

SEC542 – Web App Penetration Testing and Ethical Hacking

Topics

Book 1: Introduction and Information Gathering

Wy the Web?	1-7-10
DApplication Assessment Methodologies	1-11-30
Web Application Pen Tester's Toolkit	1-31-37
Interception Proxies	1-37-55
BONUS EXERCISE: Testing and Exploiting Heartbleed	1-160
EXERCISE: Configuring Interception Proxies	1-56-57
EXERCISE: Gathering Server Information	1-156-157
EXERCISE: Testing HTTPS	1-138-139
HTTP Syntax and Semantics	1-90-124
HTTPS and Testing for Weak Ciphers	1-125-137
Summary	1-158-159
Target Profiling	1-140-155
Open-Source Intelligence (OSINT)	1-58-71
Virtual Host Discovery	1-72-87
EXERCISE: Virtual Host Discovery	1-88-89

Book 2: Content Discovery, Authentication, and Session Testing

Insufficient Login and Monitoring	2-7-11
Spidering Web Applications	2-12-23
EXERCISE: Web Spidering	2-24-25
Forced Browsing	2-26-32
EXERCISE: ZAP and fuff Forced Browse	2-33-34
Fuzzing	2-35-41
Information Leakage	2-42-48
Authentication	2-49-76
EXERCISE: Authentication	2-77-78
Username Harvesting	2-89-90
Burp Intruder	2-91-96
EXERCISE: Fuzzing with Burp Intruder	2-97-98
Session Management	2-99-114
EXERCISE: Burp Sequencer	2-115-116
Authentication and Authorization Bypass	2-117-125
Vulnerable Web Apps: Mutillidaw	2-126-130
EXERCISE: Authentication Bypass	2-131-132
Summary	2-133-134
Appendix: Shellshock	2-135-144
Exploiting Shellshock	2-145

Book 3: Injection

HTTP Response Security Controls	3-7-18
Command Injection	3-19-32
EXERCISE: Command Injection	3-33-34
File Inclusion and Directory Traversal	3-35-40
EXERCISE: Local/Remote File Inclusion	3-41-42
Insecure Deserialization	3-43-61
EXERCISE: Insecure Deserialization	3-62-63
SQL Injection Primer	3-64-81
Discovering SQL	3-82-103
Exploiting SQLi	3-104-125
EXERCISE: Error-Based SQLi	3-126-127

SQLi Tools	3-128-143
sqlmap + ZAP	3-144-145
Summary	3-146

Book 4: XSS, SSRF, and XXE

Document Object Model (DOM)	4-7-16
Cross-Site Scripting (XSS) Primer	4-17-31
EXERCISE: HTML Injection	4-32-33
XSS Impacts	4-34-42
BeEF	4-43-49
EXERCISE: BeEF	4-50-51
Classes of XSS	4-50-73
EXERCISE: DOM-Based XSS	4-74-75
Discovering XSS	4-76-89
XSS Tools	4-90-98
EXERCISE: XSS	4-99-100
AJAX	4-101-115
Data Attacks	4-116-121
REST and SOAP	4-122-130
Server-Side Request Forgery (SSRF)	4-131-138
EXERCISE: Server-Side Request Forgery	4-139-140
XML External Entities (XXE)	4-141-150
EXERCISE: XXE	4-151-152
Summary	4-153

Book 5: CSRF, Logic Flaws, and Advanced Tools

Cross-Site Request Forgery	5-7-14
EXERCISE: CSRF	5-15-16
Logic Flaws	5-17-21
Python for Web App Pen Testers	5-22-38
EXERCISE: Python	5-39-40
WPSan and ExploitDB	5-41-43
EXERCISE: WPSan and ExploitDB	5-44-45
Burp Scanner	5-46-63
Metasploit	5-64-78
EXERCISE: Metasploit	5-79-80
Nuclei	5-81-87
EXERCISE: Nuclei/Jenkins	5-88-89
When Tools Fail	5-90-96
EXERCISE: When Tools Fail	5-97-98
Business of Penetration Testing: Preparation	5-99-112
Business of Penetration Testing: Post Assessment	5-113-123
Summary	5-124-125
BONUS EXERCISE: Bonus Challenges	5-126

Book 6: Workbook

Exercise 1.1 - Configuring Interception Proxies	W-2-22
Exercise 1.2 - Virtual Host Discovery	W-23-37
Exercise 1.3 - Testing HTTPS	W-38-43
Exercise 1.4 - Gathering Server Information	W-44-54
Exercise 1.Bonus - Testing and Exploiting Heartbleed	W-55-63

