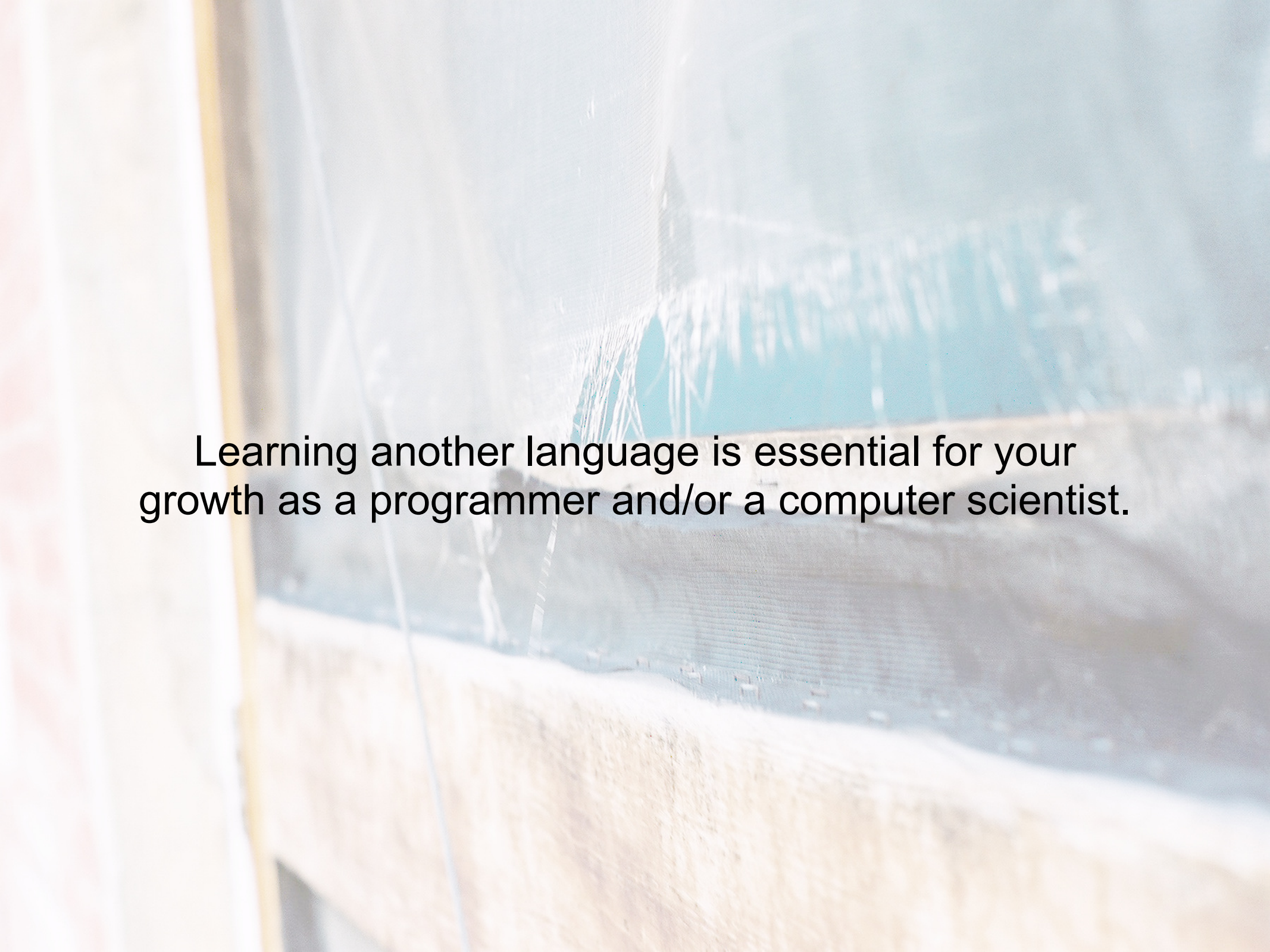




Basic Programming

using Python



Learning another language is essential for your growth as a programmer and/or a computer scientist.



Python is a great language to pick up. Many members of Hacker Society enjoy it, allowing one to collaborate with them.

Links

- <http://python.org/> # official site
- <http://diveintopython.org/> # free book
- <http://proquest.safaribooksonline.com/book/programming/python/9780596805395> # Learning Python (use vpn)
- <http://proquest.safaribooksonline.com/book/programming/python/0132269937> # Core Python Programming (use vpn)

A photograph of a large concrete dam, likely the Hoover Dam, with water visible behind it. The image is slightly blurred and has a vintage feel. The text "Basic Syntax" is overlaid in the center in a bold, black, sans-serif font.

Basic Syntax

Bash



```
$ touch example.py  
$ vi example.py
```


vi example.py

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
```

```
## These are comments
```

```
x = 1 # there are no variable 'declarations'  
print x
```

```
# print y  
# However you do need to instantiate a  
# variable before you use it.
```

```
print (x + 5) * 7 # math works as you would  
# expect
```


Bash



```
$ touch example.py  
$ vi example.py  
$ python example.py  
1  
42  
$
```


Bash



```
$ touch strings.py  
$ vi strings.py
```


vi strings.py

```
#!/usr/bin/env python  
  
string_1 = 'hello world'  
string_2 = "hello world"  
  
print string_1 == string_2  
  
print string_1.split(' ')
```


Bash



```
$ touch strings.py  
$ vi strings.py  
$ python strings.py  
True  
['hello', 'world']
```


Bash



```
$ touch functions.py  
$ vi functions.py
```


vi functions.py

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
```

```
def factorial(n):
```

```
    """
```

```
    Computes the factorial function recursively.
```

```
    """
```

```
    if n > 1:
```

```
        return n * factorial(n-1)
```

```
    else:
```

```
        return 1
```

```
print factorial(5)
```


Bash



```
$ touch functions.py
$ vi functions.py
$ python functions.py
120
$
```




There is a lot more,

see the links page