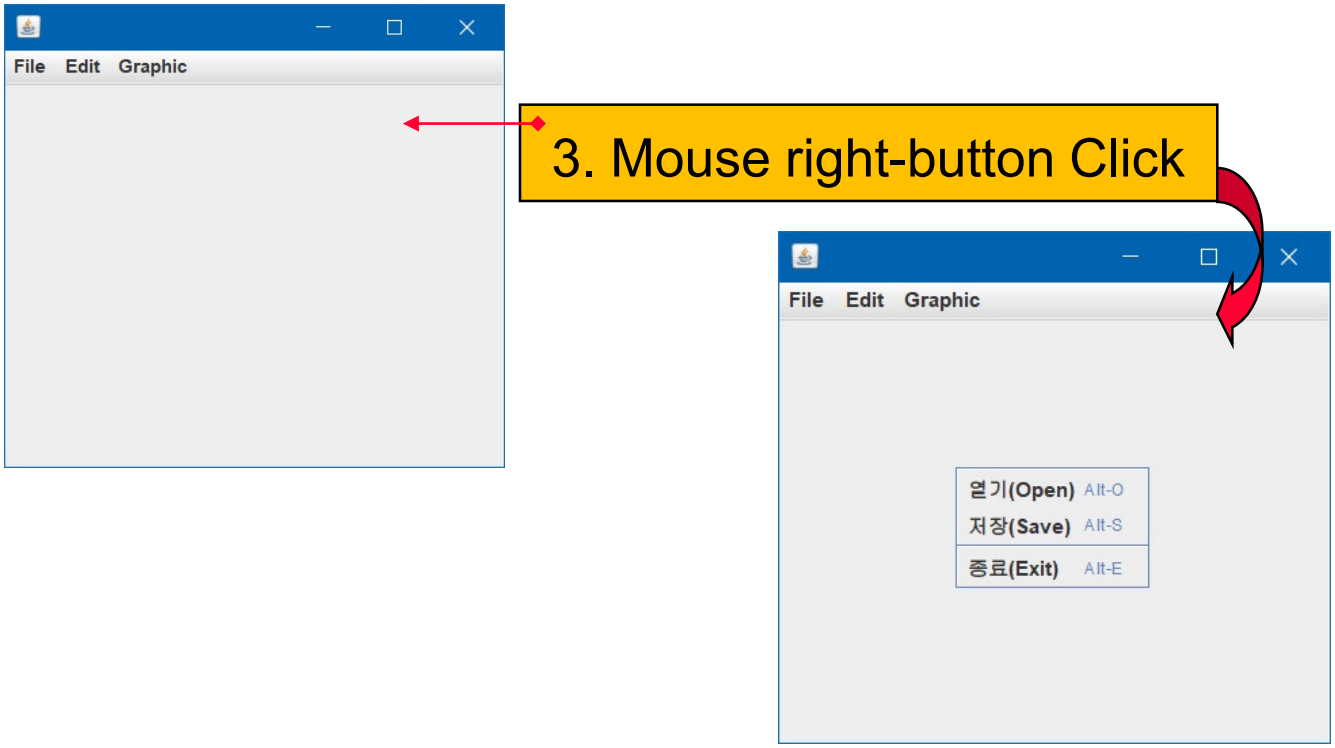
1:1 INS

2. Coding

Practice 4 : Pop Up Menu (4)

Run

- Mouse right-button Click
  - evt.getButton() = 1 / 2 / 3 (Left / Middle / Right) mouse button
- Popup Menu



