

**model:human  
deviation ratio**

$\geq 2.0$

1.5

1.0

0.5

0.0

Mean deviation  
of individual human listeners

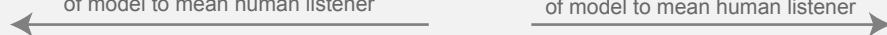
Exact match  
with mean human listener

Less similarity

of model to mean human listener

More similarity

of model to mean human listener



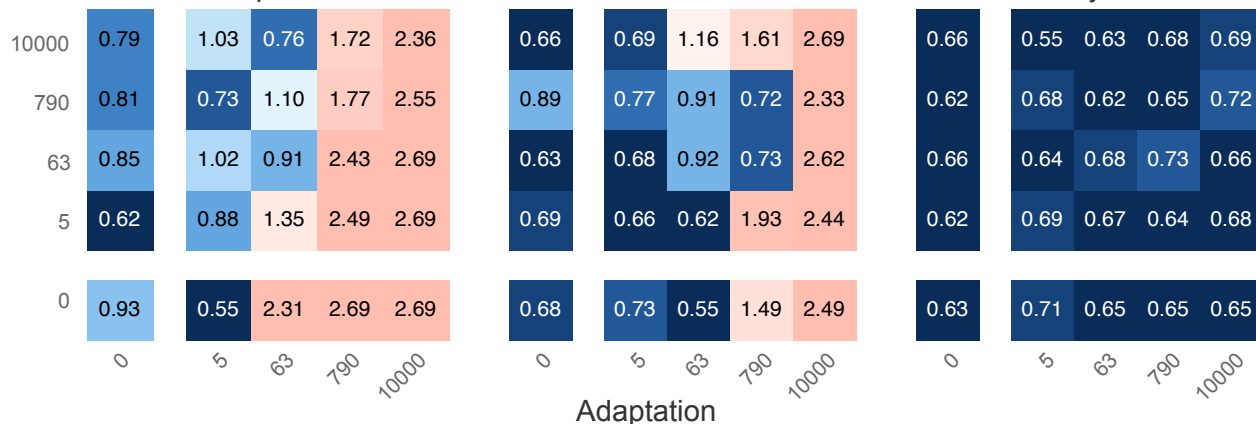
**A**

Peripheral

Central

Object

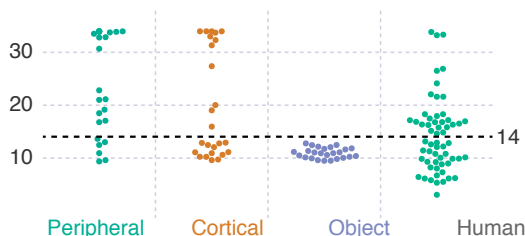
Inhibition



Adaptation

**B**

response deviation  
root-mean-squared  
difference (percentage points)



**C**

response-length  
deviation  
Kolmogorov-Smirnov statistic

