JAK NAPISAĆ WŁASNY EMULATOR

Czym jest emulator?





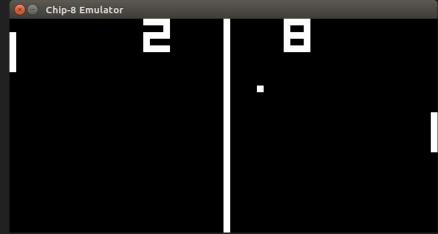


Jaki jest cel pisania własnego

emulatora?

CHIP-8

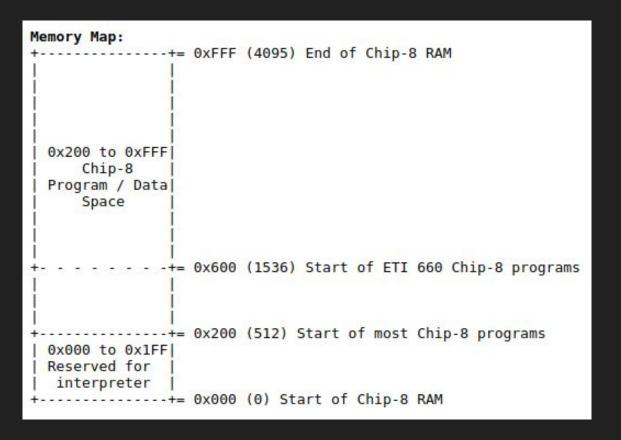




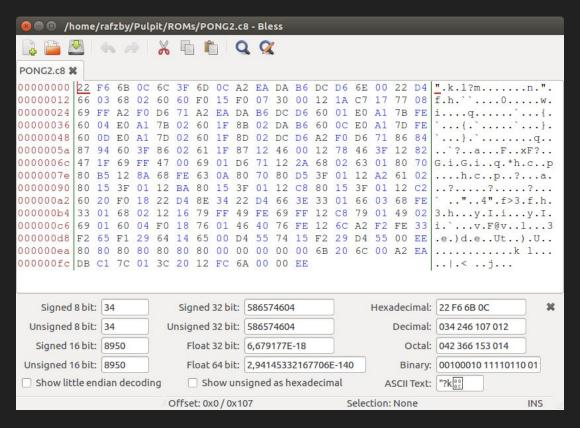
Budowa emulatora CHIP-8

- 1. Pamięć
- 2. CPU
- 3. Urządzenia wejścia-wyjścia

Pamięć - 4KB



Zawartość pliku z programem



```
public class Memory {
         private char[] memory;
         public Memory(int size) {
             memory = new char[size];
14
         public char readByte(int address) throws MemoryReadException {
             if (address < 0 || address >= memory.length) {
                 throw new MemoryReadException("Attempt to read data from wrong memory address.");
             return memory[address];
22
         public char readOpcode(int address) throws MemoryReadException {
             return (char) ((readByte(address) << 8) | readByte(address + 1));
26
         public void writeByte(int address, char value) throws MemoryWriteException {
27
             if (address < 0 || address >= memory.length) {
                 throw new MemoryWriteException("Attempt to write date to the wrong memory address.");
31
             memory[address] = (char) (value & 0xFF);
34
         @Override
         public String toString() {
             StringBuilder builder = new StringBuilder();
             for (int i = 0; i < memory.length; i++) {
                     builder.append(Integer.toHexString(i))
                             .append(": ")
                             .append(Integer.toHexString(readByte(i)))
                             .append("\n");
                } catch (MemoryReadException e) {
                     e.printStackTrace();
             return builder.toString();
50
```

```
0x - Prefix stosowany przy zapisie liczb szesnastkowych w różnych językach programowania.
MEMORY
0x200: 221
0x201: F6
0x202: 6B
0x203: 0C
-----+
readOpcode(200)
0x22 = 0010 0010
0010 0010 << 8
0010 0010 0000 0000
0xF6 = 1111 0110
0010 0010 0000 0000 | 1111 0110
0010 0010 0000 0000
         1111 0110
0010 0010 1111 0110
opcode = 0010 0010 1111 0110 = 0x22F6
```

CPU - Central Processing Unit

- 35 instrukcji.
- 16 rejestrów ogólnego przeznaczenia (1B, 0x00 0xFF), jeden
 zarezerwowany na flagę przeniesienia (ang. carry flag) o adresie 0xF.
- Rejestr I służący do przechowywania adresu pamięci do późniejszego użytku. Nie ma możliwości jego modyfikacji.
- Licznik instrukcji.
- Stos (16 elementów).
- Delay Timer.
- Sound Timer.