Font Class

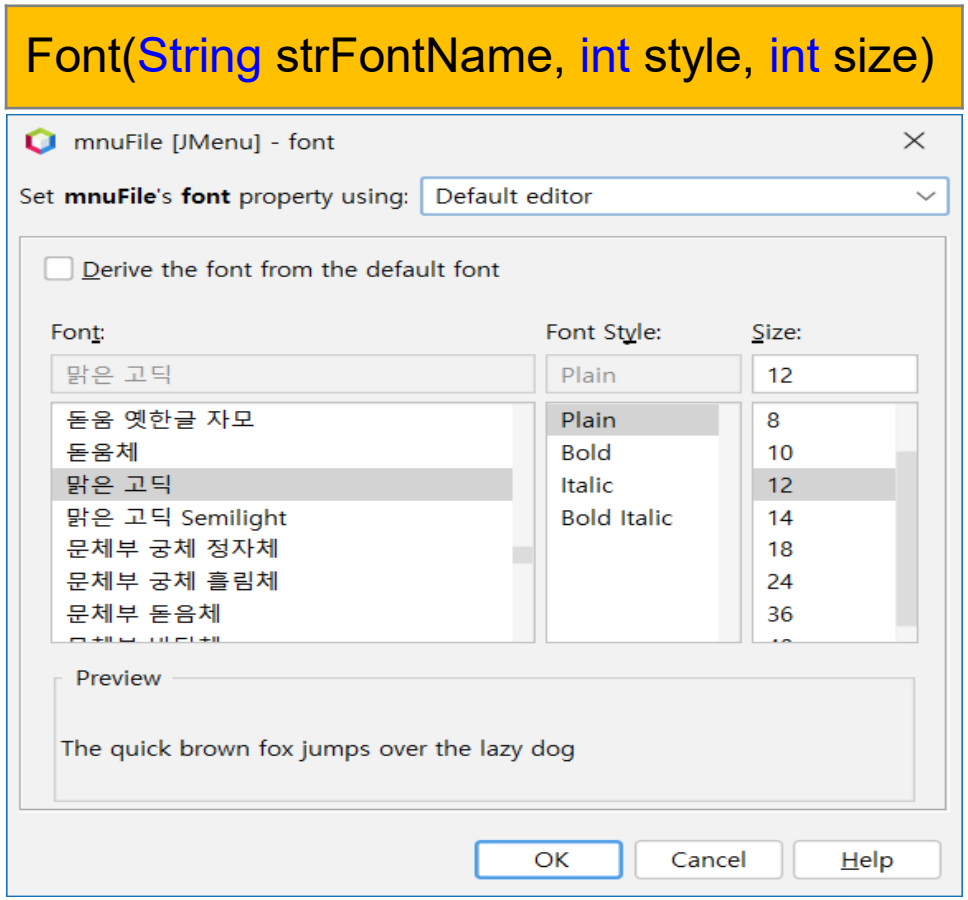
Font 클래스

❖ Function

- ◆ 글꼴의 속성이나 스타일 설정

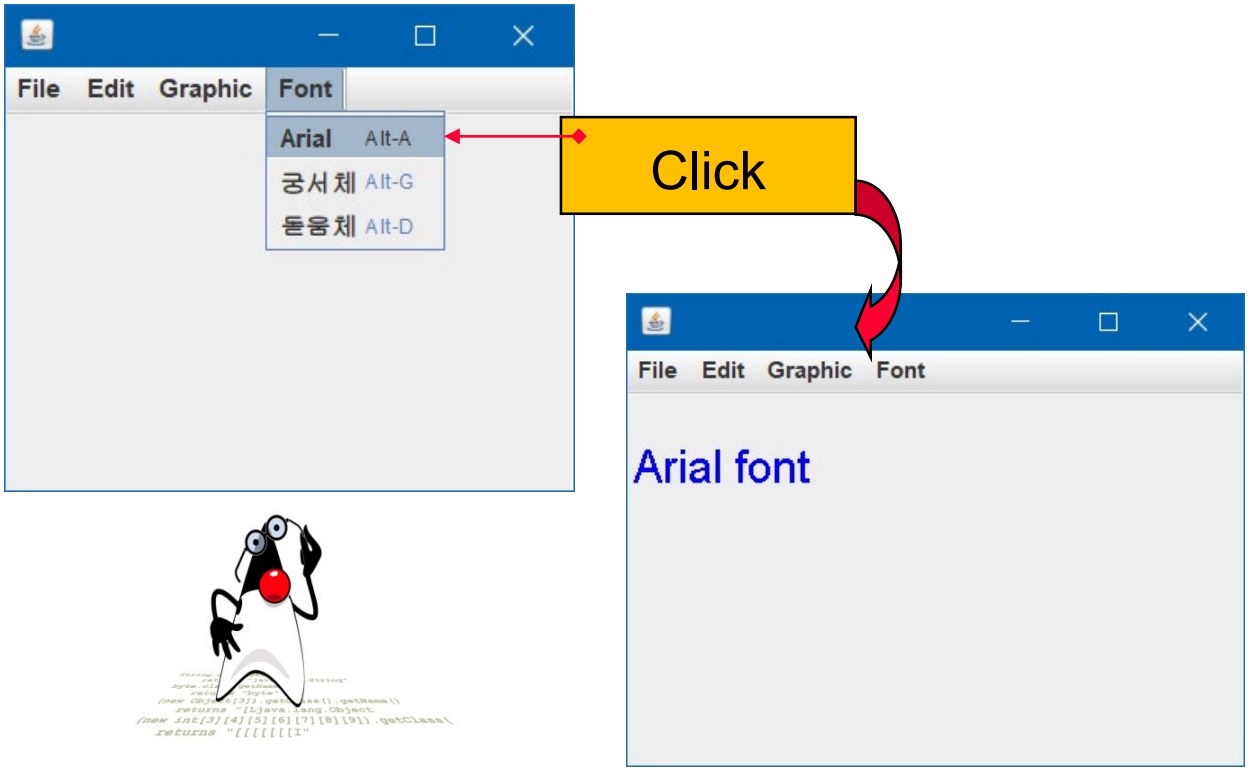
❖ 구성

Font(String strFontName, int style, int size)



Practice 5 : Font

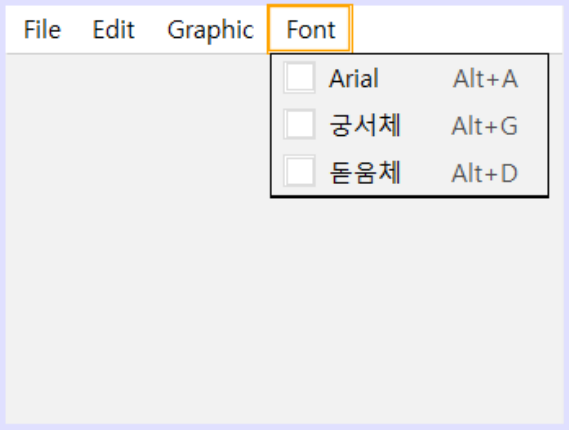
- Project Name: Menu_Source(Time: 30 min)
  - [Font] menu implementation
    - Arial String Paint
    - 궁서체 String Paint
    - 돋움체 String Paint



Practice 5 : Font (1)

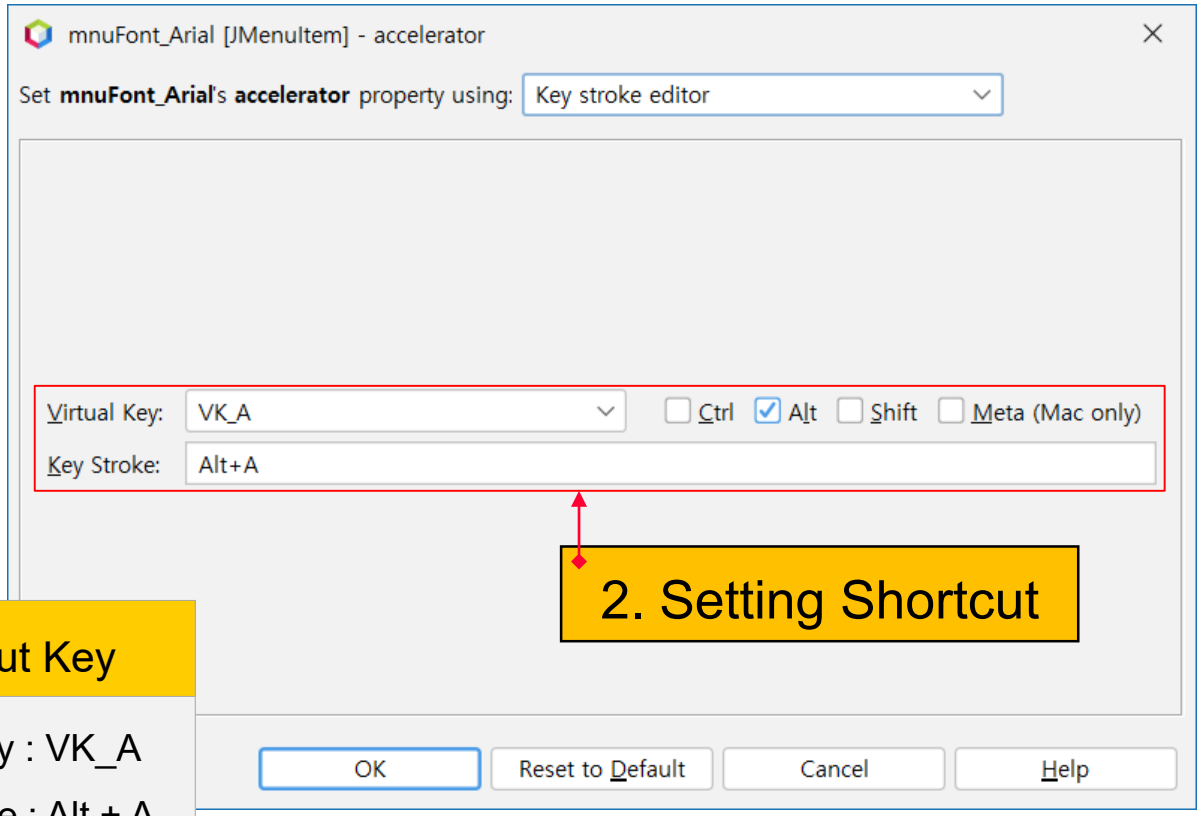
Control Layout & Property Setting

❖ Font Menu



Control	Properties Setting
jMenu1	• Variable Name : mnuFont • Text : Font
jMenuItem1	• Variable Name : mnuFont_Arial • Text : Arial
jMenuItem2	• Variable Name : mnuFont_Gungseo • Text : 궁서체
jMenuItem3	• Variable Name : mnuFont_Dotum • Text : 돋움체

Practice 5 : Font (2)



Menu	Shortcut Key
Arial	• Virtual Key : VK_A • Key Stroke : Alt + A
궁서체	• Virtual Key : VK_G • Key Stroke : Alt + G
돋움체	• Virtual Key : VK_D • Key Stroke : Alt + D

Practice 5 : Font (3)

❖ Font 구현을 위한 멤버 변수 선언

MainFrame.java - Editor

MainFrame.java

Source | Design | History

```
1  import java.awt.*;
2
3  public class MainFrame extends javax.swing.JFrame {
4
5      int iMenu_idx = 0;                    // Menu index
6      int ix, iy, width, height;
7      Color cData = new Color(0, 0, 255);  // Color initialize(Blue)
8
9      Font objFont;                         //Font Object
10     String strData = null;                //Output String Variable
11
12     public MainFrame() {
13         initComponents();
14
15         jPopupMenu1.add(mnuFileOpen);  //Add mnuFileOpen to PopUp Menu
16         jPopupMenu1.add(mnuFileSave);  //Add  mnuFileSave to PopUp Menu
17         jPopupMenu1.addSeparator();    //Add  Separator  to PopUp Menu
18         jPopupMenu1.add(mnuExit);      //Add mnuExit to PopUpMenu
19     }
```

3. Coding

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Practice 5 : Font (4)