SEC542 – Web App Penetration Testing and Ethical Hacking

Exercise 2.1 - Web Spidering	W-64-77
Exercise 2.2 - ZAP and fuff Forced Browse	W-78-87
Exercise 2.3 - Authentication	W-88-101
Exercise 2.5 - Fuzzing with Burp Intruder	W-117-126
Exercise 2.6 - Burp Suquencer: Analyzing Session Tokens	W-127-141
Exercise 2.7 - Authentication Bypass	W-142-165
Exercise 2.Bonus - Exploiting Shellshock	W-167-176
Exercise 2.Bonus-2 - Snake Challenge	W-177-188
Exercise 3.1 - Command Injection	W-189-206
Exercise 3.2 - Local/Remote File Inclusion	W-207-214
Exercise 3.3 - Insecure Deserialization	W-215-229
Exercise 3.4 - Error-Based SQLi	W-230-236
Exercise 3.5 - sqlmap + ZAP	W-237-250
Exercise 4.1 - HTML Injection	W-251-260
Exercise 4.2 - BeEF	W-261-275
Exercise 4.3 - DOM-Based XSS	W-276-284
Exercise 4.4 - XSS	W-285-297
Exercise 4.5 - Servre-Side Request Forgery	W-298-316
Exercise 4.6 - XXE	W-317-329
Exercise 5.1 - CSRF	W-330-346
Exercise 5.2 - Python	W-347-355
Exercise 5.3 - WPScan and ExploitDB	W-356-363
Exercise 5.4 - Metasploit	W-364-376
Exercise 5.5 - Nuclei and Jenkins	W-377-393
Exercise 5.6 - When Tools Fail	W-394-405
Exercise 5.Bonus - Python	W-406-409
Exercise 5.Bonus2 - Exploiting Ruby on Rails	W-410-422

#

Tools

base32	W-204
BeEF	W-261
DOM-Based XSS	W-283-284
Burp Suite	
auth bypass	W-142-165
BApp - Retire.js	W-51-53
blind injection	W-201
Collaborator	W-200-205
fuzzing	W-118-126
insecure deserialization	W-219-228
LFI/RFI	W-207-212
request params	W-177-182
shellshock	W-169-173
smart decode	W-372-375
spidering	W-71-77
SSRF	W-307-309
crt.sh	W-34-36
curl	
insecure deserialization	W-228

shellshock	W-173-176
ssrf	W-305-309
XXE	W-320-329
diff	
compare sitemaps	W-66
dig	
search for record type ANY	W-25
zone transfer	W-30
dnscmd	W-32-33
DNSRecon	
dns brute	W-30
zone transfer	W-28
fuff	
force browse directories	W-303-304
forced browse	W-85-86
grep	
nmap heartbleed output	W-43
heartbleed.py	W-60-61
id	
command injection	W-192
ifconfig	
get VM ip	W-189
iptables	
block icmp	W-199-200
JavaScript	
Auto-submit form	W-339
jenkins-credentials-decryptor	W-392
Metasploit	W-364
exploit Jenkins	W-387-390
exploit mediawiki	W-396-399
exploit Ruby on Rails	W-410-422
nc	
backdoor listener	W-213
craft HTTP request	W-46-48
shell	W-193-194
netstat.cgi	W-167-168
nmap	
dns-brute	W-29, W-31
dns-zone-transfer	W-28
enum-ciphers	W-40, W-40-43
http-robots.txt	W-50
NSE scripts	W-50
script-help	W-41
ssl-heartbleed	W-55-57
version scan	W-49
nslookup	
blind injection	W-202
Burp Collaborator	W-202
command injection	W-191
Nuclei	
run scan	W-380
run scan with cookie	W-385
php	
cmd shell	W-400
shell	W-210-212
ping	
blind injection	W-196-197, W-198-199
python	

SEC542 – Web App Penetration Testing and Ethical Hacking

generate session tokens	W-134-135	SHA	1-131
http server	W-281	SHA256	1-131
password guessing	W-406	SHA384	1-131
sqlmap		Symmetric	
count records in table	W-245-47	AES	1-131
dump db users and password hashes	W-249	DES	1-131
dump dbs	W-311	TDES/3DES	1-131
dump table contents	W-313	American Fuzzy Lop	1-9
identify vulnerable param	W-243	Application Frameworks	1-151
level	W-310	Application Information Gathering	
read file	W-248	Spidering	2-13
search col names	W-250	Application Infrastructure	1-150
ssrf	W-310-314	Application Security	1-10
user-agent	W-228	Assessing	1-12-13
ssllabs.com	W-39	Dynamic Application Security Testing (DAST)	1-13, 1-17-18
strings	W-63	Improving	1-12
tcpdump		Interactive Application Security Testing (IAST)	1-13
blind injection	W-198-199	Out-of-Band Application Security Testing (OAST)	1-13
tr		Static Application Security Testing (SAST)	1-13, 1-16
-d	W-204	Testing	
user_enum	W-104-105	Full Knowledge	1-13
wc	W-30-31	Zero-Knowledge	1-13
wget		Arachni Scanner	1-35
spidering	W-65-66	ARPANET	1-92
wpscan	W-358-360	Assessments	
ysoserial		Automated	1-20
insecure deserialization	W-219	Frameworks	1-22
ZAP		OWASP Web Security Testing Guide	1-22
basic auth	W-89-94	Penetration Testing Execution Standard (PTES)	1-22
CSRF	W-334-336	Full-Knowledge	1-13, 1-21
digest auth	W-94-96	Manual	1-20
forced browse	W-81-85	Methodology	1-22
form-based auth	W-96-98	Testing Techniques	1-22
Generate Anti CSRF Test FORM	W-335	Zero-Knowledge	1-13, 1-21
method interchange	W-98-100	Assymetric	1-131
spidering	W-67-71	Attack Platform	1-33-34
SQLi error	W-242	Attack platform	1-32
user enum	W-106-115	Attack strings	2-36
		Auditing	1-54
		Authentication	2-50, 1-130
		Basic	2-52-53
		Illustrated	2-54
		Issues	2-55
		Bearer	2-72
		Bypass	2-119
		Parameter Tampering and Direct Page Access	2-120
		SQLi	2-121
		Digest	2-56
		Illustrated	2-57
		Issues	2-58
		Form-based	2-63-64
		Illustrated	2-65

