



Software Engineering I

Course Overview

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Software in modern world

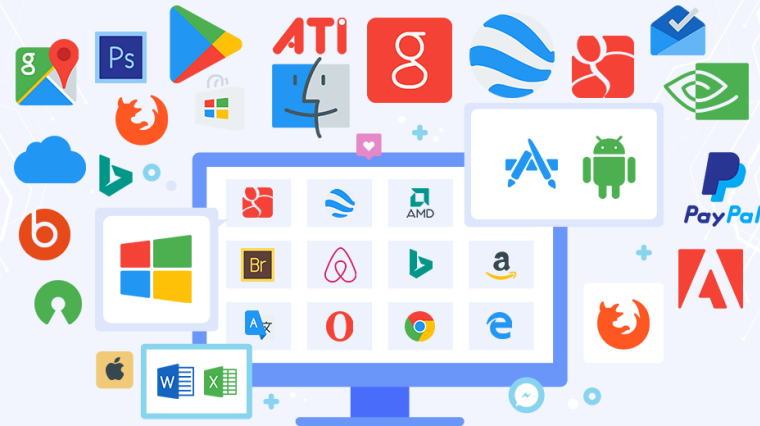
*Software is
eating
the world!*







Software in modern world



We can't run the modern world without software

- National infrastructures and utilities are controlled by **computer-based systems**.
- Most electrical products include a computer and controlling software.
- Industrial manufacturing and distribution is completely **computerized**.
- Entertainment, including computer games, and film and television, is software intensive.

زیرساختها و تاسیسات ملی توسط سیستمهای کامپیوتری کنترل میشوند.

- بیشتر محصولات الکتریکی شامل کامپیوتر و نرم افزار کنترل است.
 - تولید و توزیع صنعتی کاملاً کامپیوتری می باشد
- سرگرمی ها، از جمله بازی های رایانه ای، و فیلم و تلویزیون، نرم افزار فشرده است.



Software Cost vs. Hardware Cost

- Business IT has changed significantly. Computing has become more **distributed**, **portable**, and **personal**.
- Even when hardware is issued by the company, employees use their own phones and computers to access email and apps.
- The business leverage has shifted to software, and budgets have followed.
- This change in spending is both **a cause and effect** of a broader shift of business IT **from hardware to software** and an important indicator of the future.

اهرم کسب و کار به سمت نرم افزار تغییر کرده
است و بودجه نیز به دنبال آن بوده است.
این تغییر در هزینهها هم علت و هم نتیجه تغییر
گستردهتر فناوری اطلاعات کسبوکار از
سختافزار به نرمافزار و یک شاخص مهم برای
آینده است.



Software costs

- Software costs often dominate computer system costs. The costs of **software** on a PC are often **greater** than the hardware cost.
- Software **costs more to maintain** than it does to develop. For systems with a long life, maintenance costs may be several times development costs.
- Software engineering is concerned with **cost-effective software development**.

- هزینه های نرم افزار اغلب بر هزینه های سیستم کامپیوتری غالب است. هزینه های نرم افزار در رایانه شخصی اغلب بیشتر از هزینه سخت افزار است.
- هزینه نگهداری نرم افزار بیشتر از توسعه آن است. برای سیستم هایی با عمر طولانی، هزینه های نگهداری ممکن است چندین برابر هزینه های توسعه باشد.
- مهندسی نرم افزار با توسعه نرم افزار مقرون به صرفه سروکار دارد.



References

- 1- Dennis, Wixon, Tegarden, “System Analysis and Design, **An Object Oriented Approach with UML**”, 5th Edition, 2015.
- 2- R. S. Pressman, B. R. Maxim, “Software Engineering, A Practitioner’s Approach”, 8th Edition, 2015.
- 3- Sommerville, I., “Software Engineering”, 10th Edition, 2015.
- 4- J. Sutherland, “Scrum handbook,” 2010.



Table of Contents

- ❖ Introduction to System
- ❖ Software Development Life Cycle
- ❖ Software development methodologies
- ❖ RUP and Agile
- ❖ Scrum
- ❖ Software Analysis
 - ❖ Functional modeling
 - ❖ Structural modelling
 - ❖ Behavioral modelling
- ❖ Software Design
- ❖ Design principles
- ❖ Database design
- ❖ User Interface design
- ❖ Architecture design
- ❖ Design patterns(maybe)



Grading Policy

- $65 \pm 5\%$ on project.
- $20 \pm 5\%$ on Final exam.
- $15 \pm 5\%$ on Presentation.
- Late policy: no credit for late work.



Course Overview

Course is actually three courses in one.

- **Object-oriented approach**
- **Software analysis** and **design** in the medium.
- **Team working.**



You will learn...

- How to **design software** using some powerful **abstraction mechanisms** and a collection of **patterns**;•how to get it right, by construction and by modular reasoning;•how to articulate your design ideas and critique other people's designs;
- And on the way:•
 - How to **think about a problem**.
 - How to **translate customer needs** into **diagrams**.
 - How to **analysis** the models and try to **improve** them.
 - How to work in a **team**.



What we expect from you

- Attend in the lab;
- Attend lectures;
- Present your proposal;
- Attend project reviews;
- Complete project activities;
- Help your team;



Course goals

- Think about the problem.
- Software Analysis.
- Design a software in an object-oriented manner.
- Design graphical user interfaces
- Work suitable in a team.



Life strategy

- Think in advance: **don't rush to code.**
- **Design** is more fun than **debugging!**
- **Focus** on ideas.
- **Don't be blinded by technology.**



For the next week

- Form a group with three or four members.
- Imagine your group as a company, select a name.
- Think about your project.



What we will talk about next...

- Introduction
- How to write a proposal.
- Introduction about System, Software Development Life Cycle(**SDLC**).

THANKS!

