

# SQL Intermediate

## SQL Intermediate

- 연산자 [산술, 비교, 논리, Like]
- 타입변환 **Casting**

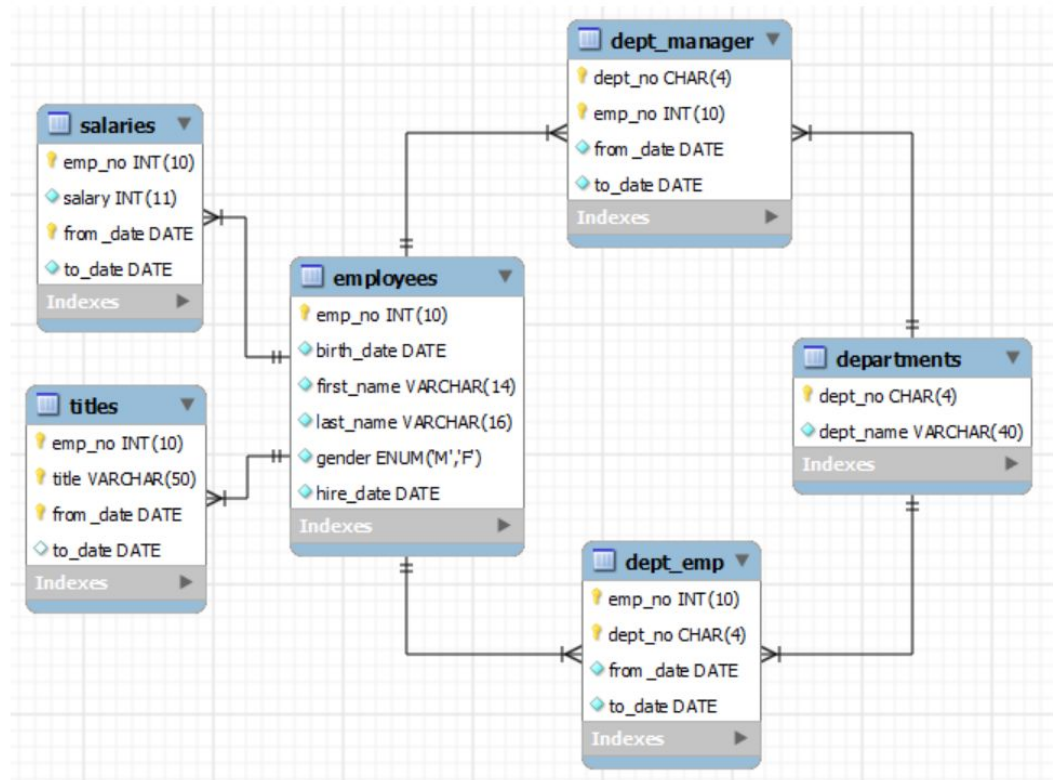
- 1
  - Alias
  - Joins (Natural, Inner/Outer) -- [https://www.w3schools.com/sql/sql\\_join.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/sql/sql_join.asp)
  - -- [http://tcpschool.com/mysql/mysql\\_multipleTable\\_join](http://tcpschool.com/mysql/mysql_multipleTable_join)
  - SubQuery

- 1
  - Aggregate Functions

- Optimization 소개
  - [https://www.eversql.com/sql-query-optimizer?utm\\_source=blog](https://www.eversql.com/sql-query-optimizer?utm_source=blog)

