

**GST 121 PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**  
**(FULL-TIME 2014/2015)**

- 1 From the perspective of conflict studies, the crisis between Ife and Modakeke can best be regarded as ..... conflict (a) Intra-state (b) State (C) Inter-state (d) International.
- 2 There are how many eras of citizenship..... (a) 2 (b) 6 (c) 7 (d) 3
- 3 Which of this ombuds term is gender inclusive..... (a) Ombudsperson (b) Ombudsoffice (c) Ombudsman (d) All of the above
- 4 A mode of exploitation where an exploiter goes through someone else to exploit another is known as ..... exploitation ..... (a) Mediated (b) Modified (c) Exemplified (d) Direct.
- 5 Infant dependency and maternal shaping characterizes..... (a) Biological Citizenship (b) Family Citizenship (c) Stratified Social Citizenship (d) Formative Citizenship.
- 6 Conflict that occurs due to the presence of poor communication or miscommunication is called? (a) Data Conflict (b) Perceived Conflict (c) Relationship Conflict (d) Interest Conflict
- 7 United Nations Security Council Resolution 1325 was promulgated in ..... (a) October 2000 (b) September 2000 (c) August 2000 (d) November 2000
- 8 Competition over perceived incompatible needs is a form of ..... (a) Data conflict (b) Structural conflict (c) Relationship conflict (d) Interest conflict
- 9 Conflict as a Literary concept seeks to analyse ..... (a) Individuals (b) Nations (c) Plots (d) States.
- 10 Conflict involves all but ONE of the following (a) Battle (b) Fighting (c) Strife (d) Affection
- 11 The conflict that occurs when people lack necessary information to make wise decision is known as (a) data (b) interest (c) value (d) structural
- 12 Inspite of women being targeted in conflict men..... (a) Get detained (b) Some get missing (c) Some get constricted (d) All the above.
- 13 The Boko Haram issue in Nigeria is more of a ..... (a) Political conflict (b) Religious Conflict (c) Economic Conflict (d) Cultural Conflict
- 14 A conflict term which seeks to change the negative energy of violence and destruction associated with conflict into a positive energy for peace and development is know as conflict ..... (a) Resolution (b) Management (c) Transformation (d) Prevention.
- 15 Causes of Electoral Violence Nigeria include the following except? (a) unemployment (b) Week penalties (c) Corruption (d) Education
- 16 Data conflict occur as a result of the following behavior except when people ..... (a) Are well informed (b) Are misinformed (c) Disagree on which data is relevant (d) Interpret information differently.
- 17 Morality I Africa Traditional thoughts is essentially ..... and social (a) Personal (b) Interpersonal (c) Individual (d) Antithetical.
- 18 In conflict issues, there is always substantive needs in addition to psychological and ..... needs. (a) Perceived (b) procedural (c) true (d) None of the above.

- 19 The means of dispute resolution fall into two broad categories namely..... (a) Diplomatic procedures and adjudication (b) War and Peace (c) International politics and balance of power (d) Gun-boat diplomacy and divide and -rule
- 20 Social institution is made of the following except..... (a) Society (b) Family ((c) Education (d) Religion
- 21 Evidence show that worse hit I conflict are, except ..... (a) Children (b) Women (c) Both above (d) None of the above.
- 22 ..... is the protagonist of contemporary conflict theory:.... (a) C. Wright Mills (b) Francis Bacon (c) Karl Marx (d) Wilhelm Leibnitz.
- 23 Citizenship Education means teaching people their rights and obligations to their country because ..... (a) It is the education for peaceful co-existence (b) It is a product of critical social relationships among individuals and groups.
- 24 The prerequisites for development of international organization include but one of the option below..... (a) Having at least one million naira as take off grant (b) The division of the world into small number of independent states (c) Existence of substantial contact between the states (d) Awareness of the problems of the coexistence thus recognize the need for creation devices and methods for regulating the relationships.
- 25 Conflict occurs when there is .... (a) Perceived threat (b) Disagreement (c) Needs and Interest or Concerns and not guaranteed (d) All of the above
- 26 Gender concerns became increased focus at National and International debates since the ..... (a) 1960s. (b) 1970s (c) 1980s (d) 1950s.
- 27 The German philosopher ..... is most commonly associated with conflict theory (a) Adam Smith (b) Karl Marx (c) David Easton (d) Max Weber
- 28 Conflict between fate and freewill could also be referred to as ..... (a) Man V. Machine (b) Man V. Nature (c) Man V. Self (d) Man V. Destiny
- 29 The two major interpretations of citizenship as private citizen and public citizen stand for ..... and ..... citizenship respectively. (a) Liberal/Social (b) Liberal/Civic republican (c) Civic republican/social (d) Civic republican/liberal.
- 30 ..... Perspective views peace as a value that emanates from just human relationships which enhance social harmony (a) Political (b) Economical (c) Sociological (d) Environment
- 31 Conflict can be categorized into the following except..... (a) Relationship Conflict (b) Perceived conflict (c) Data Conflict (d) Interest conflict
- 32 The term culture of peace was imitated by ..... (a) UNESCO (b) ECOWAS (c) UNICEFM (d) WHO
- 33 ..... Technique of conflict resolution employs shuttle diplomacy in mediating peace between conflicting parties (a) Conciliation (b) Aribtration (c) Adjudication (d) Mediation
- 34 The disagreement over something important to both sides in a dispute is ..... (a) The understanding that exist between two parties (b) The bond that bind parties to an agreement (c) The general consensus between both parties to a dispute (d) The expression of exclusive patterns
- 35 Citizenship in Greece was ..... (a) Universal (b) Participatory (c) Dictatorship