❖ mnuFont_Arial Event Handler

◆ Event

- ActionPerformed, KeyPressed

MainFrame.java - Editor

MainFrame.java

Source | Design | History

```
340
    private void mnuFont_ArialActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
342
343         ix = 10;
344         iy = 100;
345         objFont = new Font("Arial", Font.PLAIN, 24);
346         iMenu_idx = 41;
347         this.repaint();
348
349     }
350
    private void mnuFont_GungseoActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
360
    private void mnuFont_DotumActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {...
370
    private void mnuFont_ArialKeyPressed(java.awt.event.KeyEvent evt) {
372
373         ix = 10;
374         iy = 100;
375         objFont = new Font("Arial", Font.PLAIN, 24);
376         iMenu_idx = 41;
377         this.repaint();
378
379     }
```

1:1 INS

4. Coding

Practice 5 : Font (5)

❖ mnuFont_Gungseo Event Handler

◆ Event

- ActionPerformed, KeyPressed

MainFrame.java - Editor

MainFrame.java

Source Design History

```
352   private void mnuFont_GungseoActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
353       ix = 10;
354       iy = 100;
355       objFont = new Font("궁서체", Font.BOLD, 24);
356       iMenu_idx = 42;
357       this.repaint();
358
359   }
360
      private void mnuFont_DotumActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {...9
370
      private void mnuFont_ArialKeyPressed(java.awt.event.KeyEvent evt) {...9 lines }
380
382   private void mnuFont_GungseoKeyPressed(java.awt.event.KeyEvent evt) {
383       ix = 10;
384       iy = 100;
385       objFont = new Font("궁서체", Font.BOLD, 24);
386       iMenu_idx = 42;
387       this.repaint();
388
389   }
```

1:1 INS

5. Coding

Practice 5 : Font (6)

❖ mnuFont_Dotum Event Handler

◆ Event

- ActionPerformed, KeyPressed

MainFrame.java - Editor

MainFrame.java

Source | Design | History

```
362  private void mnuFont_DotumActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
363      ix = 10;
364      iy = 100;
365      objFont = new Font("돋움체", Font.ITALIC, 24);
366      iMenu_idx = 43;
367      this.repaint();
368
369  }
370
380  private void mnuFont_ArialKeyPressed(java.awt.event.KeyEvent evt) {...9 lines }
390  private void mnuFont_GungseoKeyPressed(java.awt.event.KeyEvent evt) {...9 lines }
392  private void mnuFont_DotumKeyPressed(java.awt.event.KeyEvent evt) {
393      ix = 10;
394      iy = 100;
395      objFont = new Font("돋움체", Font.ITALIC, 24);
396      iMenu_idx = 43;
397      this.repaint();
398
399  }
```

1:1 INS

6. Coding

Practice 5 : Font (7)

- Paint() method

MainFrame.java - Editor

MainFrame.java

Source | Design | History

```
22  public void paint(Graphics g)
23  {  //g.clearRect(0, 53, this.getWidth(), this.getHeight());
24     super.paintComponents(g);
25     g.setColor(cData);                          //Color Setting
26     switch( iMenu_idx){
27        case 31:
28           g.drawLine(ix, iy, 250, 250);         // Line drawing
29           break;
30        case 32:
31           g.drawOval(ix, iy, width, height);    // Ellipse drawing
32           g.fillOval(ix, iy, width, height);    // Ellipse fill
33           break;
34        case 33:
35           g.drawRect(ix, iy, width, height);    // rectangle drawing
36           g.fillRect(ix, iy, width, height);    // rectangle fill
37           break;
38        case 41:
39           strData = "Arial font" ;
40           g.setFont(objFont);
41           g.drawString(strData, ix, iy);
42           break;
43        case 42:
44          strData = "궁서체 입니다." ;
45           g.setFont(objFont);
46           g.drawString(strData, ix, iy);
47           break;
48         case 43:
49           strData = "돋움체 입니다." ;
50           g.setFont(objFont);
51           g.drawString(strData, ix, iy);
52           break;
53        default:
54           break;
55     }
   }
```