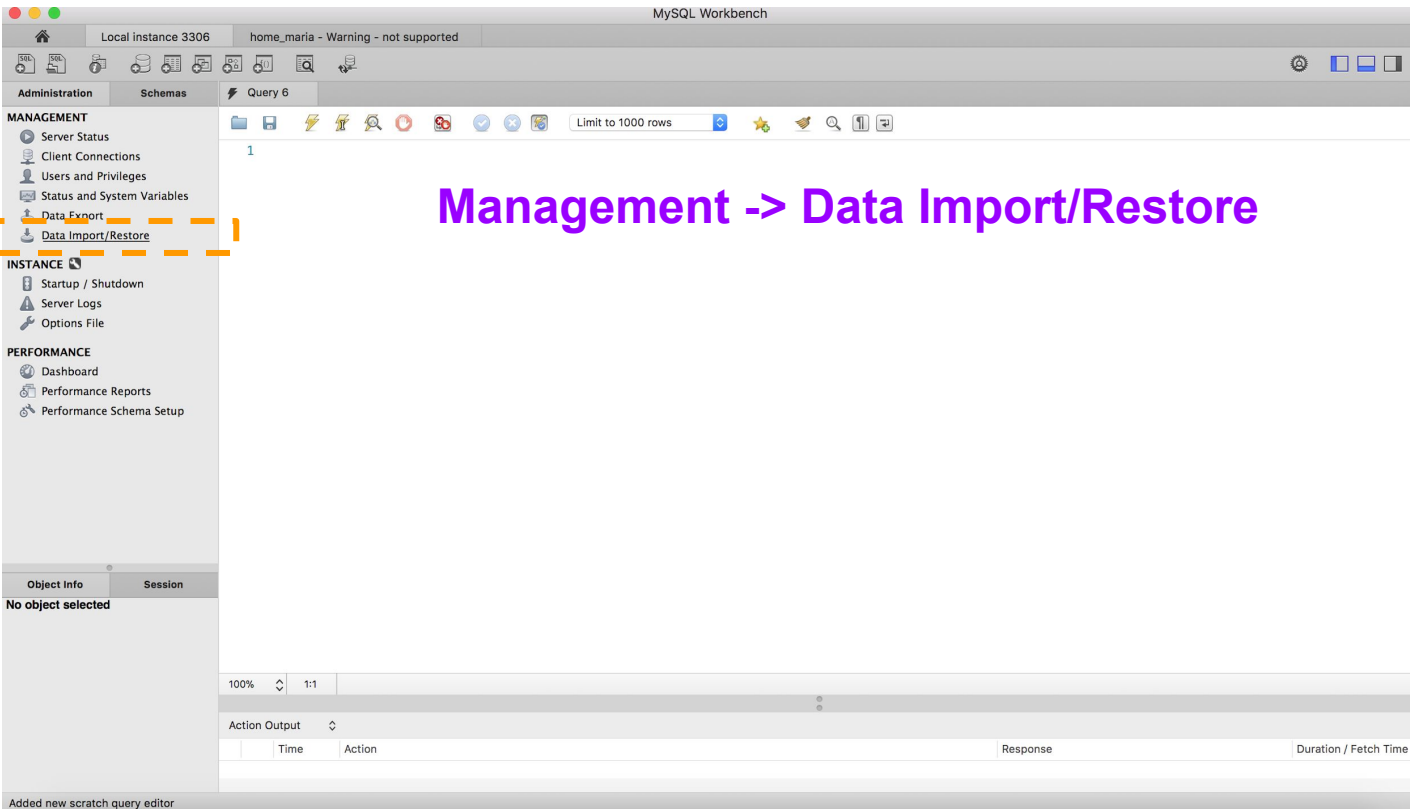
과제  
연습

# 1. 오늘 활용할 테이블



- employees [직원]
- salaries [연봉]
- titles [직급]
- departments [부서]
- dept\_emp [부서-직원]
- dept\_manager [부서-매니저]

## 2. SQL파일로 테이블 및 데이터 Import



The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface. The left sidebar contains a tree view with categories: MANAGEMENT, INSTANCE, and PERFORMANCE. Under MANAGEMENT, 'Data Import/Restore' is highlighted with an orange dashed box. The main area displays a query editor with a single line '1'. Below the query editor, there is a status bar showing 'No object selected'. At the bottom, there is a table with columns: Time, Action, Response, and Duration / Fetch Time. The table is currently empty.

MySQL Workbench

Local instance 3306 home\_maria - Warning - not supported

Administration Schemas Query 6

MANAGEMENT

- Server Status
- Client Connections
- Users and Privileges
- Status and System Variables
- Data Export
- Data Import/Restore**