- (d) None of the above.
- 36 Despite all its negative aspects, conflict often instigates ..... in the society (a) Peace (b) Love (c) Change (d) Quarrel
- 37 The countries in the Global South are prone to conflict due to the following except ..... (a) Coups (b) Ethnic insurgency (c) Ethnic harmony (d) Revolution.
- 38 John Stuart Mill's dimension of the theory of utilitarianism was ..... oriented (a) materially (b) Intellectually (c) Greatest happiness (d) Least happiness.
- 39 Conflict entails ....., ....., and ..... dimensions: (a) Psychological (b) Procedural (c) Substantive (a) All of the above.
- 40 One of the following is not an element in a peace-building programme .... (a) Disarmament (b) Reconstruction (c) Re-integration (d) Demobilization
- 41 Conflict was first described in ancient Greek literature as the agon. Agon according to this context mean..... (a) Central contest in tragedy (b) Act of conflict (c) All of the above (d) None of the above.
- 42 Resolution 1325 of United Nations Security Council..... (a) Acknowledges the specific gender impact of armed conflicts on women and young girls. (b) Alludes to the role women and young girls can play in peace-building (c) A and B above (d) None of the above.
- 43 The ethical theory that was founded on the goodwill principle was developed by ..... (a) Jeremy Bentham (b) David Ross (c) John Rawls (d) Immanuel Kant.
- 44 A well integrated family, would have the following effect on the child's citizenship development (a) Makes the child to lose focus as to his/her role in society (b) Makes the child to be in his own world only (c) Makes him have the spirit of cooperation and accommodation (d) Reject societal/environmental regulations always.
- 45 ..... is among the most peace-loving peoples of the world, for they rarely resort to violence. (a) Yanomamo of Venezuela and Brazil borders' (b) Semai of Malaysia (c) All of the above (d) None of the above.
- 46 The public category of international organizations is known as ..... (a) Public corporations (b) Intercontinental organizations (c) Inter-governmental organizations (d) International non-governmental organizations.
- 47 Conflict is classified into how many? (a) 4 (b) 10 (c) 7 (d) 9
- 48 Family citizenship starts at the stage of..... (a) Initiation of non-biological dependencies (Age 5-9) (b) Infant dependency and maternal shaping (Age 0-3) (c) Child's expansion of social scope and
- 49 The idea of citizen that is autonomous, private, independent individuals whose participation in the public sphere is fairly thin, aside from voting is known as ..... citizenship. (a) Liberal (b) Civic republican (c) Social (d) Public.
- 50 The basic difference between peace-building and peacekeeping is that ..... (a) Peace-building is structural while peacekeeping is functional (b) Peace-building is usually done by men while peacekeeping is the responsibility of women (c) Peace-building addresses the prevention of violence while peacekeeping addresses the solution to violence (d) Peace-building is divine while peacekeeping is man-made.