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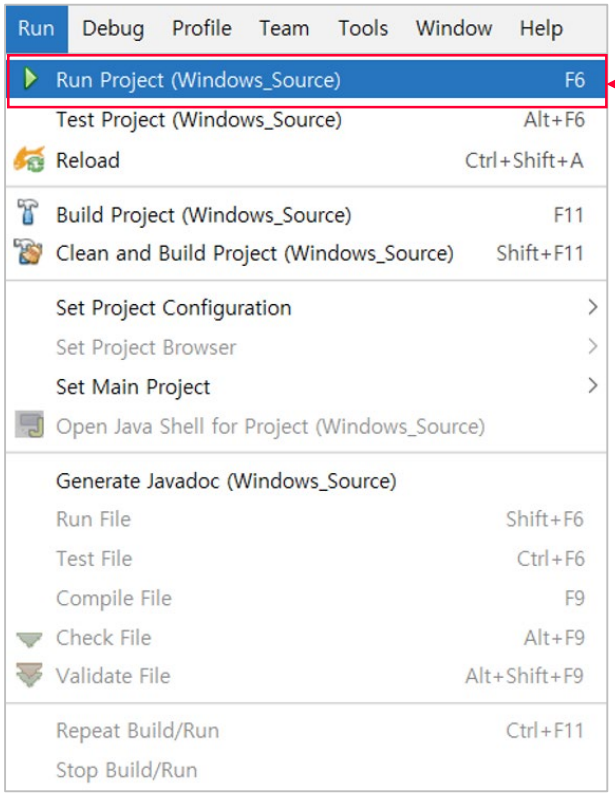
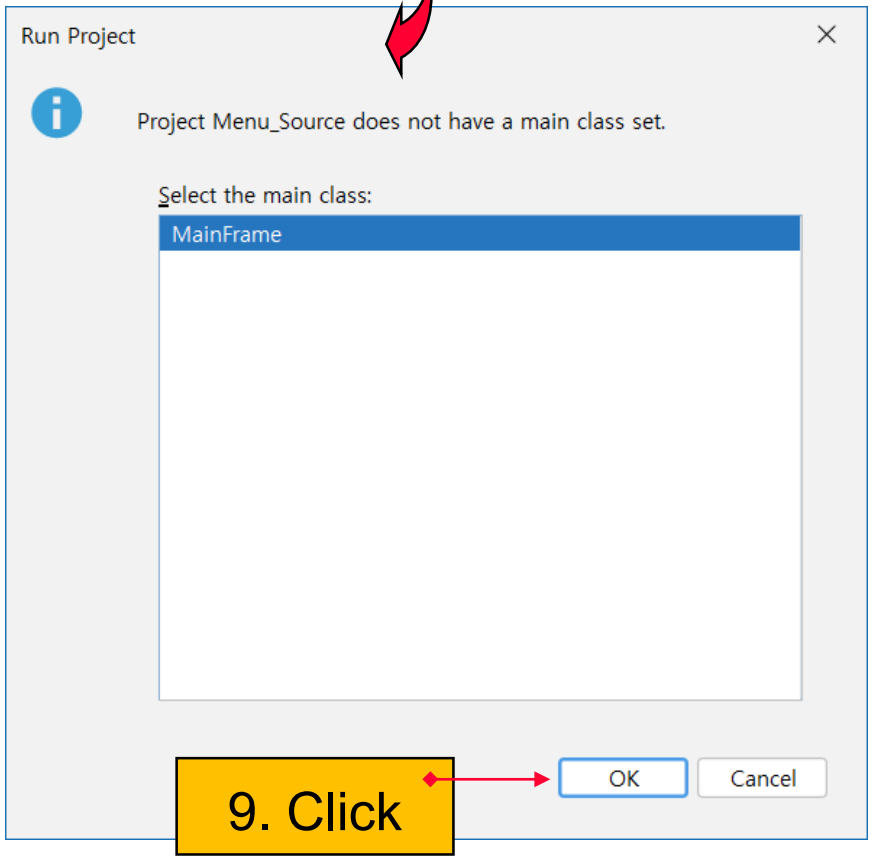
7. Coding

Practice 5 : Font (8)