INSTANCE

- Startup / Shutdown
- Server Logs
- Options File

PERFORMANCE

- Dashboard
- Performance Reports
- Performance Schema Setup

Object Info Session

No object selected

1

Limit to 1000 rows

Management -> Data Import/Restore

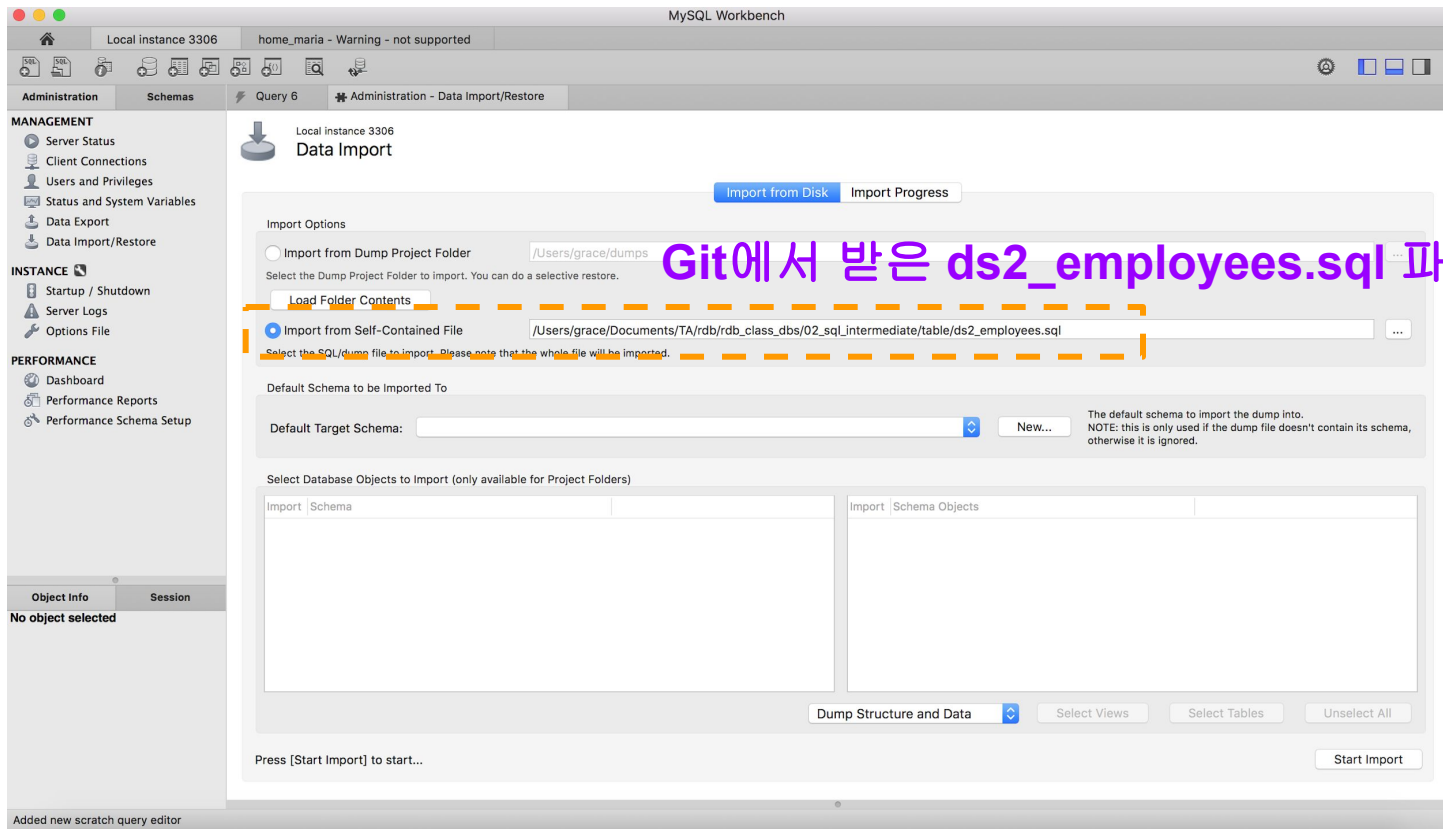
100% 1:1

Action Output

Time	Action	Response	Duration / Fetch Time
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Added new scratch query editor

## 2. SQL파일로 테이블 및 데이터 Import



The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface with the 'Data Import' wizard open. The 'Import from Self-Contained File' option is selected under 'Import Options'. A purple text overlay, 'Git에서 받은 ds2\_employees.sql 파일 위치 선택', points to the file path field which contains '/Users/grace/Documents/TA/rdb/rdb\_class\_dbs/02\_sql\_intermediate/table/ds2\_employees.sql'. The 'Default Target Schema' is set to 'home\_maria'. The 'Select Database Objects to Import' section is empty. The 'Start Import' button is visible at the bottom right.