A

access control problems	1-15
Acunetix Vulnerability Scanner	1-35
Administrative Pages	1-152
AJAX	4-102-103
Penetration Testing	4-112
proxy	4-109
Spidering	2-21
XMLHttpRequest → XMLHttpRequest	4-104
Algorithms	1-131
Assymmetric	1-131
DH	1-131
DSA	1-131
ECDH	1-131
ECDSA	1-131
RSA	1-131
Hashing	
MD5	1-131

SEC542 – Web App Penetration Testing and Ethical Hacking

Issues	2-66
Integrated Windows	2-59
Illustrated	2-60
Issues	2-61
OAuth	2-68-71
Openid/Oauth/SAML Authentication	2-67
Schemes	2-50
Authentication (ATHN)	1-28
Authorization	
Attacks	2-123
Bypass	2-122
Role Enforcement	2-124
Authorization (ATHZ)	1-28
Automated Scanning	1-20

B

backdoors	1-15
BApp Store	1-53
Bash shell	2-137
Basic Authentication	2-52-53
Illustrated	2-54
Issues	2-55
bcrypt	2-87
Bearer Authentication	2-72
BeEF	4-44-46
Issuing Commands	4-48
Metasploit	5-70-71
Payloads	4-49
Best	1-20
Bing	1-65
Browsers	
Bypassing Filters	4-88
Browser	1-32
Browsers	1-36
Authentication Schemes	
Required	2-51
Developer Tools	4-11
Bugtraq	1-10
BuprSuite Pro Active/Live Scan	1-35
Burp Suite	
Infiltrator	1-13
Request Parameters	1-111
Burp Suite Professional	1-38, 1-42
AJAX	2-21
Authenticating	2-62
Automated Scanning	5-47-48
Add to Task	5-57
Automatic	5-60
Configuration	5-53-56
Instantiating Scans	5-52
Live	5-51
Passive	5-49
Push Button	5-50
Results	5-58-59
BApp Store	1-53
Collaborator	3-28
Blind Exfil	3-29

Comparer	1-52
Cookie Jar	3-138-139
Crawling/Auditing	1-54
Dashboard	1-43
Decoder	1-51, 4-59
Discover Content	2-28
Engagement Tools	1-55
Cenerage CSRF PoC	1-55
Content Discovery	1-55
Find Commment / Find Scripts	1-55
Search	1-55
Simulate Manual Testing	1-55
Target Analyzer	1-55
Extender	1-53
Grep Payloads	4-94
Heads-Up Dispay	1-43
Intruder	1-48, 4-60, 2-92
Battering Ram	2-94
Cluster Bomb	2-96
Pitchfork	2-95
Reflection Tests	4-92-95
Sniper	2-93
Issues	
Retesting and Remediation Verification	5-62-63
Vulnerability Verification	5-61
Proxy	1-47
Repeater	1-49
Inspector	1-49
Sequencer	1-50, 2-111-112
Spidering	2-19
Target	
Scope	1-44
Site Map	1-45
Site Map - Filter	1-46
business functionality testing	1-10
Business Logic (BUSL)	1-28

C

Cache-Control	1-124
CERN	1-91
Certificate Authorities	1-87, 1-132
Certificate Transparency	1-87
CEWL	
Spidering	2-22
CGI Scripts	2-139
CHAOSNET	1-81
Checklist	1-29
Cipher Suites	1-130
Cipher suites	
Testing	1-134
Clickjacking	3-15
Client Side (CLNT)	1-28
Client-side scripting languages	3-11
Cloud	
Metadata	4-137
Cloudflare Challenge	1-163
Code review	1-13

