



ELG 5225: Applied Machine Learning

Assignment 3

Part 1: Calculations

1. Use the k-means algorithm and Euclidean distance to cluster the following 5 data points into 2 clusters: $A1=(2,5)$, $A2=(5,8)$, $A3=(7,5)$, $A4=(1,2)$, $A5=(4,9)$. Suppose that the initial centroids (centers of each cluster) are $A2$ and $A4$. Using k-means, cluster the 8 points and show the followings for one iteration only:
 - (a) Show step-by-step the performed calculations to cluster the 8 points.
 - (b) Draw a 10 by 10 space with all the clustered 8 points and the coordinates of the new centroids.
 - (c) Calculate the silhouette score and WSS score.

Part 2: Programming

1. Use scikit-learn to implement Logistic Regression (**LR**) and K-Nearest Neighbor (**K-NN**) classifiers on the provided Diabetic dataset. The dataset has been standardized and split into training and testing. Through this assignment, **make sure to use the first 576 rows (75%) for training and the remaining 192 rows (25%) for testing**. Failing to do so might result in marks deduction. There are 2 classes in this dataset, and each sample in provided dataset has 8 features.

- (a) Provide the accuracy of LR and K-NN classifier as baseline performances.
 - (b) Provide 2D TSNE plots, one for the training set and one for the test set.
2. Choose the best number of cluster for k-means clustering algorithm
- (a) Plot the silhouette score vs the number of clusters.
 - (b) Determine the optimal number of clusters for k-Means
 - (c) Plot the clustered data with optimum number of clusters.
3. Apply one of the following Dimensionality Reduction (DR) methods:
 PCA(n components=n, random_state=0)
 LDA(n components=n, random_state=0)
- (a) Find the best value for n components based on the LR and K-NN classifiers test accuracies.
 - (b) Plot the number of features-Accuracy graph with baseline performances for each classifier as shown below 3. The DR method should be applied to the training set, and the test set should be transformed accordingly. The Graph should be plotted based on the test accuracy
 - (c) Provide 2D TSNE plots, one for the training set and one for the test set.

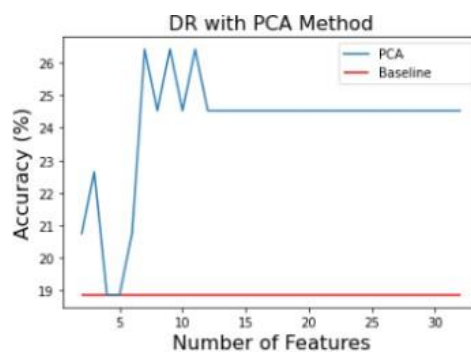


Figure 1: THIS FIGURE IS MERELY FOR ILLUSTRATION

4. Use the following Feature Selection methods (one for each method). Find the best number of features based on the LR and KNN classifiers' test accuracies on the data that is obtained after Q4. Plot the number of features versus accuracy graph for each case with the improved baseline performance as shown in Q3.
- (a) Filter Methods (Information Gain, Variance Threshold etc.)
 - (b) Wrapper Methods (Forward or Backward Feature Elimination, Recursive Feature Elimination etc.)

- (c)** Provide 2D TSNE plots, one for the training set and one for the test set.
5. Choose the best number of cluster for k-means clustering algorithm on the processed data, using the best features from Q3 or best number of dimensionality Q4.
- (a)** Plot the silhouette score vs the number of clusters
 - (b)** Determine the optimal number of clusters for k-means
6. Choose the best number of neurons for SOM algorithm, using the best features from Q3 or best number of dimensionality Q4. You might find it easier if you use the MiniSom library.
- (a)** Plot the silhouette score vs the number of neurons (max 30 neurons)
 - (b)** Determine the optimal number of neurons for SOM
 - (c)** Plot the initial and final Neuron positions
7. Tune the epsilon (0.3-0.7) and minpoints (2-15) values to obtain the same number of clusters in Q6 by using DBSCAN. Provide two separate plots; where you show only the best 10 combinations of epsilon and minpoints that brings you closer to the desired cluster number with the highest silhouette score.
- (a)** First plot is epsilon vs number of clusters.
 - (b)** Second plot is minpoints vs number of clusters.
8. In your report, make sure to include a conclusion section where you comment on the followings:
- (a)** The results of K-means from Q2 and Q5 (i.e., before and after applying DR methods and FS).
 - (b)** The results of TSNE plots from Q1, Q3 and Q4.