Urządzenia wejścia-wyjścia

- Wyświetlacz o rozmiarach 64x32px
- Klawiatura z 16 klawiszami

Wyświetlacz

- Zwykły JPanel
- 2 kolory pikseli czarny i biały
- 16-elementowa czcionka (0-F)
- Dla lepszego odbioru ekran został powiększony do rozmiaru 640x320px
- Wartość każdego piksela pomnożona przez 10

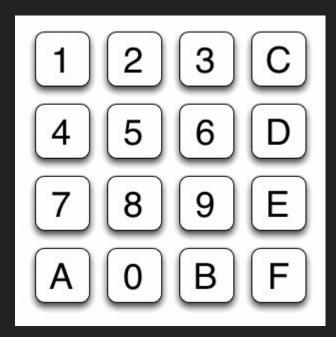
Czcionka

- 16 znaków zapisanych w pamięci RAM zaczynając od adresu 0x50

| "0" | Binary | Hex | "1" | Binary | Hex |
|------|----------|------|------|----------|------|
| **** | 11110000 | 0xF0 | * | 00100000 | 0x20 |
| * * | 10010000 | 0x90 | ** | 01100000 | 0x60 |
| * * | 10010000 | 0x90 | * | 00100000 | 0x20 |
| * * | 10010000 | 0x90 | * | 00100000 | 0x20 |
| **** | 11110000 | 0xF0 | *** | 01110000 | 0x70 |
| "2" | Binary | Hex | "3" | Binary | Hex |
| **** | 11110000 | 0xF0 | **** | 11110000 | 0xF0 |
| * | 00010000 | 0x10 | * | 00010000 | 0x10 |
| **** | 11110000 | 0xF0 | **** | 11110000 | 0xF0 |
| * | 10000000 | 0x80 | * | 00010000 | 0x10 |
| **** | 11110000 | 0xF0 | **** | 11110000 | 0xF0 |
| "4" | Binary | Hex | "5" | Binary | Hex |
| * * | 10010000 | 0x90 | **** | 11110000 | 0xF0 |
| * * | 10010000 | 0x90 | * | 10000000 | 0x80 |
| **** | 11110000 | 0xF0 | **** | 11110000 | 0xF0 |
| * | 00010000 | 0x10 | * | 00010000 | 0x10 |
| * | 00010000 | 0x10 | **** | 11110000 | 0xF0 |
| "6" | Binary | Hex | "7" | Binary | Hex |
| **** | 11110000 | 0xF0 | **** | 11110000 | 0xF0 |
| * | 10000000 | 0x80 | * | 00010000 | 0x10 |
| **** | 11110000 | 0xF0 | * | 00100000 | 0x20 |
| * * | 10010000 | 0x90 | * | 01000000 | 0x40 |
| **** | 11110000 | 0xF0 | * | 01000000 | 0x40 |