Run



8. Click

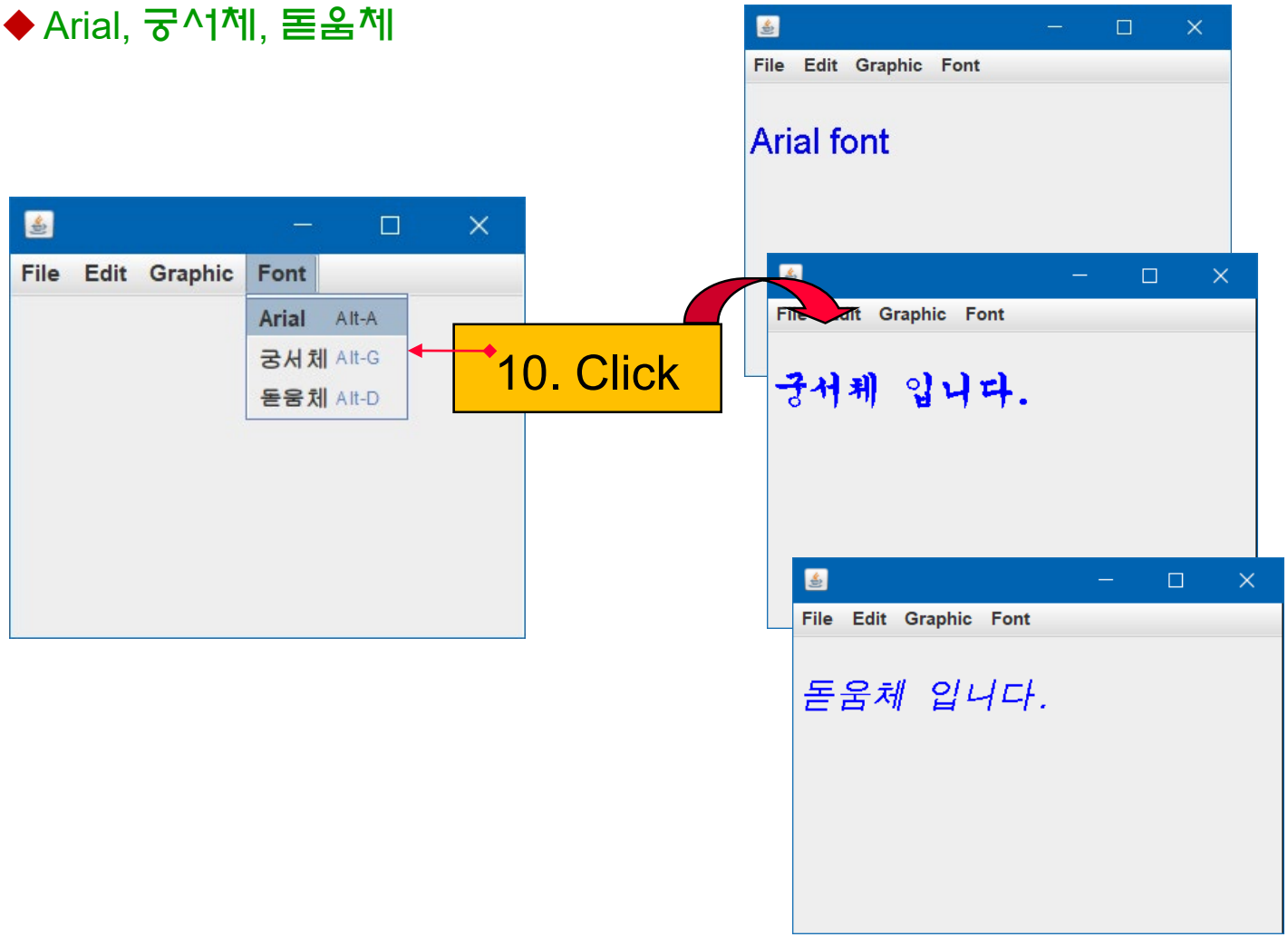


9. Click

Practice 5 : Font (9)

❖ [Font] menu Click

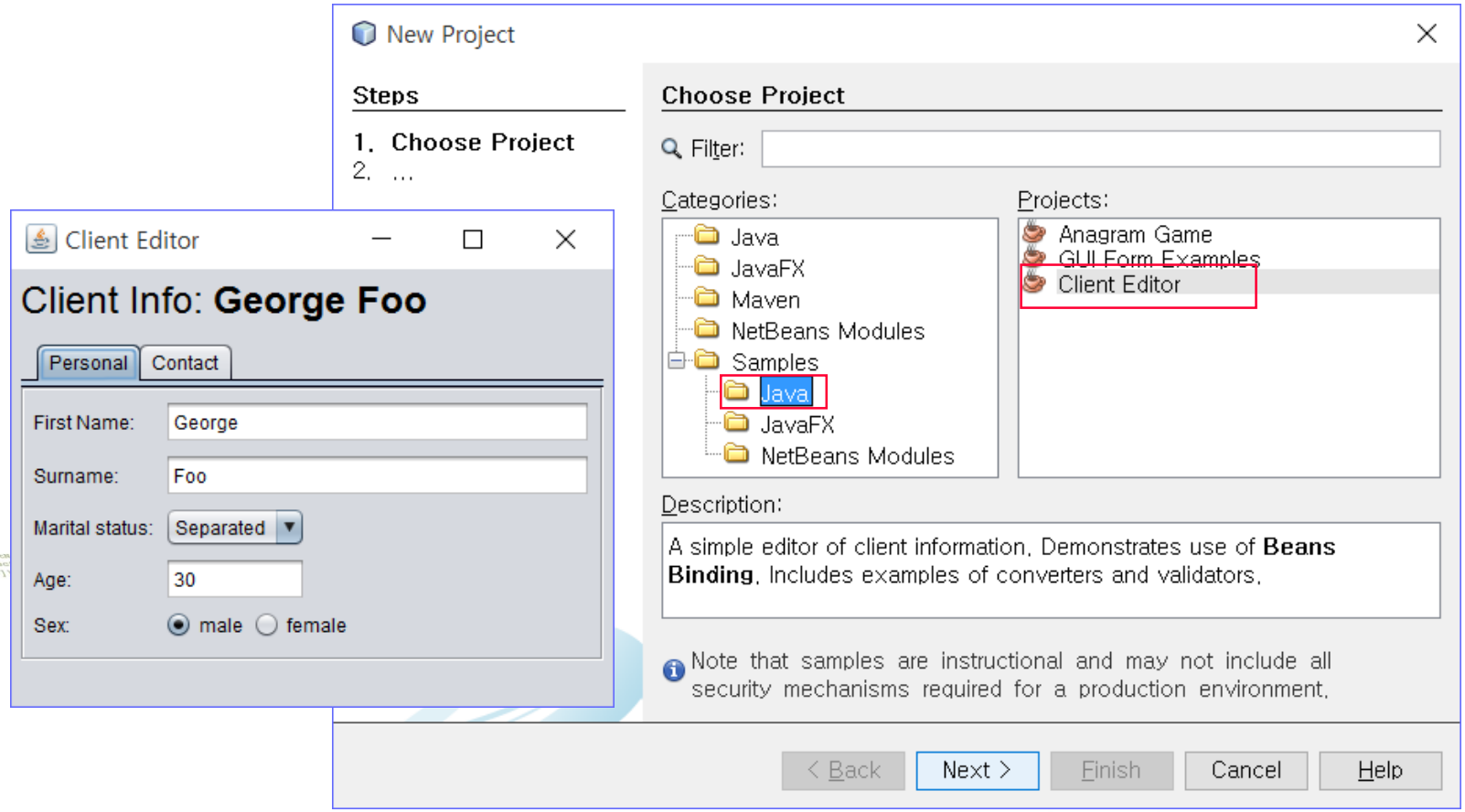
◆ Arial, 궁서체, 돋움체



Homework # 1

❖ Project Name: Client Editor 소스 분석

- Client Editor 프로젝트
  - New Project > Samples > Java > Client Editor



학습 요약

- Menu
- Menu Event Handler
- PopUp Menu
- Graphic
- Font