

Ethical Hacking and Countermeasures

Symap Cheat Sheet



Svmap

Source: https://github.com

Symap is an Open Source scanner that can iden fy sip devices and PBX servers on a network. Symap contains a list of methods which can be used to specify the scanning method, such as INVITE, REGISTER, etc.

| 1.Svmap Op ons | 3. Svmap Commands |
|------------------|------------------------------|
| 2. Svmap Methods | 4. Svmap Commands to Specify |

Range of IP Address

1.Svmap Options

| Syntax | | |
|--|--|--|
| svmap.py [options] host1 host2 hostrange | | |
| Opt | ions | |
| version | Displays program version number and exit | |
| -h,help | Display help message and exit | |
| -v,verbose | To increase verbosity | |
| -q,quiet | Quiet mode | |
| -s NAME,save=NAME | Save the session | |
| resume=NAME | Resume a previous scan | |
| randomscan | Scan random IP addresses | |
| -i scan1,input=scan1 | Scan IPs which were found in a previous scan. Pass the session name as the argument | |
| -p PORT,port=PORT | Use this DNS server | |
| -P PORT,localport=PORT | Specify the source port for our packets | |
| -x IP,externalip=IP | Specify the IP address to use as an external IP address | |
| -b BINDINGIP bindingip=BINDINGIP | Binds to the specified IP address | |
| -t SELECTTIME,timeout=SELECTTIME | Timeout for the select() func on | |
| -c,enablecompact | To enable compact mode. Makes packets smaller but possibly less compa ble | |
| -m METHOD,method=METHOD | Specify the request method - by default this is OPTIONS. | |
| -d,debug | To print the received SIP messages | |
| -R,reportback | Send the author an excep on traceback | |
| randomize | Randomize scanning instead of scanning consecu ve IP addresses | |
| srv | Scan the SRV records for SIP on the des na on domain name | |
| fromname=FROMNAME | Specify a name for the from header | |
| fingerprint,fp | To enable fingerprin ng | |
| first=FIRST | Send the first given number of messages only | |

| Data Source | Description |
|----------------------------------|---|
| -e EXTENSION,extension=EXTENSION | Specify an extension - by default this is not set |
| -I scan1,inputtext=scan1 | Scan a group of IP addresses found in a last scan |
| -A,autogetip | Obtains the current IP address automa cally |

2. Svmap Methods

| FREGISTER field with SIP server by this method PRACK Provides provisional acknowledgement This method subscribes for an Event of no fica on from the no fier NOTIFY This method will no fy the subscriber about new event This method is used to publish an event to the server. INFO Sends mid-session informa on | Method | Description |
|---|-----------|--|
| ACK final response to INVITE request BYE Terminates the session CANCEL Deletes any pending request OPTIONS This method lists the capabilities of the server(op ons) REGISTER The listed address is registered in the To head field with SIP server by this method PRACK Provides provisional acknowledgement SUBSCRIBE This method subscribes for an Event of no fica on from the no fier NOTIFY This method will no fy the subscriber about new event PUBLISH This method is used to publish an event to the server. INFO Sends mid-session information REFER Used for asking recipient to issue SIP request | INVITE | Use to invite a client to a session |
| CANCEL Deletes any pending request This method lists the capabilities of the server(op ons) REGISTER The listed address is registered in the To head field with SIP server by this method PRACK Provides provisional acknowledgement SUBSCRIBE This method subscribes for an Event of no fica on from the no fier NOTIFY This method will no fy the subscriber about new event PUBLISH This method is used to publish an event to the server. INFO Sends mid-session information REFER Used for asking recipient to issue SIP request | ACK | |
| OPTIONS This method lists the capabilities of the server(options) REGISTER The listed address is registered in the To head field with SIP server by this method PRACK Provides provisional acknowledgement This method subscribes for an Event of no fica on from the no fier NOTIFY This method will no fy the subscriber about new event PUBLISH This method is used to publish an event to the server. INFO Sends mid-session information REFER Used for asking recipient to issue SIP request | ВУЕ | Terminates the session |
| REGISTER The listed address is registered in the To head field with SIP server by this method PRACK Provides provisional acknowledgement SUBSCRIBE This method subscribes for an Event of no fica on from the no fier NOTIFY This method will no fy the subscriber about new event PUBLISH This method is used to publish an event to the server. INFO Sends mid-session informa on REFER Used for asking recipient to issue SIP request | CANCEL | Deletes any pending request |
| FRACK Provides provisional acknowledgement SUBSCRIBE This method subscribes for an Event of no fica on from the no fier NOTIFY This method will no fy the subscriber about new event PUBLISH This method is used to publish an event to the server. INFO Sends mid-session informa on REFER Used for asking recipient to issue SIP request | OPTIONS | |
| This method subscribes for an Event of no fica on from the no fier NOTIFY This method will no fy the subscriber about new event PUBLISH This method is used to publish an event to the server. INFO Sends mid-session informa on REFER Used for asking recipient to issue SIP request | REGISTER | The listed address is registered in the To header field with SIP server by this method |
| NOTIFY This method will no fy the subscriber about new event This method is used to publish an event to the server. INFO Sends mid-session informa on REFER Used for asking recipient to issue SIP request | PRACK | Provides provisional acknowledgement |
| PUBLISH This method is used to publish an event to the server. INFO Sends mid-session informa on REFER Used for asking recipient to issue SIP request | SUBSCRIBE | |
| PUBLISH server. INFO Sends mid-session informa on REFER Used for asking recipient to issue SIP request | NOTIFY | |
| REFER Used for asking recipient to issue SIP request | PUBLISH | This method is used to publish an event to the server. |
| | INFO | Sends mid-session informa on |
| MESSAGE Used for sending instant message using SIP | REFER | Used for asking recipient to issue SIP request |
| | MESSAGE | Used for sending instant message using SIP |
| UPDATE Used to modify the state of the session | UPDATE | Used to modify the state of the session |

3. Svmap Commands

| Command | Description |
|--|---|
| ./svmap <ip address="" mask="" subnet=""> -v</ip> | Scan a subnet with verbose mode |
| ./svmap <ip address="" subnet<br="">mask> -p1024-2080 -c</ip> | Scan a subnet running compact mode on port range 1024-2080 |
| ./svmap -s scan1 <ip address/Subnet mask></ip | Scan a subnet and save the results to a session named "scan1" |
| ./svmap -i scan1 -m INVITE | Scan a list of previously scanned hosts and make use of the INVITE method |

4. Svmap Commands to Specify Range of IP Address

| Command | Description |
|--|--|
| ./svmap <ip address="" mask="" subnet=""></ip> | Using CIDR nota on |
| ./svmap <target name=""></target> | Name instead of an IP address |
| ./svmap <target mask="" name="" subnet=""></target> | Using CIDR nota on with the name |
| ./svmap <target ip1="">-<target ip2=""></target></target> | Using "-" |
| ./svmap <target ip="">-20</target> | Using shorter method |
| ./svmap 1.1.*.* | Using wildcard |
| ./svmap <target ip="">-20 1.1.2.* <target website="">/24</target></target> | Combines the above methods |
| ./svmaprandomscan | Randomly scans the internet ranges |
| ./svmaprandomize <target website="">/24</target> | Randomly scans the internet ranges using name of the website |