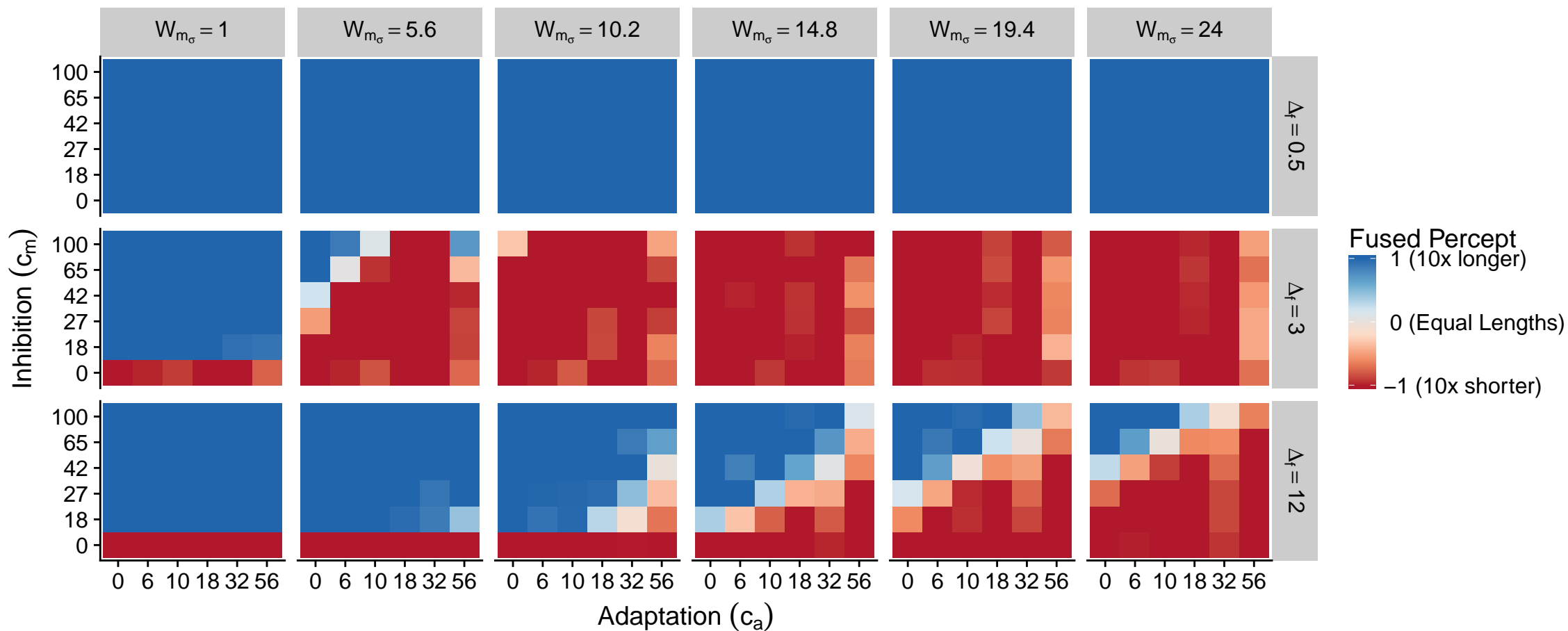


Ratio of Percept Lengths (noise = 0.2)

Selectivity to $\Delta_f = 3$: $-(|\Delta_3| - |1 - \Delta_{0.5}| - |1 - \Delta_{12}|)$ 