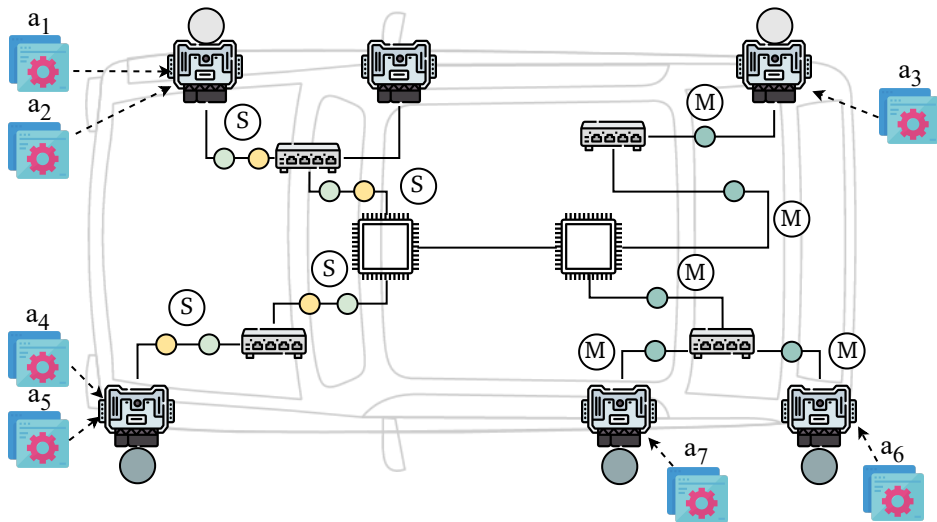


● $d_1.c_1$
● $d_2.c_2$
● $d_3.c_3$



Sender Node ● Receiver Node ● Single Path (S) Multicast Path (M)