

11. Develop a Program in C for the following operations on Graph (G) of cities

- Create a Graph of N cities using adjacency matrix
- Print all the nodes reachable from given starting node in diagrams using DFS, BFS methods

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→ #include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

int a[50][50],visited[50],q[20],s[20],i,j,n,cur,front=-1,rear=-1,top=-1,count=0;

void bfs(int v){
    visited[v]=1;
    q[++rear]=v;
    while(front!=rear){
        cur=q[++front];
        for(i=1;i<=n;i++){
            if((a[cur][i]==1)&&(visited[i]==0)){
                q[++rear]=i;
                visited[i]=1;
                printf("%d ",i);
            }
        }
    }
}

void dfs(int v){
    visited[v]=1;
    s[++top]=v;
    for(i=1;i<=n;i++){
        if(a[v][i]==1&&visited[i]==0){
            printf("%d ",i);
            dfs(i);
        }
    }
    printf("\n");
}

int main(){
    int ch,start;
    printf("\nEnter the number of vertices in graph : ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    printf("\nEnter the adjacency matrix :\n");
    for(i=1;i<=n;i++){
        for(j=1;j<=n;j++){
            scanf("%d",&a[i][j]);
        }
        visited[i]=0;
    }

    printf("\nEnter the starting vertex: ");
    scanf("%d",&start);
    printf( \
        "\n1. BFS : Print all nodes reachable from a given starting node \
        \n2. DFS : Print all nodes reachable from a given starting node \
        \n3. Exit \
        \n> "
    );
    scanf("%d",&ch);

    switch(ch){
        case 1:
            printf("\nNodes reachable from starting vertex %d are :\n",start);
            bfs(start);
            for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
                if(visited[i]==0)
                    printf("\nThe vertex that is not reachable is %d\n",i);
            break;
        case 2:
            printf("\nNodes reachable from starting vertex %d are :\n",start);
            dfs(start);
            break;
        case 3:
            exit(0);
        default:
            printf("Please enter valid choice !\n");
    }
}
```