Local instance 3306 home\_maria - Warning - not supported

Administration Schemas Query 6 Administration - Data Import/Restore

MANAGEMENT

- Server Status
- Client Connections
- Users and Privileges
- Status and System Variables
- Data Export
- Data Import/Restore

INSTANCE

- Startup / Shutdown
- Server Logs
- Options File

PERFORMANCE

- Dashboard
- Performance Reports
- Performance Schema Setup

Object Info Session

No object selected

Local instance 3306

Data Import

Import from Disk Import Progress

Import Options

- Import from Dump Project Folder /Users/grace/dumps
- Load Folder Contents
- Import from Self-Contained File /Users/grace/Documents/TA/rdb/rdb\_class\_dbs/02\_sql\_intermediate/table/ds2\_employees.sql

Select the SQL dump file to import. Please note that the whole file will be imported.

Default Schema to be Imported To

Default Target Schema: New...

The default schema to import the dump into. NOTE: this is only used if the dump file doesn't contain its schema, otherwise it is ignored.

Select Database Objects to Import (only available for Project Folders)

Import	Schema
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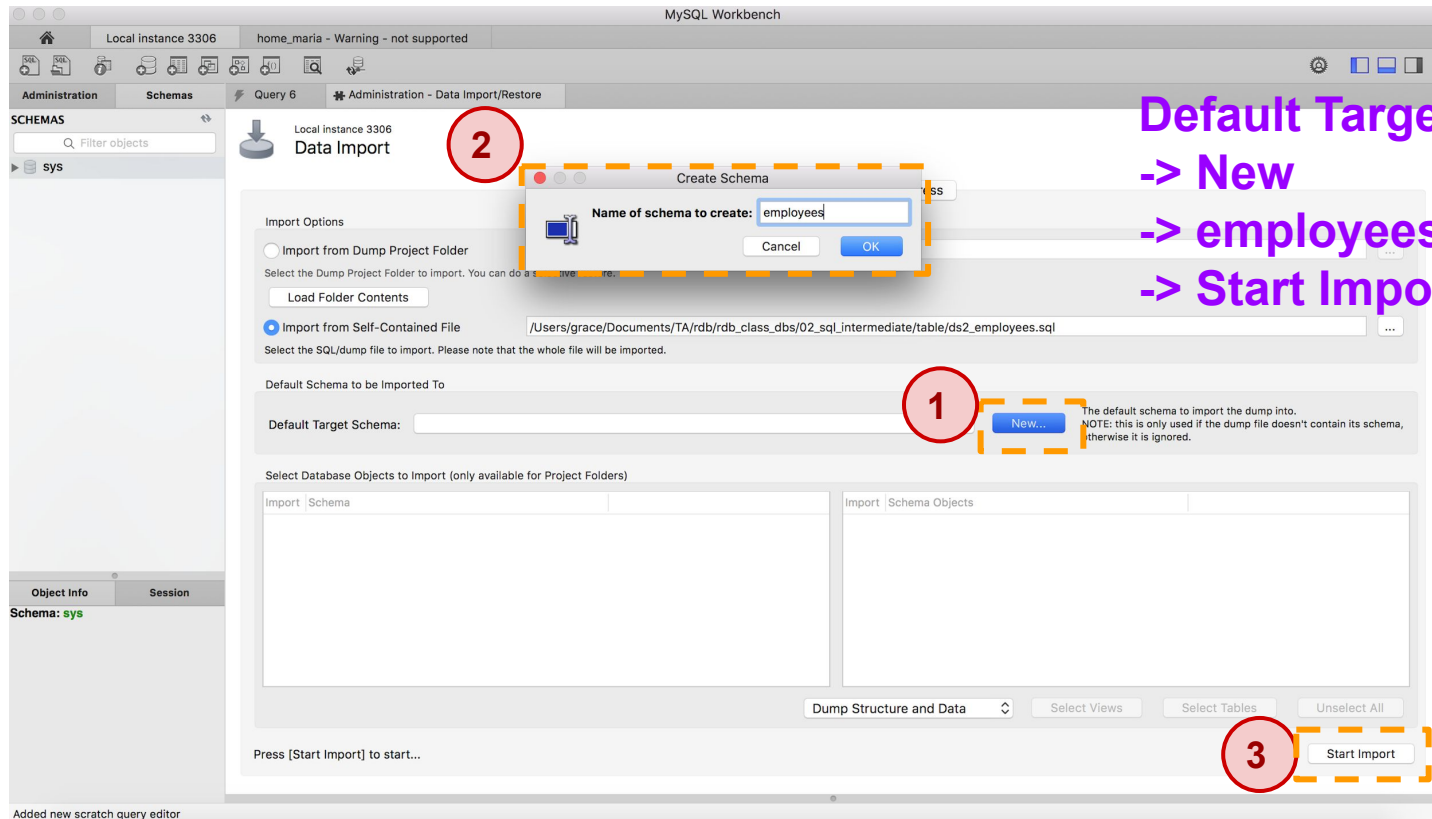
Import	Schema Objects
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Dump Structure and Data Select Views Select Tables Unselect All

Press [Start Import] to start...

Start Import

## 2. SQL파일로 테이블 및 데이터 Import



Default Target Schema

-> New

-> employees 입력

-> Start Import 클릭

### 3. 데이터 확인

Local instance 3306home\_maria - Warning - not supported

AdministrationSchemasQuery 6Administration - Data Import/Restore

SCHEMAS

Filter objects

sys

Local instance 3306

Data Import

Import from DiskImport Progress

Import Completed

Status:  
1 of 1 imported.

Log:  
Creating schema employees  
16:56:12 Restoring /Users/grace/Documents/TA/rdb/rdb\_class\_dbs/02\_sql\_intermediate/table/ds2\_employees.sql  
Running: /Applications/MySQLWorkbench.app/Contents/MacOS/mysql --defaults-file="/var/folders/gb/y7rkqw7s7\_z517\_ps2kqgx0000gn/T/ImprOGzz9/extraparams.cnf" --protocol=tcp --host=localhost --user=root --port=3306 --default-character-set=utf8 --comments --database=employees < "/Users/grace/Documents/TA/rdb/rdb\_class\_dbs/02\_sql\_intermediate/table/ds2\_employees.sql"  
16:56:12 Import of /Users/grace/Documents/TA/rdb/rdb\_class\_dbs/02\_sql\_intermediate/table/ds2\_employees.sql has finished

### 3. 데이터 확인

nce 3306

home\_maria - Warning - not supported

Query 6

Administration - Data Import/Restore

Local instance 3306

Data Import

Import from Disk

Import Progress

Import Completed

Status:

1 of 1 imported.

Log:

1

Creating schema employees

16:56:12 Restoring /Users/grace/Documents/TA/rdb/rdb\_class\_dbs/02\_sql\_intermediate/table/ds2\_employees.sql

Running: /Applications/MySQLWorkbench.app/Contents/MacOS/mysql --defaults-file="/var/folders/gb/y7rkqw7s7\_z517\_\_ps2kqg/port=3306--default-character-set=utf8--comments--database=employees <"/Users/grace/Documents/TA/rdb/rdb\_class\_dbs/02

16:56:12 Import of /Users/grace/Documents/TA/rdb/rdb\_class\_dbs/02\_sql\_intermediate/table/ds2\_employees.sql has finished

Administration

Schemas

SCHEMAS

2

Filter objects

employees

Tables

departments

dept\_emp

dept\_manager

employees

salaries

titles



# 1. 비교 연산자

A = B	A와 B가 같으면 <b>True</b> 반환
A != B A <> B	A와 B가 다르면 <b>True</b> 반환
A < B (<=)	A가 B보다 작으면 <b>True</b> 반환 (작거나 같으면)
A > B (>=)	A가 B보다 크면 <b>True</b> 반환 (크거나 같으면)
A IS NULL	A값이 NULL이면 <b>True</b> 반환
A IS NOT NULL	A값이 NULL이 아니면 <b>True</b> 반환
A BETWEEN min AND max	A값이 min 값보다 크거나 같고, max 값보다 작거나 같으면 <b>True</b> 반환
A NOT BETWEEN min AND max	A값이 min 값보다 작거나 max 크면 <b>True</b> 반환
A IN()	A값이 리스트에 존재하면 <b>True</b> 반환
A NOT IN()	A값이 리스트에 존재하지 않으면 <b>True</b> 반환

# 1. 비교 연산자

A = B	A와 B가 같으면 True 반환
<pre>SELECT 3=3; SELECT 1 IS TRUE; SELECT 0 IS FALSE; SELECT 0=NULL; SELECT 3 BETWEEN 2 AND 7; SELECT 5 IN(2,3,4,5);</pre>	