Instrumentation Report

Overview of the system:

The system itself is a Todo manager that is built with HTML and Java as the languages. The following technologies and tools were used:

- 1. Spring Boot
- 2. H2 In-memory database
- 3. Spring Data JPA
- 4. BootStrap
- 5. ThymeLeaf
- 6. Spring Tool Suite (STS)

This To do application allows the user to make a To Do list. You can add, delete, and update the to do items. There is also a login page to keep your to-do list safe.

Introduction:

Instrumentation and telemetry data visualization are essential parts of modern software development. They help developers to understand the behavior and performance of their applications, detect and diagnose issues, and optimize their software systems. Software instrumentation is the primary method for collecting data in software systems. Data collected while instrumenting a system can be used to analyze faults, performance issues, understand system behavior, etc. In this report, we will provide an overview of instrumentation and telemetry data visualization.

Description of Instrumentation:

Instrumentation is the process of adding code to software applications to collect data on their behavior and performance. Instrumentation is typically done using specialized tools or frameworks that allow developers to add telemetry data collection to their applications without having to modify the code directly. The telemetry data collected through instrumentation can include metrics, traces, logs, and other data types that provide insights into the application's behavior and performance. In this assignment, OpenTelemetry was used for the collection of application telemetry data such as metrics, logs and traces. Since the system I used was in Java, the Open Telemetry that was implemented is for Java systems. Additionally, Zipkin was used to visualize the telemetry data.

Telemetry Data Visualization: Telemetry data visualization is the process of transforming the telemetry data collected from an application into visual representations that are easy to understand and interpret. Telemetry data visualization tools typically provide developers with dashboards, charts, graphs, and other visualizations that allow them to quickly identify trends, anomalies, and issues in their applications.

There are several types of telemetry data visualization tools available, including open-source tools such as Grafana, Kibana, and Jaeger, as well as commercial tools such as Datadog, New Relic, and

Splunk. These tools allow developers to customize their telemetry data visualizations and create dashboards that are tailored to their specific needs.

Conclusion:

Instrumentation and telemetry data visualization are critical components of modern software development. They allow developers to understand the behavior and performance of their applications, detect and diagnose issues, and optimize their software systems. By using specialized tools and frameworks to instrument their applications and visualizing the telemetry data collected, developers can gain valuable insights into their software systems and improve their overall quality and performance.

Here is my link to the GitHub repository where this was uploaded: https://github.com/haarisyahya/Instrumentation-and-Visualization-of-a-Java-Application

Screenshots have been attached below, they display the bash terminal commands and output along with the Zipkin telemetry data visuals. There were 9 results and 4 of the results had 5 spans each.