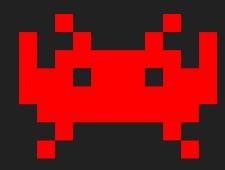
| | | _ | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| "8" | Binary | Hex | "9" | Binary | Hex |
| **** | 11110000 | 0xF0 | **** | 11110000 | 0xF0 |
| * * | 10010000 | 0x90 | * * | 10010000 | 0x90 |
| **** | 11110000 | 0xF0 | **** | 11110000 | 0xF0 |
| * * | 10010000 | 0x90 | * | 00010000 | 0x10 |
| **** | 11110000 | 0xF0 | **** | 11110000 | 0xF0 |
| "A" | Binary | Hex | "B" | Binary | Hex |
| **** | | | *** | 0,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,000, | |
| * * | 11110000 | 0xF0 | * * | 11100000 | 0xE0 |
| **** | 10010000 | 0x90 | *** | 10010000 | 0x90 |
| * * | 11110000 | 0xF0 | * * | 11100000 | 0xE0 |
| * * | 10010000 | 0x90 | *** | 10010000 | 0x90 |
| * * | 10010000 | 0x90 | *** | 11100000 | 0xE0 |
| | | | | | |
| "C" | Binary | Hex | "D" | Binary | Hex |
| "C" | Binary 11110000 | Hex 0xF0 | "D" | Binary 11100000 | Hex 0xE0 |
| _ | | 70 000 | _ | - | 9 9 9 |
| **** | 11110000 | 0xF0 | *** | 11100000 | 0xE0 |
| **** | 11110000 10000000 | 0xF0 0x80 | *** | 11100000 10010000 | 0xE0 0x90 |
| **** | 11110000 10000000 10000000 | 0xF0 0x80 0x80 | *** * * | 11100000 10010000 10010000 | 0xE0 0x90 0x90 |
| **** | 11110000 10000000 10000000 10000000 11110000 | 0xF0 0x80 0x80 0x80 0x80 | *** * * * * | 11100000 10010000 10010000 10010000 11100000 | 0xE0 0x90 0x90 0x90 |
| **** * * * **** | 11110000 10000000 10000000 10000000 11110000 Binary | 0xF0 0x80 0x80 0x80 0xF0 | *** * * * * * * * * | 11100000 10010000 10010000 10010000 11100000 Binary | 0xE0 0x90 0x90 0x90 0xE0 |
| **** * * **** | 11110000 10000000 10000000 10000000 11110000 Binary 11110000 | 0xF0 0x80 0x80 0x80 0xF0 Hex | *** * * * * * * * * *** | 11100000 10010000 10010000 10010000 11100000 Binary | 0xE0 0x90 0x90 0x90 0xE0 Hex |
| **** * * * * * * * * * * * | 11110000 10000000 10000000 10000000 11110000 Binary 11110000 10000000 | 0xF0 0x80 0x80 0x80 0xF0 Hex 0xF0 0x80 | *** * * * * * * *** "F" **** | 1110000 10010000 10010000 10010000 11100000 Binary 11110000 10000000 | 0xE0 0x90 0x90 0x90 0xE0 Hex 0xF0 0x80 |
| **** * **** "E" **** **** | 11110000 10000000 10000000 10000000 11110000 Binary 11110000 100000000 11110000 | 0xF0 0x80 0x80 0x80 0xF0 Hex 0xF0 0x80 0xF0 | *** * * * * * * * * *** "F" **** | 11100000 10010000 10010000 10010000 11100000 Binary 11110000 100000000 11110000 | 0xE0 0x90 0x90 0x90 0xE0 Hex 0xF0 0x80 0xF0 |
| **** * * * * * * * * * * * | 11110000 10000000 10000000 10000000 11110000 Binary 11110000 10000000 | 0xF0 0x80 0x80 0x80 0xF0 Hex 0xF0 0x80 | *** * * * * * * *** "F" **** | 1110000 10010000 10010000 10010000 11100000 Binary 11110000 10000000 | 0xE0 0x90 0x90 0x90 0xE0 Hex 0xF0 0x80 |

Klawiatura



DEMO







Zasoby

http://devernay.free.fr/hacks/chip8/C8TECH10.HTM

http://mattmik.com/files/chip8/mastering/chip8.html

https://chris.beams.io/posts/git-commit/

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/CHIP-8

https://github.com/rafzby/chip8-emulator

https://helion.pl/ksiazki/zrozumiec-programowanie-gynvael-coldwind,e_1ott.htm

Kontakt

rafal.zbytniewski@gmail.com

https://www.linkedin.com/in/rafzby/

https://github.com/rafzby/

Q&A

Thanks!

