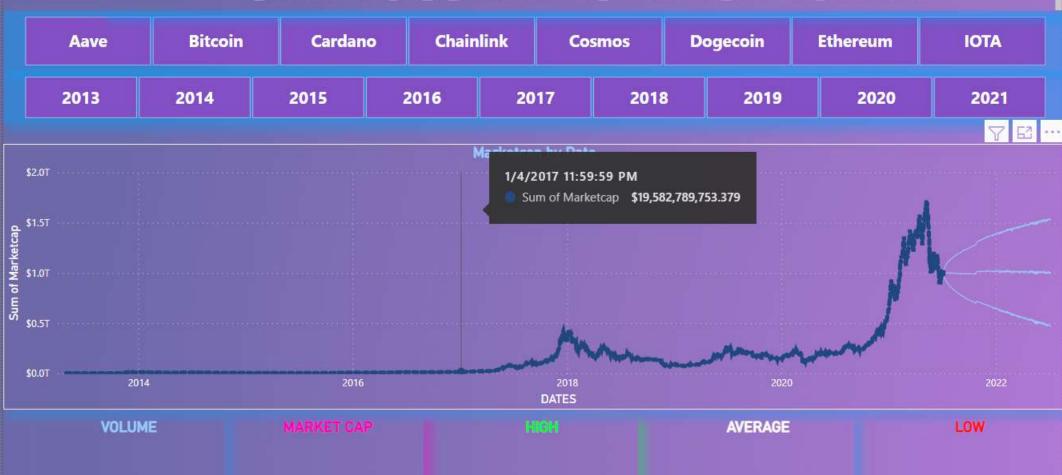
## CRYPTOCURRENCY DASHBOARD



DATES

## CRYPTOCURRENCY DASHBOARD



\$51.72T \$475.42T \$351.0bn

\$1.58K

\$0.0