

Computer Version final project theory

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2023 年 6 月 25 日

首先，设卷积层输入特征图为 X ，卷积核为 W ，输出特征图为 Y ；设池化层的输入特征图为 X ，输出特征图为 Y ；误差损失函数为 L 。

1 卷积层

1.1 前向传播

$$Y_{i,j} = \sum_{m=0}^{M-1} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} X_{i+m,j+n} W_{m,n} + b$$

其中， M 和 N 分别为卷积核的高度和宽度。

由于输入特征 3×3 ，卷积核与池化核尺寸为 2×2 ，所以有：

$$Y_{0,0} = \Sigma(X[0:2, 0:2] \cdot W) + b \quad (1)$$

$$Y_{0,1} = \Sigma(X[0:2, 1:3] \cdot W) + b \quad (2)$$

$$Y_{1,0} = \Sigma(X[1:3, 0:2] \cdot W) + b \quad (3)$$

$$Y_{1,1} = \Sigma(X[1:3, 1:3] \cdot W) + b \quad (4)$$

$$(5)$$

最后使用激活函数 (ReLU)：

$$Y = \text{active}(Y)$$

1.2 反向传播

已知 $Y = X * W + b$ ，输出梯度为 $\frac{\partial L}{\partial Y}$ 。

先求输入梯度

根据链式求导法则可知：

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial X} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial Y} \cdot \frac{\partial Y}{\partial X}$$

所以：

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial X_{i,j}} = \sum_{p=0}^{H-M} \sum_{q=0}^{W-N} \frac{\partial L}{\partial Y_{p,q}} \cdot W_{i-p,j-q}$$

其中, H 和 W 分别为输入特征图的高度和宽度。

所以, 针对本次题目要求的 3×3 特征图, 有:

$$y_{0,0} = x_{0,0}w_{0,0} + x_{0,1}w_{0,1} + x_{1,0}w_{1,0} + x_{1,1}w_{1,1} + b \quad (6)$$

$$y_{0,1} = x_{0,1}w_{0,0} + x_{0,2}w_{0,1} + x_{1,1}w_{1,0} + x_{1,2}w_{1,1} + b \quad (7)$$

$$y_{1,0} = x_{1,0}w_{0,0} + x_{1,1}w_{0,1} + x_{2,0}w_{1,0} + x_{2,1}w_{1,1} + b \quad (8)$$

$$y_{1,1} = x_{1,1}w_{0,0} + x_{1,2}w_{0,1} + x_{2,1}w_{1,0} + x_{2,2}w_{1,1} + b \quad (9)$$

针对特征图中的 $x_{0,0}, x_{0,2}, x_{2,0}, x_{2,2}$ 这类四角的点, 以 $x_{2,2}$ 为例, 有 $\frac{\partial L}{\partial x_{2,2}} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial y_{1,1}} w_{1,1}$

针对特征图中的 $x_{0,1}, x_{1,0}, x_{1,2}, x_{2,1}$ 这类四边的点, 以 $x_{1,0}$ 为例, 有 $\frac{\partial L}{\partial x_{1,0}} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial y_{0,0}} w_{0,0} +$

针对中心的 $x_{1,1}$ 点, 有 $\frac{\partial L}{\partial x_{1,1}} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial y_{0,0}} w_{0,1} + \frac{\partial L}{\partial y_{0,1}} w_{1,0} + \frac{\partial L}{\partial y_{1,0}} w_{0,1} + \frac{\partial L}{\partial y_{1,1}} w_{1,0}$

接下来求权重梯度

根据链式求导法则可知: $\frac{\partial L}{\partial W} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial Y} \frac{\partial Y}{\partial W}$ 也即:

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial W_{i,j}} = \sum_{p=0}^{H-M} \sum_{q=0}^{W-N} \frac{\partial L}{\partial Y_{p,q}} \cdot X_{i+p,j+q}$$

所以, 针对题目要求的 3×3 特征图, 有:

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial w_{0,0}} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial y_{0,0}} \cdot x_{0,0} + \frac{\partial L}{\partial y_{0,1}} \cdot x_{0,1} + \frac{\partial L}{\partial y_{1,0}} \cdot x_{1,0} + \frac{\partial L}{\partial y_{1,1}} \cdot x_{1,1} \quad (10)$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial w_{0,1}} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial y_{0,0}} \cdot x_{0,1} + \frac{\partial L}{\partial y_{0,1}} \cdot x_{0,2} + \frac{\partial L}{\partial y_{1,0}} \cdot x_{1,1} + \frac{\partial L}{\partial y_{1,1}} \cdot x_{1,2} \quad (11)$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial w_{1,0}} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial y_{0,0}} \cdot x_{1,0} + \frac{\partial L}{\partial y_{0,1}} \cdot x_{1,1} + \frac{\partial L}{\partial y_{1,0}} \cdot x_{2,0} + \frac{\partial L}{\partial y_{1,1}} \cdot x_{2,1} \quad (12)$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial w_{1,1}} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial y_{0,0}} \cdot x_{1,1} + \frac{\partial L}{\partial y_{0,1}} \cdot x_{1,2} + \frac{\partial L}{\partial y_{1,0}} \cdot x_{2,1} + \frac{\partial L}{\partial y_{1,1}} \cdot x_{2,2} \quad (13)$$

$$(14)$$

可以简化为:

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial W} = X \cdot Y$$

最后求偏置梯度

根据链式求导法则可知 $\frac{\partial L}{\partial b} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial Y} \frac{\partial Y}{\partial b}$, 因为 b 只是一个标量, 所以得到 $\frac{\partial L}{\partial b} = \Sigma \frac{\partial L}{\partial Y}$

也即:

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial b} = \sum_{i,j} \frac{\partial L}{\partial Y_{i,j}}$$

由于已知输入特征 3×3 , 卷积核与池化核尺寸为 2×2 , 所以有:

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial b} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial Y_{0,0}} + \frac{\partial L}{\partial Y_{0,1}} + \frac{\partial L}{\partial Y_{1,0}} + \frac{\partial L}{\partial Y_{1,1}}$$

2 池化层

2.1 前向传播

$$Y_{i,j} = \max_{m=0}^{M-1} \max_{n=0}^{N-1} X_{i+m,j+n}$$

其中， M 和 N 分别为池化核的高度和宽度。

由于卷积层输出为 2×2 ，池化核大小也为 2×2 ，所以：

$$Y_{0,0} = \max_{i=0}^1 \max_{j=0}^1 X_{i,j} \quad (15)$$

2.2 反向传播

池化层的特点是无参数操作，所以在反向传播过程中，总是将输出梯度传导到最大值所对应的位置（maxpooling）

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial X_{m,n}} = \begin{cases} \frac{\partial L}{\partial Y_{i,j}}, & \text{if } X_{m,n} = \max_{m=0}^{M-1} \max_{n=0}^{N-1} X_{m,n} \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

由于已知卷积层输出、池化核大小均为 2×2 ：

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial X_{m,n}} = \begin{cases} \frac{\partial L}{\partial Y_{i,j}}, & \text{if } X_{m,n} = \max_{m=0}^1 \max_{n=0}^1 X_{m,n}, m \in \{0,1\}, n \in \{0,1\} \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$