

“Juktakkhor” handling rules are given below:

1. {"জ্ঞ = জ + ঞ"}, if this constant cluster {"জ্ঞ"} is found in front of a word, it can be changed with letter {"গ"}. Otherwise, no change is needed. For example, {"জ্ঞান -> গান"} and {"বিজ্ঞ"}.
2. {"গ্য = গ + য"}, if it is found in the beginning, it could be {"গা"}. For example, {"গ্যাস -> গাস"}. If found elsewhere, then it could be converted to {"জ্ঞ"}. Example: {"ভাগ্য -> ভাজ্ঞ, ভাগ্যিস -> ভাজ্ঞিস"}.
3. {"ক্ষ = চ + ছ"} can be replaced by {"ক্ষ -> ছছ/ ছ"}. Example: {"লাক্ষি -> লাছছি"}.
4. If there is {"য ফলা" -> '্য'} in the beginning or at the middle of a word, it can be replaced with {'া'} or {'ে'}. For example, {"ব্যবহার -> বাবহার, বেবহার"}. Also, if there is {"য ফলা" -> '্য'} in the end of a constant cluster, it may not be in use. Example: {"বাচ্য -> বাছছ or বাছ, ভাগ্য -> ভাগগ"}.
5. {"স্ম"} can be replaced with {"স"} or {"শ"} or with any of its cluster. Example: {"স্মরণ -> শরন, সরণ"}.
6. {"দ্ম"} can be replaced with {"দ"}. For example, the word {"পদ্ম"} has {"প + দ + ্ + ম"} and here {"ম"} is silent. So, this {"পদ্ম"} and {"পদ"} have the same phonetic utterance.
7. If there are any letters along with {"ম"}, those letters can be replaced with interchangeable clusters. Example: {"সম্ভব -> সম্বব"}.
8. If there is {"ব ফলা"}, then it can be neglected. Example: {"তব্ব -> তত্ত"}.
9. The letter {"র"} will be unchanged in case of {"রেফ"} or {"র ফলা"} but the letters along with {"র"} can be replaced with any interchangeable cluster letters.. Example: {"গ্রাম -> ঘ্রাম"}.
10. If {"ক্ষ"} is found in the beginning, it can be replaced only with {"খ"} but if any where else, then it can be replaced with {"ক্ক"} or {"খ"}. Example: {"ক্ষান্ত -> থান্ত, পক্ষ -> পক্ক"}.
11. In a constant cluster, if there is {"ঙ"} and after this there is a {'া'}, then that constant cluster can be replaced with {"ঙ্গ = ঙ + গ"}.. Example: {"ব্যাঙাচি -> ব্যাঙ্গাচি"}.
12. If there is {"ঔ"} in a constant cluster, it can be replaced with {'ং'} and the letter along with it can be replaced with interchangeable cluster letters. Example: {"ব্যাঙ্গ -> ব্যাংগ"}.
13. In a constant cluster, if there is {"ঞ"} in the beginning, no changes needed, the letter along with it can be replaced with interchangeable cluster letters. Example: {"লঞ -> কঞ"} as {"ল -> ক"}.
14. If the letter {"হ"} is added with letter {"ন"}, then {"হ"} can be replaced with {"ন"}, in a constant cluster. For example, {"চিহ্ন -> চিন্ন"}.

15. {'ল'} can also be replaced with {'হ'}. Example: {"চিল্ল -> চিহ"}
16. In a constant cluster, if there is same letter twice like {"ল্ল,ক"}, one of the letters can be neglected or both can be replaced with the interchangeable cluster. Example: {"কল্লা -> কলা, অক্লা -> অকা"}.
17. If there are any letters along with {'ল'} or {'ত'} or {'থ'} or {'দ'} or {'ধ'} or {'ট'} or {'ঠ'} or {'স'} or {'শ'} or {'ষ'}, these letters can be replaced with interchangeable clusters. Example: {"কাল্লনিক -> কাল্লনিক"} as {"ল্ল -> ল + ্ + প"} and they do not have any replacements.
18. Any letters before or after with {'ন'} or {'গ'} can be replaced with their interchangeable clusters. Example: {"বিসল্ল -> বিসল্ল"}.