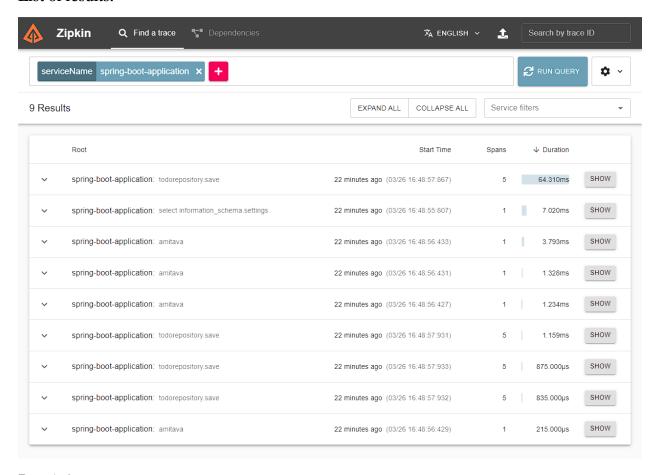
Bash terminal results:

```
java -javaagent:opentelemetry-javaagent.jar -Dotel.service.name=spring-boot-pplication -Dotel.traces.exporter=zipkin -jar target/spring-boot-todo-app-0.0.1 SNAPSHOT.jar
     ror: Unable to access jarfile target/spring-boot-todo-app-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar
     b8d@Sherdil MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Assignment 2/spring-boot-todo-app (main)
java -javaagent:opentelemetry-javaagent.jar -Dotel.service.name=spring-boot-
plication -Dotel.traces.exporter=zipkin -jar target/spring-boot-todo-app-0.0.1
  -SNAPSHOT. jar
 Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM warning: Sharing is only supported for boot lo
ader classes because bootstrap classpath has been appended
[otel.javaagent 2023-03-26 16:48:50:066 -0400] [main] INFO io.opentelemetry.java
agent.tooling.VersionLogger - opentelemetry-javaagent - version: 1.24.0
                 :: Spring Boot ::
                                                                                        (v2.6.6)
2023-03-26 16:48:52.800 INFO 8284 --- [ main] c.s.s.todo.SpringBootTo
doAppApplication : Starting SpringBootTodoAppApplication v0.0.1-SNAPSHOT using
Java 17.0.6 on Sherdil with PID 8284 (C:\Users\hyb8d\Desktop\Assignment 2\spring
-boot-todo-app\target\spring-boot-todo-app-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar started by hyb8d i
 n C:\Users\hyb8d\Desktop\Assignment 2\spring-boot-todo-app)
2023-03-26 16:48:52.813 INFO 8284 --- [ main] c.s.s.todo.SpringBootTo
doAppApplication : No active profile set, falling back to 1 default profile: "d
 erault
2023-03-26 16:48:53.734 INFO 8284 --- [ main] .s.d.r.c.RepositoryConf
igurationDelegate : Bootstrapping Spring Data JPA repositories in DEFAULT mode.
2023-03-26 16:48:53.779 INFO 8284 --- [ main] .s.d.r.c.RepositoryConf
igurationDelegate : Finished Spring Data repository scanning in 34 ms. Found 1 J
 PA repository interfaces.
2023-03-26 16:48:54.479 INFO 8284 ---
2023-03-26 16:48:54.479 INFO 8284 --- [ main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat
.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat initialized with port(s): 8282 (http)
2023-03-26 16:48:54.501 INFO 8284 --- [ main] o.apache.catalina.core.
StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
2023-03-26 16:48:54.502 INFO 8284 --- [ main] org.apache.catalina.core.
e.StandardEngine : Starting for a main] org.apache.catalina.core.
 2023-03-26 16:48:54.560 INFO 8284 --- [ main] or, apache.tata(ina.cor
e.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/9.0.60]
2023-03-26 16:48:54.560 INFO 8284 --- [ main] o.a.c.c.C. [Tomcat].[loc
alhost].[/] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationCondext
2023-03-26 16:48:54.561 INFO 8284 --- [ main] w.s.c.ServletWebServerA
 2023-03-26 16:48:54.561 INFO 8284 --- [ main] w.s.c.ServletWebServerA
pplicationContext : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 1679
    023-03-26 16:48:54.603 INFO 8284 ---
                                                                                                                                  mainl com.zaxxer.hikari.Hikar
 iDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Starting...
2023-03-26 16:48:54.823 INFO 8284 --- [
 2023-03-26 16:48:54.823 INFO 8284 --- [ main] com.zaxxer.hikari.Hikar
iDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Start completed.
2023-03-26 16:48:54.854 INFO 8284 --- [ main] o.s.b.a.h2.H2ConsoleAut
oConfiguration : H2 console available at '/myurl'. Database available at 'jdb
c:h2:mem:amitava'
  .023-03-26 16:48:55.300 INFO 8284 --- [ main] o.hibernate.jpa.interna
| util.LogHelper : HHH000204: Processing PersistenceUnitInfo [name: default]
 2023-03-26 16:48:55.374 INFO 8284 --- [ main] org.hibernate.Version
: HHH000412: Hibernate ORM core version 5.6.7.Final
 : HANDOUGH2: Ther hate Own Cure Version 3.0.7.Final
2023-03-26 16:48:55.547 INFO 8284 --- [ main] o.hibernate.annotations
.common.Version : HCANN000001: Hibernate Commons Annotations {5.1.2.Final}
2023-03-26 16:48:55.714 INFO 8284 --- [ main] org.hibernate.dialect.D
ialect : HHH000400: Using dialect: org.hibernate.dialect.H2Dialect
  Hibernate:
          drop table if exists todo CASCADE
 Hibernate:
  drop sequence if exists hibernate_sequence
Hibernate: create sequence hibernate_sequence start with 1 increment by 1
 Hibernate:
           create table todo (
                 id bigint not null,
completed varchar(255),
todo_item varchar(255),
                     primary key (id)
 2023-03-26 16:48:56.438 INFO 8284 --- [ main] o.h.e.t.j.p.i.JtaPlatfo
rmInitiator : HHH000490: Using JtaPlatform implementation: [org.hibernate.
 engine.transaction.jta.platform.internal.NoJtaPlatform]
2023-03-26 16:48:56.455 INFO 8284 --- [ main] j.LocalContainerEntityM
anagerFactoryBean : Initialized JPA EntityManagerFactory for persistence unit 'd
2023-03-26 16:48:56.959 WARN 8284 --- [ main] JpaBaseConfiguration$1p aWebConfiguration: spring.jpa.open-in-view is enabled by default. Therefore, da tabase queries may be performed during view rendering. Explicitly configure spring.jpa.open-in-view to disable this warning 2023-03-26 16:48:57.193 INFO 8284 --- [ main] o.s.b.a.w.s.WelcomePage HandlerMapping: Adding welcome page template: index 2023-03-26 16:48:57.406 WARN 8284 --- [ main] .s.s.UserDetailsService AutoConfiguration:
 Using generated security password: 73608332-394e-45bc-b27d-1917181f8ff3
This generated password is for development use only. Your security configuration must be updated before running your application in production.
```