SEC542 – Web App Penetration Testing and Ethical Hacking

Command	
HTTP/0.9	1-95
HTTP/1.0	1-96
HTTP/1.1	1-97
Command Injection	3-21-23
Blind	3-24-26
Detetion methods	3-26-27
Exploiting	3-24
Finding	3-22-23
Command Substitution	3-22
Commands	
Base 32	3-29
Base64 Encode	2-53
Blind DNS exfil	3-30-32
DELETE request	1-116
dig (many)	1-81
dig domain lookup	1-80
DNSRecon	1-83-84
echo prevent CR	2-53
Enumerate HTTP methods	1-153-154
FuFF	2-30-32
full (AXFR) zone transfer	1-75
HEAD request	1-113
heartbleed.py	1-164
nc port scan	1-142
nmap https	1-135
OPTIONS request	1-116-117
pause using ping	3-26
Python - check if installed/version	5-25
Python - POST	5-36
Python - PSSSL/TLS	5-37
Python - Putting it Together	5-38
Python - retrieve Server header	5-24
Python3 - install requests	5-27
reverse DNS	1-76
Server strings	1-123-124
SHA1 hash of session id	1-104
SQL DB Fingerprinting	3-105
SQL DB Meta Info queries	3-107
SQL Stacked Queries	3-109-112
SQLi Binary/Boolean Inference Testing	3-99
SQLi equivalent string injections	3-96-98
SQLi payload	3-76
Strip off equal signs	3-29
testssl.sh	1-136
Wget	
robots off	2-18
set proxy	2-18
XSS Evnet Handler	4-87
XSS Existing JS	4-83
XSS HTML img onerror	4-81
XSS Tag Attributes	4-82
xxd	3-51
XXE PoC using cURL	4-144-146
ysoserial.jar	3-60
Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures (CVE)	
CVE-2014-6269	2-138
CVE-2014-6271	2-137
CVE-2014-6277	2-138
CVE-2014-6278	2-138
CVE-2014-6286	2-138
Common Name	1-87
Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures (CVE) ..	2-48
Concurrency attacks	2-92
concurrency problems	1-15
Confidentiality	1-130
Configuration and Deployment Management (CONF)	
1-28	
Configuration Files	1-151
Content Management Systems(CMS)	1-151
Content-Security-Policy (CSP)	3-17-18
Defined	3-14
Content-Type	1-109
Cookie	1-122
Cookies	
Protecting	3-8-10
HttpOnly Attribute	3-11
SameSite Attribute	3-12-13
Secure Attribute	3-10
Coomand Injection	
Non-blind	3-24
Crawling	2-14
Cross Origin Resource Sharing (CORS)	4-110
Headers	4-111
Cross Site Request Forgery (CSRF)	
SameSite Cookie Attribute	3-12-13
Cross-Site Reqeust Forgery (CSRF)	
CSRF vs XSS	5-9
Example visualized	
Step 4	5-13
Tokens	5-13
Visualized	
Step 1	5-10
Step 2	5-11
Step 3	5-12
ZAP	5-14
Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)	4-18
Bypassing Broswer Filters	4-88
Classes	4-53
Client and Server	4-73
DOM-Based	4-71-72
Reflected	4-54-63
Stored/Persistent	4-64-70
Common Injection Contexts	4-80
Existing JS	4-83
HTML	4-81
Tag Attributes	4-82
cross-Site aspect	4-31
Discovery	4-77
DOM Event Handler Bypass	4-86
Filter	
Bypass/Evasion	4-85
Tests	4-84
Fuzzing	4-77
GET -i POST Flaws	4-98
HTML Event Handler Injection	4-87

SEC542 – Web App Penetration Testing and Ethical Hacking

Injection Points	4-78
Interception Proxies	4-91
Burp Intruder - Reflection Tests	4-92-95
PoC Payloads	4-35-37, 4-89
Reflected POST	4-97
Reflection Tests	4-79
Session Abuse	4-38-40
Hijacking	4-39-41
URL Encoding	
Burp	4-59
Cross-Site Tracing (XST)	1-114
CRUD	1-118
Cryptographic Failures	1-126
cryptographic weaknesses	1-15
Cryptography (CRYP)	1-28

D

Data	
Attacks	4-117
Formats	4-118
Database	
Fingerprinting	3-105
Meta Info	3-106-107
Databases	1-151
DB Fingerprinting	3-105
Decoding	1-51
Default Web Pages	1-151
DELETE	1-105
Developer comments	2-23
Diffie-Helman	1-129
Dig	1-74
dig	1-80
Syntax	1-81
Digest Authentication	2-56
Illustrated	2-57
Issues	2-58
DirBuster	2-29
Direct Page Access	2-120, 2-125
Directory Browwing	2-46
Directory Browsing	
Google	2-47
Directory brute forcing	2-27
Directory Traversal	3-38
Disabled functionality	2-23
DNS	
Blind injection	3-27
Data exfil	3-29-32
DNSRecon	1-77, 1-83-84
Document Object Model (DOM)	4-8
Browser Objects	4-15
JavaScript	4-12
Objects	
Document	4-15
Window	4-15
Tree	4-9-10
Documentation	1-19
Domain Name System (DNS)	1-74

Brute Force Scans	1-77
EDNS	1-74
PTR	1-76
Querying Directly	1-75
Recon Tools	1-78
dig	1-80-81
DNSRecon	1-83-84
Nmap	1-82
nslookup	1-79
Repositories	1-85-86
Dnsdumpster.com	1-85
Farsight Security's DNSDB	1-85
Reverse	1-75
Zone Transfer	1-74
Dorking	1-67
Dorks	1-66
Drupal	5-74
Drupalgeddon	5-75-78
Got hacked?	5-76
Metasploit	5-78
DuckDuckGo	1-65
Dynamic Application Security Testing (DAST) ..	1-13,
1-17-18, 1-35	
Scanners	1-35
Tools	1-17-18
Dynamic web application security scanners	1-32

E

Easter eggs	1-15
EDNS	1-74
Elasticsearch	4-138
Electromagnetic Interference (EMI)	2-84
embedded	3-15
Encoding	1-51
Enrors	
Information Leakage	2-44
Enterprise Resource Management (ERM)	5-116
Entropy	2-112
Error Handling (ERRH)	1-28
Exploit Database (EDB)	1-10

F

FFuF	2-30-32
Custom Filters	2-32
HTTP request	2-31
Virtual Host Discovery	2-31-32
filter bubble	1-64
Fingerprinting	1-141
Firefox	
URL Encoding	4-62
flawed business logic	1-15
Forced Browsing	2-27
BurpSuite	2-28
FFuF	2-30-32
file extensions	2-27

SEC542 – Web App Penetration Testing and Ethical Hacking

ZAP	2-29
Form-based Authentication	2-63-64
Illustrated	2-65
Issues	2-66
Fortify WebInspect	1-35
forward proxy	1-38
Full Disclosure	1-10
Full-Knowledge	1-13, 1-21
FuzzDB	2-40
Fuzzing	2-36
Examples	2-37
Reviewing the Responses	2-38
XSS PoC Payloads	4-89
ZAP	2-41

G

Gadget classes	3-59
Generalized Markup Language (GML)	1-91
GET	1-106-108
URI Query Parameters	1-108
Globally Unique Identifiers (GUID)	2-103
Google	1-65-66
Directory Browsing	2-47
Google Dorks	1-66
Google Hacking Database (GHDB)	1-66-67
GHDB-ID 4804	1-67
Governance, Risk, and Compliance (GRC)	5-116
Grep	1-48

H

Hashing	1-51, 1-131
HCL AppScan	1-35
HEAD	1-113
Heartbleed	1-161
Effect	1-162
Exploit Output	1-164
Hidden links	2-23
High-risk functions	2-23
HMAC	
JWT Signature Cracking	2-76
HPACK	1-98-99
HTML	
Injection	4-20-21
HTTP Strict Transport Security (HSTS)	3-16
Defined	3-14
HTTPOnly	4-42
HttpOnly	3-11
Bypass	1-114
HTTPS	
Authentication	1-130
Cipher Suites	1-130
Confidentiality	1-130
Integrity	1-130
Public Keys/Certificates and Certificate Authorities	1-132

Testing	
nmap	1-135
Version and Cipher Suites	1-134
Transmission Security	1-127
HTTPS Certificates	1-87
Hypertext Transfer Protocol (HTTP)	
0.9	1-95
1.0	1-95-96
1.1	1-97
3 QUIC	1-100
2	1-98-99
History	1-9, 1-91
0.9	1-9
QUIC	1-93
Request	
Example	1-102
Highlights	1-123
Methods/Verbs	1-105-116, 1-122
Referer	1-121
User-Agent	1-120
Response	
Cache-Control	1-123-124
Example	1-103-104
Server	1-123
Set-Cookie	1-123
Status Code	1-123
Security Headers	3-14-17
Semantics	1-93, 1-101
Syntax	1-93
Testing	
Methods	1-153
URI Query Parameters	1-108

I

idempotent	1-105
Identifying Web Server Components	1-151
Identity Management (IDNT)	1-28
Identity Provider	2-67
iframe	3-15
Incident Response	2-11
Information Gathering	1-59
Information Gathering (INFO)	1-28
Information Leakage	2-44
CVE search	2-48
Flaws	2-48
Types	2-45
Insecure Deserialization	3-44-47
Exploitation	3-48
Java Example	3-49-57
RCE	3-58-59
Insecure Direct Object Reference (IDOR)	2-125
Insecure Direct Object Reference (IDOR)	
AuthZ attacks	2-123
Integrated Windows Authentication	2-59
Illustrated	2-60
Issues	2-61
Integrity	1-130

SEC542 – Web App Penetration Testing and Ethical Hacking

Integrity hashes	2-86
Interactive Application Security Testing (IAST) ..	1-13
Interception Proxies	1-38, 4-91
Configuring	1-57
Zed Attack Proxy (ZAP)	1-39
Interception proxies	1-32
Internet	1-91-92
Internet Explorer (IE)	4-26
Invicti (formerly Netsparker)	1-35

J

JavaScript	4-13
Browser Objects	4-15
DOM Manipulation	4-12
Frameworks	4-113-114
AngularJS	4-113
Bootstrap	4-113
jQuery	4-113
ReactJS	4-113
Injection	4-22
Objects	4-14
Document	4-15
Window	4-15
Server-side	4-115
Web Page Interaction	4-16
JavaScript Object Notation (JSON)	4-118, 119
Advantages of XML	4-118
Attacks	4-120-121
JSON Web Token (JWT)	2-72-73
Issues	2-76
Structure	2-74-75

K

Kali	1-33-34
metapackages	1-34
Update Command	1-34
Kerberos	2-59, 1-92

L

Link Depth	2-14
LinkedIn Open Networkers (LIONS)	1-68
Local File Inclusion (LFI)	3-37
Demonstrating Impact	3-39
Directory Traversal	3-38
Logged Events and Sources	2-9
Logging and Monitoring	2-8
Centralized Logs	2-10
Sources	2-9
Timestamping	2-9
logic bombs	1-15
Logic Flaws	2-16, 5-18
Manual Discovery	5-20
Workflow Tampering	5-19
WSTG Guidance	5-21

M

Mailing Lists	1-10
Bugtraq	1-10
Full Disclosure	1-10
Man-in-the-middle (MITM)	1-38
Manual Assessments	1-20
Manual Inspection and Reviews	1-19
MD5	2-87
MediaWiki	5-93
META tags	2-15
Metadata	4-137
Metasploit	5-65
Auxiliary modules	5-66
BeEF	5-70-71
db_import	5-68
Drupal	5-78
Integration	5-69
Known Vulnerabilities	5-73
mediawiki_thumb	5-93, 5-96
Seeding Database	5-67
Spidering and Crawling	5-67
sqlmatp	5-72
Web Testing	5-66
Method Interchange	1-112
Method Tampering	1-112
Methodology	1-22
Micah Hoffman's OSINT MindMap	1-61
Michal Zalewski	1-9
MITRE	2-48
Morris Worm	1-92
MS SQL	
Databases/Tables/Columns enum	3-107
DB Fingerprinting	3-105
Meta db info	3-106
Timing/Sleep/Delay	3-101
Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA)	
Bypass	3-8
Multiplexing	1-98
Mutillidae	2-127
Hints	2-129
Reset DB	2-130
Security Levels	2-128
MySQL	1-150
Databases/Tables/Columns enum	3-107
DB Fingerprinting	3-105
Meta db info	3-106
Timing/Sleep/Delay	3-101

N

Netcraft Sitereport	1-149
Network Vulnerability Scanner	1-35
Nikto	1-35
NIST	
800-30	
Appendix D	1-14
NIST National Vulnerability Database	1-10

SEC542 – Web App Penetration Testing and Ethical Hacking

Nmap	
DNS NSE Scripts	1-82
nmap	1-144-145
Node.js	4-115
nslookup	1-79
NTLM	2-59
NTP	2-10
Nuclei Vulnerability Scanner	5-82-83
Command options	5-87
Interactsh	5-86
Nuclei Templates	5-84-85
Running Nuclei	5-86-87

O

OAuth	2-68
Flow	2-69-71
Offensive Security	1-10
One-Time Password (OTP)	
Bypass	3-8
Open-Source Intelligence (OSINT)	1-60
For Web Application Testers	1-62
Micah Hoffman's OSINT MindMap	1-61
Search Engines	1-64
Dorking	1-67
Google Dorks	1-66
Key Search Operators	1-65
Social Media	1-68
LinkedIn	1-68
SpiderFoot	1-71
Suites	1-70
OpenID/OAuth/SAML Authentication	2-67
OpenSSL	1-161
Operational Controls	2-8
Operational Security (OPSEC)	1-71
OPTIONS	1-116
Oracle	3-115
Databases/Tables/Columns enum	3-107
Origin of Trust	4-23
Other software	1-151
Out-of-Band Application Security Testing	1-13
OWASP	1-24
Top 10	1-25-26
A08:2021-Software and Data Integrity Failures	3-44
A09:2021-Security Logging and Monitoring Failures	2-8
Cryptographic Failures	1-126
Web Application Penetration Testing Methodology	1-27
Web Security Testing Guide (WSTG)	1-19, 1-22, 1-29
Information Gathering	1-59
Testing Categories	1-27
Web Application Penetration Testing Methodology	1-27

P

p0f	1-9
Paros Proxy	1-39
Password hashes	2-86
PATCH	1-118
PBKDF2	2-87
Penetration Testing	1-17
Communication Plans	5-110-112
Debrief Presentation	5-123
Post Assessment Results	5-114
Pre-Engagement Specifics	5-105-109
Backups	5-109
Filtering	5-108
Permission	5-106
Rules of Engagement	5-107
Scope	5-107
Source Details	5-108
Test Accounts	5-108
Preparation	5-100
Reports	5-115
Alternative Result Formats	5-121
Appendices	5-120
Automation	5-122
Executive Summary	5-116-117
Findings	5-119
Test Parameters	5-118
Skills and Practice	5-101-102
Toolkit	5-103-104
Penetration Testing Execution Standard (PTES)	1-22
PHP	
Expect module	4-148
PHP Data Object (PDO)	5-77
Ping	3-26
Pipelining	1-98
Port	
3306/tcp	1-150
Port Scanning	1-142, 1-151
Tools	
Netcraft	1-143
Nmap	1-143
Shodan	1-143
Zenmap	1-143
POST	1-109
Parameters	1-110
Post-exploitation	1-22
Postman	4-128
Private key	1-132
Privilege Escalation	2-123
Profiling	1-141
Property-Oriented Programming	3-59
Pseudo-random number generators (PRNG)	2-103
Public key	1-132
Push Button Pen Testing	1-18
Push Promise	1-98
Python	5-23
2 vs. 3	5-26
Availability	5-25
Basics	5-29
Data Types and if/elif/else Syntax	5-30

SEC542 – Web App Penetration Testing and Ethical Hacking

for Pentesters	5-24
Lists and Dictionaries	5-32
Loops	5-31
use 3, right?	5-27
Example	5-27
Web Libraries	5-33
Requests	5-31-35
why writre scripts?	5-28

Q

quality of protection (qop)	2-56
Qualys SSL Labs	1-137
Qualys WAS	1-35
Quick UDP Internet Connection (QUIC)	1-100

R

Rapid7 AppSpider	1-35
Realm	2-52
Recon and Enum	1-141
Reconnaissance	1-22
Referer	1-121
Relational Databases	3-67
Remote File Inclusion (RFI)	3-40
Reporting	1-22
REST	4-123
RESTful API	4-125
Return Oriented Programming (ROP)	3-59
Reverse DNS	1-76
RFC	
2069 Digest OG	2-56
2617 Digest Auth	2-56
6749 OAuth	2-68
6750 Bearer AuthN	2-72
7231book 1	114
1918	1-92
1945	1-94-95
2246	1-127
2616	1-97, 1-114
2617	2-52
3986	1-106, 1-108
5246	1-127
5789	1-118
6265	1-114
6520	1-161
7231	1-97
7232	1-97
7233	1-97
7234	1-97
7235	1-97, 1-114
7540	1-98
7541	1-99
8446	1-127
9114	1-100
Robot Exclusion Protocol	2-15
Robots.txt	1-155

robots.txt	2-15
Role Enforcement	2-124
RSA	1-129
Runtime Application Self-Protection (RASP)	1-13

S

Same Origin Policy (SOP)	
Evading	4-109
XMLHttpRequest	4-108
Same-Origin Policy (SOP)	4-23
Basics	4-24
Externally Sourced Scripts	4-28-29
Not Bypassing	4-30
Requirements	4-25
Test Case	
Cookies	4-27
DOM	4-26
SameSite	3-12
Scanning	1-22
Script Injection	4-22
SecLists	2-40
Secure Attribute	3-10
Security Information and Event Management (SIEM)	2-10
Security Posture	1-14
Semantics	1-93
Server	
Configuration flaw	2-8
Server-Side Request Forgery (SSRF)	4-132-134
Impact	4-136-138
Cloud	4-136
Session Analysis	1-50
Session Management (SESS)	1-28
Sessions	
Abuse	4-38-40
Hijacking	4-39-41
Attacks	2-110
Fixation	2-113
Logout and Timeout	2-114
Predictability	2-111-112
Confidential	2-107
Expire	2-106
Identifiers	2-101
Management	2-100
Testing	2-109
Management Principles	2-102
Predicatbility	2-104
Tamper Resistant	2-105
Theft	2-108
Unpredictable	2-103
Set-Cookie	1-122-123, 1-124
Shellshock	2-137-139
fuzzing	2-94
Payloads	2-140
Execution and Impact	2-143
Injection Explained	2-141-142
Visualized	2-144

SEC542 – Web App Penetration Testing and Ethical Hacking

Shodan	1–146–148
for Pentesters	1–147
Port Scanner	1–148
Side-Channel Attacks	2–84
Practical	2–85
Timing	2–86
Practical	2–88
Single Page Applications (SPA) → JavaScript Frame-	
works	4–113–114
Single Sign On (SSO)	
Integrated Windows Authentication	2–59
Slow hashing	2–87
SOAP	4–123
Web Services	4–126–127
SoapUI	4–129
SOCMINT	1–68
Software Development Lifecycle (SDLC) ...	1–17, 1–19
Software Engineering Institute (SEI)	1–14
Source Code Review	1–15
Advantages	1–15
Disadvantages	1–15
SpiderFoot	1–71
Spidering	2–14
AJAX	2–21
Analyzing Results	2–23
BurpSuite	2–19
CEWL	2–22
Command-Line	2–18
Manual and Automated	2–17
Manual vs. Automated	2–16
ZAP	2–20
SQL	
Data Types	3–70
Key Verbs	3–68
Query Modifiers	3–69
Special Characters	3–71
SQL Injection (SQLi)	
Auth Bypass	2–121
Balancing Act	3–78
Column Numbers	3–80
DataType	3–81
Quotes	3–79
Blind	3–87–100
Custom Error Messages	3–92–94
Database Error Messages	3–89–91
Increasing Blindness	3–100
Out-of-Band	3–102–103
Timing Inferences	3–101
Blind Data Exfil	3–120–122
Cheat Sheets	3–125
Classes	3–85
Data Exfil	3–119–122
DB Fingerprinting	3–105
DB Meta Info	3–106–107
Determine Data Types	3–118
Discovering	3–83
DUAL	3–115
Examples	3–72–77
FROMless SELECT	3–115
In-Band/Inline	3–86
Exploiting	3–108
Stacked Queries	3–109–112
Input Locations	3–84
Intro	3–65
NULL	3–116
ORDER BY	3–117
Origin	3–66
Payloads	3–76
Binary/Boolean Inference Testing	3–99
equivalent String Injections	3–96–98
Potential Attacks	3–123
Tools	3–129
sqlmap	3–130
UNION	3–113–114
UNION+NULL	3–117
Without Error Messages	3–95
Write file -i Shell	3–124
sqlmap	
Data exfil	3–120
Metasploit	5–72
SSL	1–127
Static Application Security Testing (SAST) ..	1–13, 1–16
Status Codes	1–123
Symmetric	1–131
Syntax	1–93
T	
Target	
Profiling	1–141
Tautology	3–76
Testing Techniques	1–22
testssl.sh	1–136
The Tangled Web	1–9
Threat Modeling	1–13
Advantages	1–14
Disadvantages	1–14
NIST 800-30	1–14
Tim Berners-Lee	1–9, 1–91
time bombs	1–15
Timing Attacks	2–86
Practical	2–88
Slow Hashing	2–87
Timing-based attack	2–38
TLS	1–127
Handshake	1–128–129
Token Authentiction	2–72
Tookkit	1–32
Tools	
BeEF	4–44–46
Issuing Commands	4–48
Payloads	4–49
heartbleed.py	1–164
Netcraft Sitereport	1–149
Next level	5–92
nmap	1–144–145

T

Target	
Profiling	1-141
Tautology	3-76
Testing Techniques	1-22
testssl.sh	1-136
The Tangled Web	1-9
Threat Modeling	1-13
Advantages	1-14
Disadvantages	1-14
NIST 800-30	1-14
Tim Berners-Lee	1-9, 1-91
time bombs	1-15
Timing Attacks	2-86
Practical	2-88
Slow Hashing	2-87
Timing-based attack	2-38
TLS	1-127
Handshake	1-128-129
Token Authentiction	2-72
Toolkit	1-32
Tools	
BeEEF	4-44-46
Issuing Commands	4-48
Payloads	4-49
heartbleed.py	1-164
Netcraft Sitereport	1-149
Next level	5-92
nmap	1-144-145

SEC542 – Web App Penetration Testing and Ethical Hacking

Shodan	1-146-147
sqlmap	3-130
Auth/Sessions/Proxies	3-135
Beyond DB Data Exfil	3-142
DB Data Exfil	3-141
DB Enum	3-140
HTTP Headers	3-139
Initial Targeting	3-134
Post Exploitation & Priv Esc	3-143
Proxies and Active Sessions	3-136
Riding ZAP/Burp Sessions	3-137-138
When they fail	5-91
Research the flaw	5-94
WPScan	5-42-43
Total cost of ownership (TCO)	2-83
TRACE	1-114
Transmission Security	1-127
Trojans	1-15

U

Unlinked content	2-27
URI Query Parameters	1-108
User-Agent	1-120
Username Enumeration	2-81-82
Results to look for	2-83
Side-Channel Attacks	2-84
Username enumeration	2-38
Username Harvesting	2-81-82
Results to look for	2-83
Side-Channel Attacks	2-84
UTC	2-10

V

Verb Tampering	1-112
Version Detection	1-151
Virtual Host Discovery	1-73
DNS	1-74-75
HTTPS Certificate	1-87
Vulnerability assessment	1-22
vulnerability mailing lists	1-10
Vulnerability Scans	1-151

W

Web Application PenTester's Toolkit	1-32
Web Applications	1-8
web client	1-120
Web Security Testing Guide (WSTG)	
Information Gathering	2-13
Logic Flaws	5-21
Review Webserver Metafiles for Information Leak- age	1-155
Test HTTP Methods	1-153-154
Testing for Weak Transport Layer Security	1-132

WSTG-ATHN-04: Testing for Bypassing Authen- tication Schema	2-118
WSTG-CLNT-03:Test for HTML Injection ..	4-19
WSTG-CONF-04: Review Unreferenced Files for Sensitive Information	2-43
WSTG-IDNT-04: Testing for Account Enumera- tion	2-80
WSTG-INPV-11:Testing for Code Injection: LFI/RFI	3-36
WSTG-IVPV-12:Testing for Command Injection 3-20	
WSTG-SESS-05:Testing for Cross-Site Request Forgery (CSRF)	5-8
Web Servers	1-151
Web Services	4-123-124
Pentesting Methodology	4-130
Wget	2-18
Whitehat Sentinel	1-35
Wordlists	2-36
WordPress	5-42-43
World Wide Web	1-91
World Wide Web (W3)	1-94
WPScan	5-42-43
WWW-Authenticate	2-51

X

X-Frame-Options	3-15
Defined	3-14
XML	4-118
XML External Entity (XEE)	4-142-143
Blind	4-149
Example	4-150
Example	
Access URL	4-147
Display Local File	4-146
RCE via PHP	4-148
PoC	4-144-145
SSRF	4-135
XML Schema Definition (XSD)	4-145
XMLHttpRequest	4-104
Features and Limitations	4-108
Properties and Methods	4-105-106

Y

ysoserial	3-60
-----------------	------

Z

ZAP Active Scan	1-35
Zed Attack Proxy (ZAP)	1-38, 39
AJAX	2-21
Attack Menu	1-41
Cookie Jar	3-138-139
CSRF Test Form	5-14
Discover Content	2-29

SEC542 – Web App Penetration Testing and Ethical Hacking

Encoding URLs	4–61	Fuzzer	2–41
Functions		Interface	1–40
Active Scan	1–41	Spidering	2–20
Forced browsing	1–41	Zero-Knowledge	1–13, 1–21
Fuzzing	1–41	Zone Transfer	1–74-75
Spider and AJAX spider	1–41		