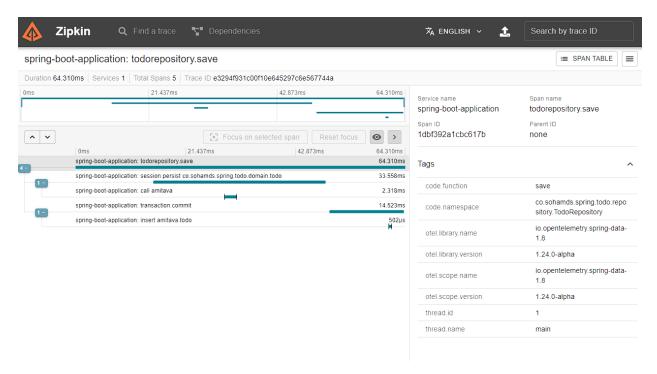
Bash terminal when Zipkin was ran:

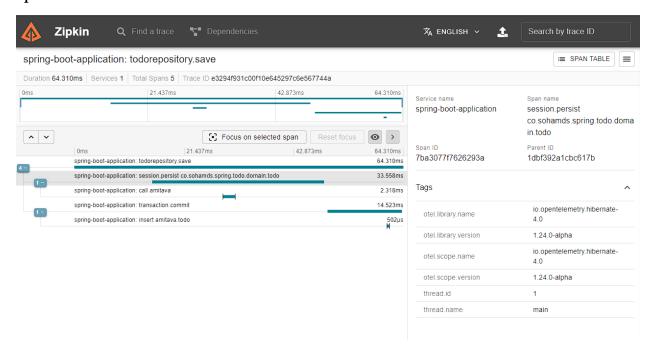
```
S curl -sSL https://zipkin.io/quickstart.sh | bash -s
Thank you for trying Zipkin!
This installer is provided as a quick-start helper, so you can try Zipkin out
without a lengthy installation process.
 Fetching version number of latest io.zipkin:zipkin-server release...
  ownloading io.zipkin:zipkin-server:2.24.0:exec to zipkin.jar...
curl -fL -o 'zipkin.jar' 'https://repol.maven.org/maven2/io/zipkin/zipkin-serv
  curl -fL -o 'zipkin.jar' 'https://repol.maven.org/maven2/
er/2.24.0/zipkin-server-2.24.0-exec.jar'
% Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed Time Time Time Current
Dload Upload Total Spent Left Speed
100 65.4M 100 65.4M 0 0 93.0M 0 --:--:- --:-- 93.0M
Verifying GPG signature of zipkin.jar...
> curl -fL -o 'zipkin.jar.asc' 'https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/io/zipkin/zipkin-
server/2.24.0/zipkin-server-2.24.0-exec.jar.asc'
% Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed Time Time Time Current
Dload Upload Total Spent Left Speed
100 833 100 833 0 0 16633 0 --:--:- --:--:-- 17000
   G signing key is not known, skipping signature verification.
se the following commands to manually verify the signature of zipkin.jar:
      gpg --keyserver keyserver.ubuntu.com --recv FF318515
# Optionally trust the key via 'gpg --edit-key FF318515', then typing 'trust
      # choosing a trust level, and exiting the interactive GPG session by 'quit' gpg --verify zipkin.jar.asc zipkin.jar
   ou can now run the downloaded executable jar:
   java -jar zipkin.jar
                   0000 00 00 000000000000
  : version 2.24.0 :: commit 025fb71 ::
2023-03-25 15:47:56.171 INFO [/] 12676 --- [oss-http-*:9411] c.l.a.s.Server
: Serving HTTP at /[0:0:0:0:0:0:0:0]:9411 - http://127.0.
0.1:9411/
     java -jar zipkin.jar
                            0000
                         00000000
```

List of results:

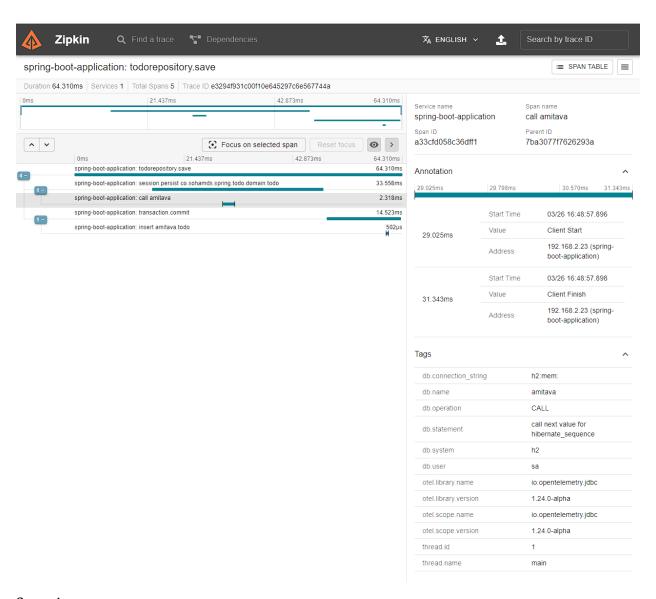


Result 1:

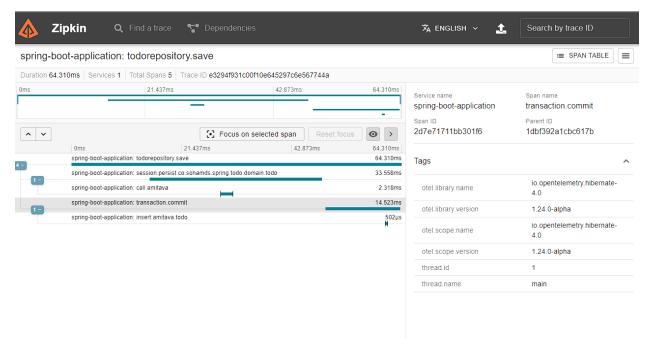




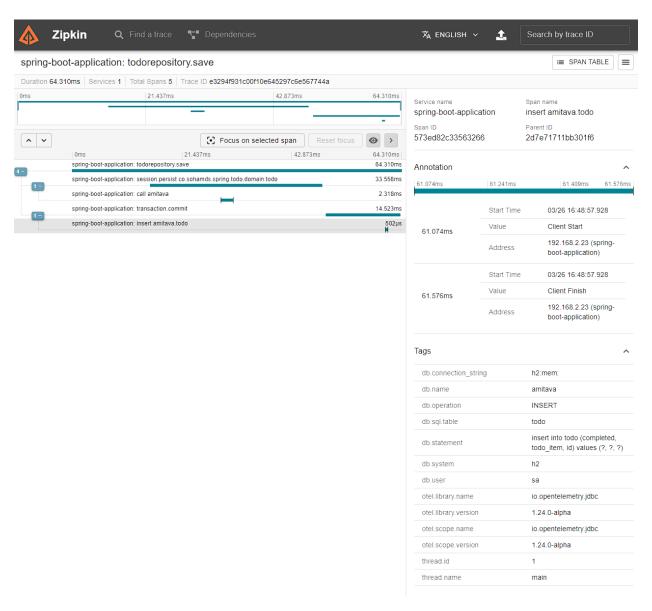
Span 3:



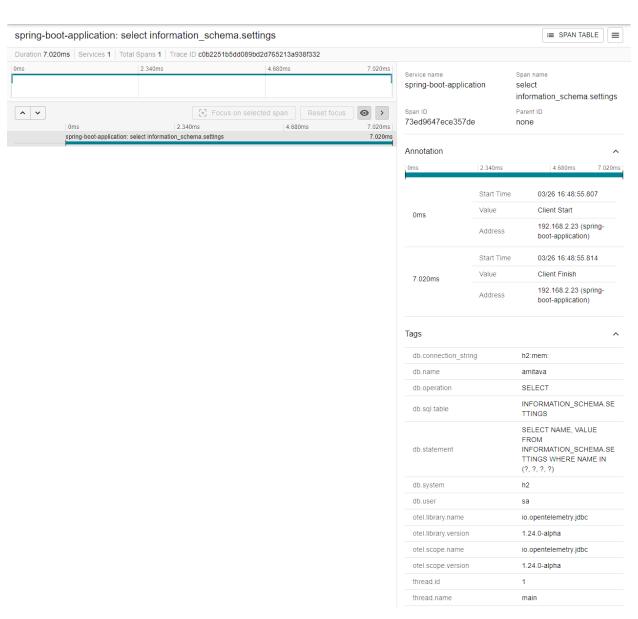
Span 4:



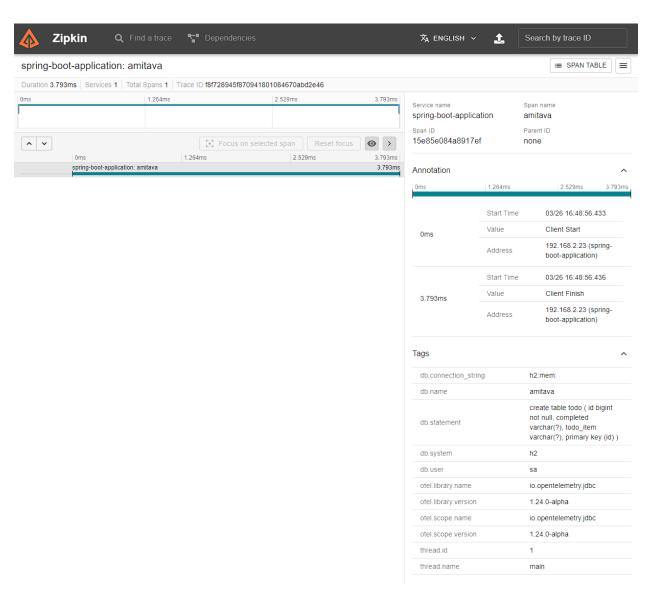
Span 5:



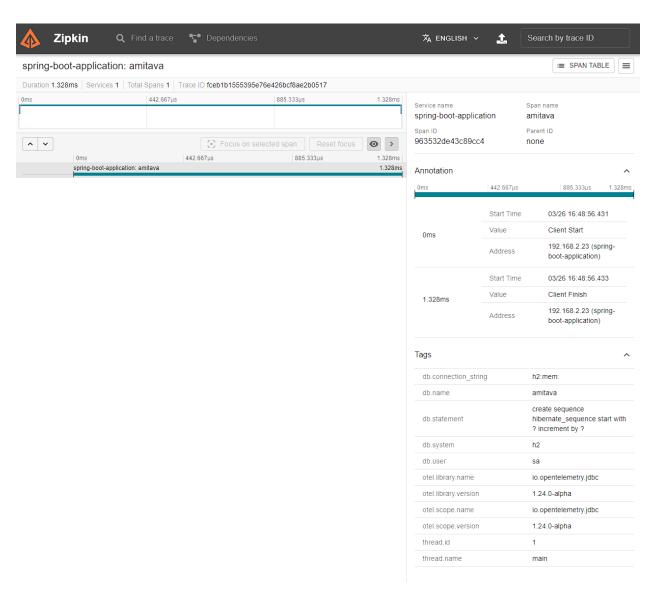
Result 2:



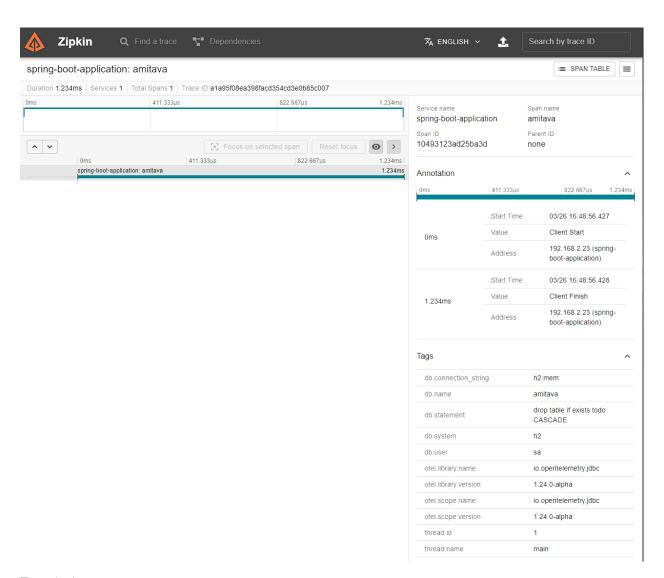
Result 3:



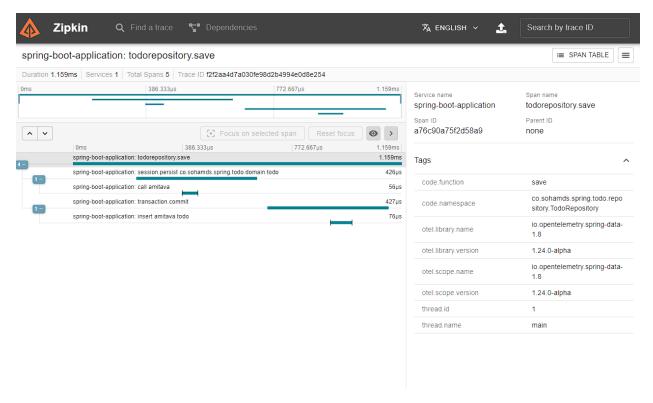
Result 4:

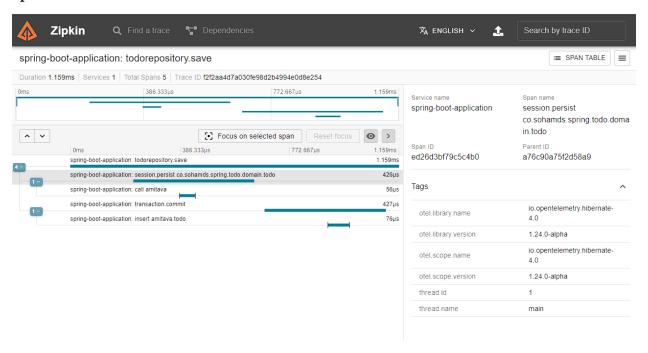


Result 5:

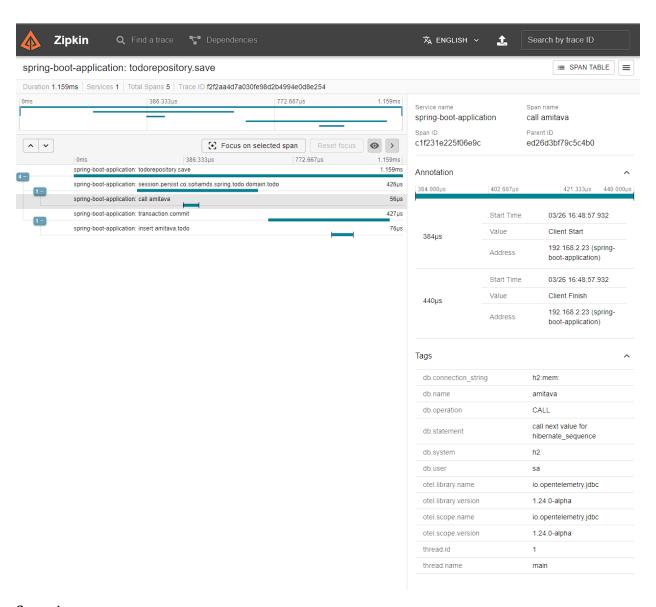


Result 6:

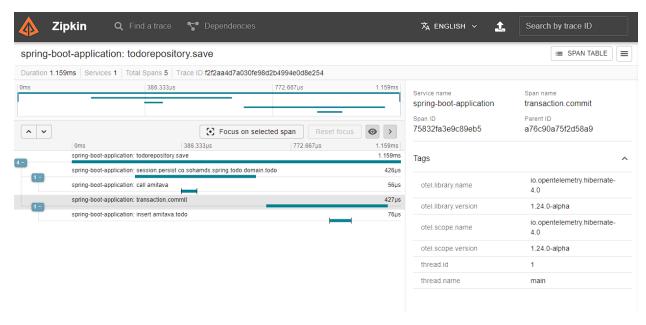




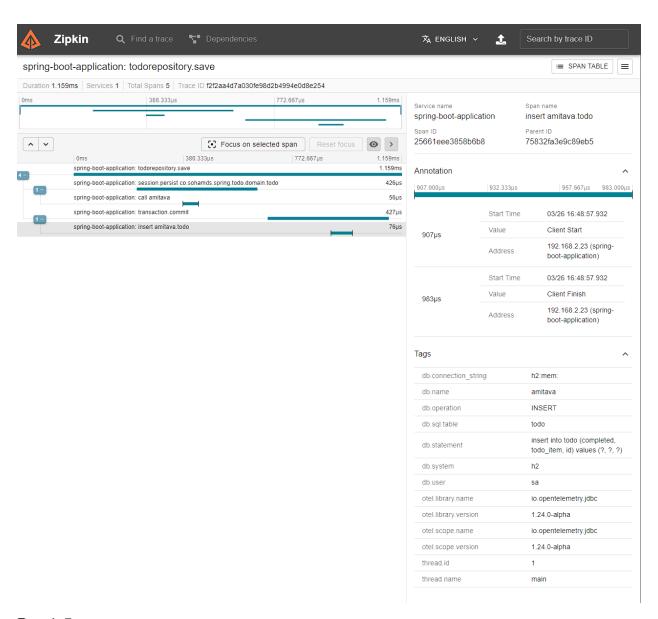
Span 3:



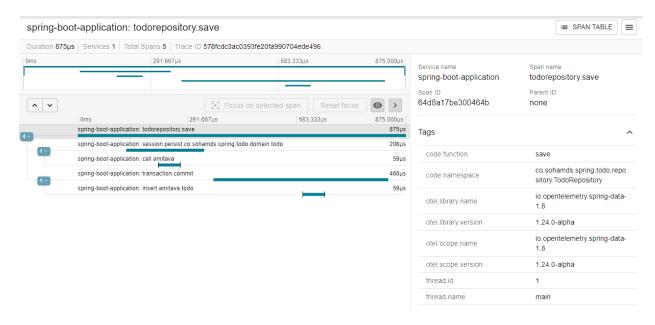
Span 4:

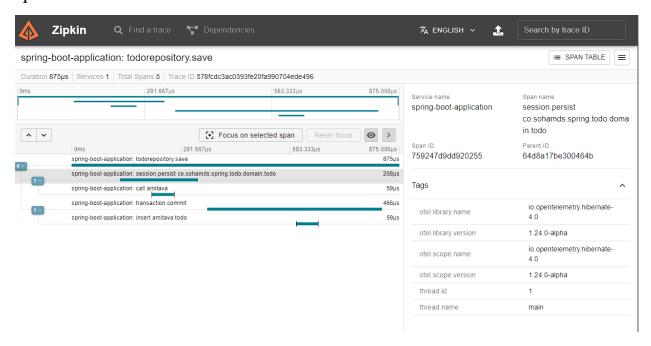


Span 5:

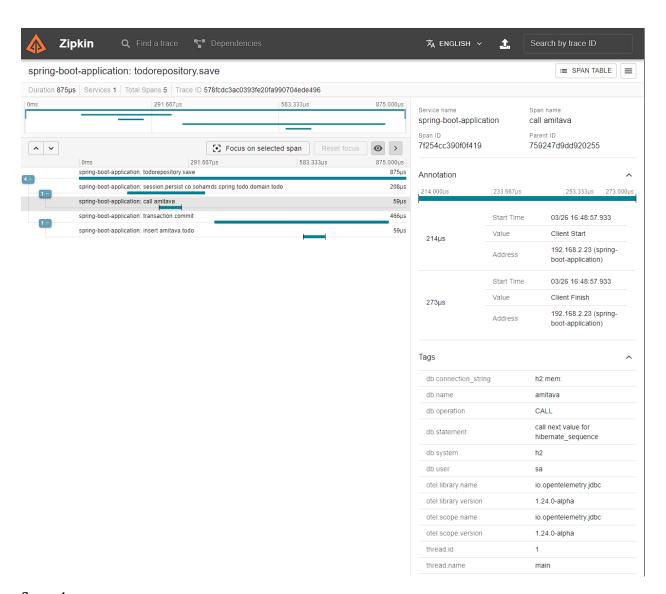


Result 7:

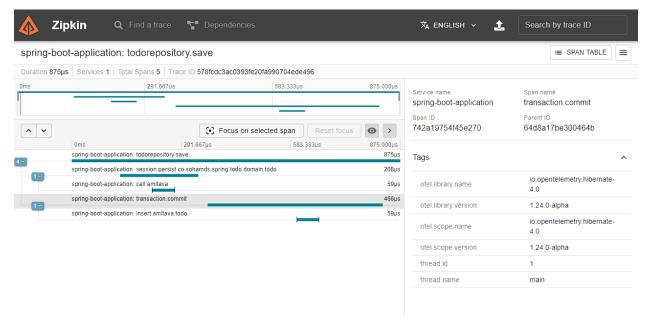




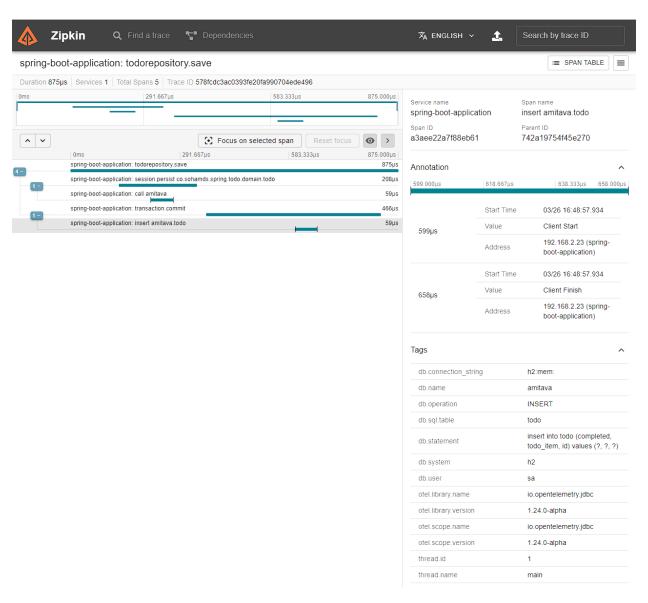
Span 3:



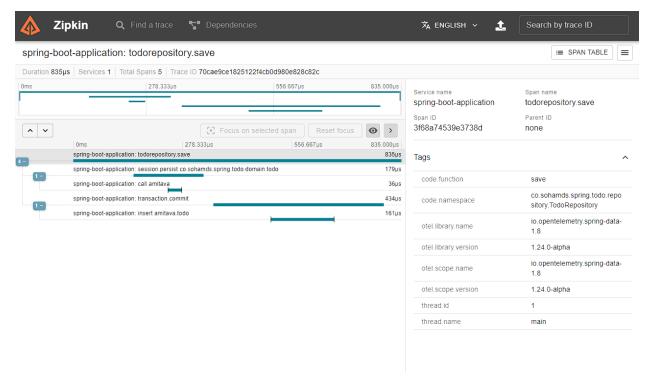
Span 4:

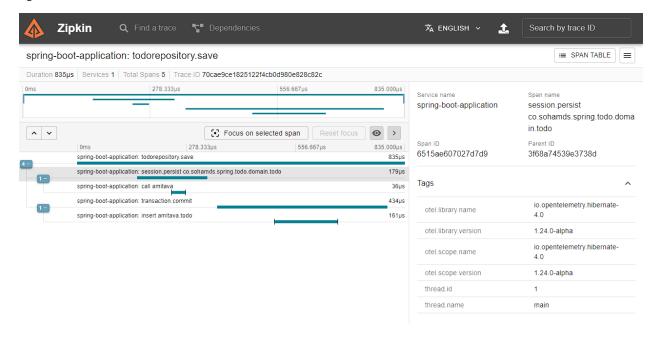


Span 5:

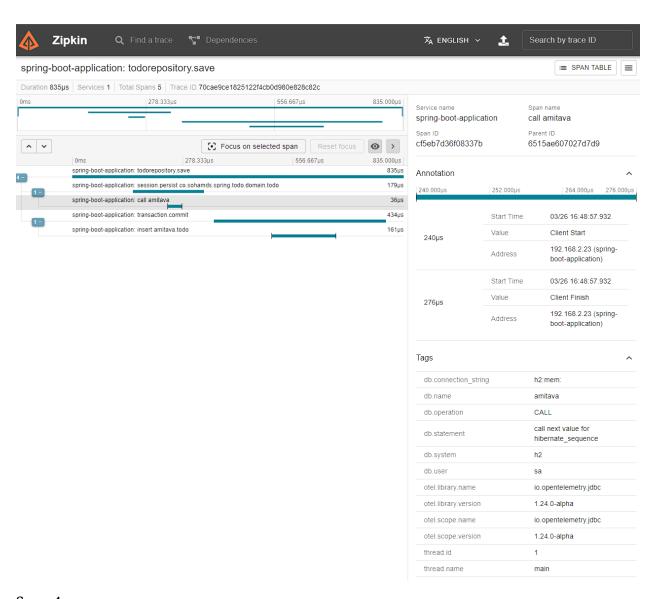


Result 8:

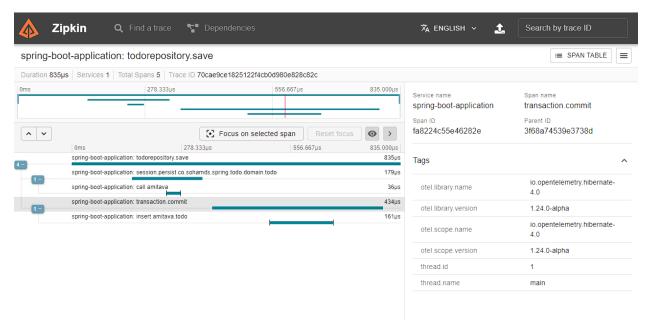




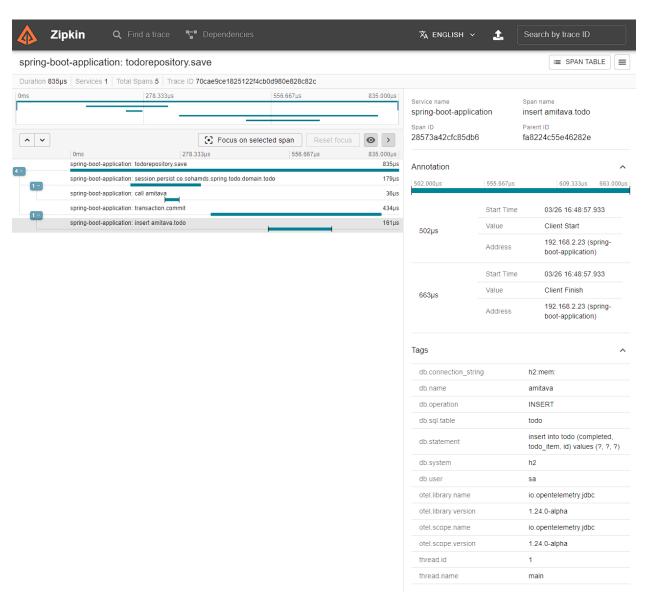
Span 3:



Span 4:



Span 5:



Result 9:

