

Denvation (المعاق) دسترای از قواس کر از کدار کی اعاری کو (ویه رسم نور د کو صفحی کود برارای و استاق سر رفت بارس مراست و ایر

۴ به از ان سرانیم، علی است استان ای زیرد داشت بردای هم اشتان ایرای بارس مورد قبول ست

desiration

night-most / juil
derivation

backtracked recorning = 3. y recursive John solution ! - بالسفا دواز مرول ( و بازلنی ) (۱) کا

 $A \rightarrow \beta_1 \mid \beta_2 \mid \dots \mid \beta_m$ 

bool while ( )} Chaose an A-production

for ( ) = 1 60 t) [  $ik(X_i \in N)$  $X_{t}^{\cdot}(\cdot)$ 

else if (Xi = \*nzxb)

next++;

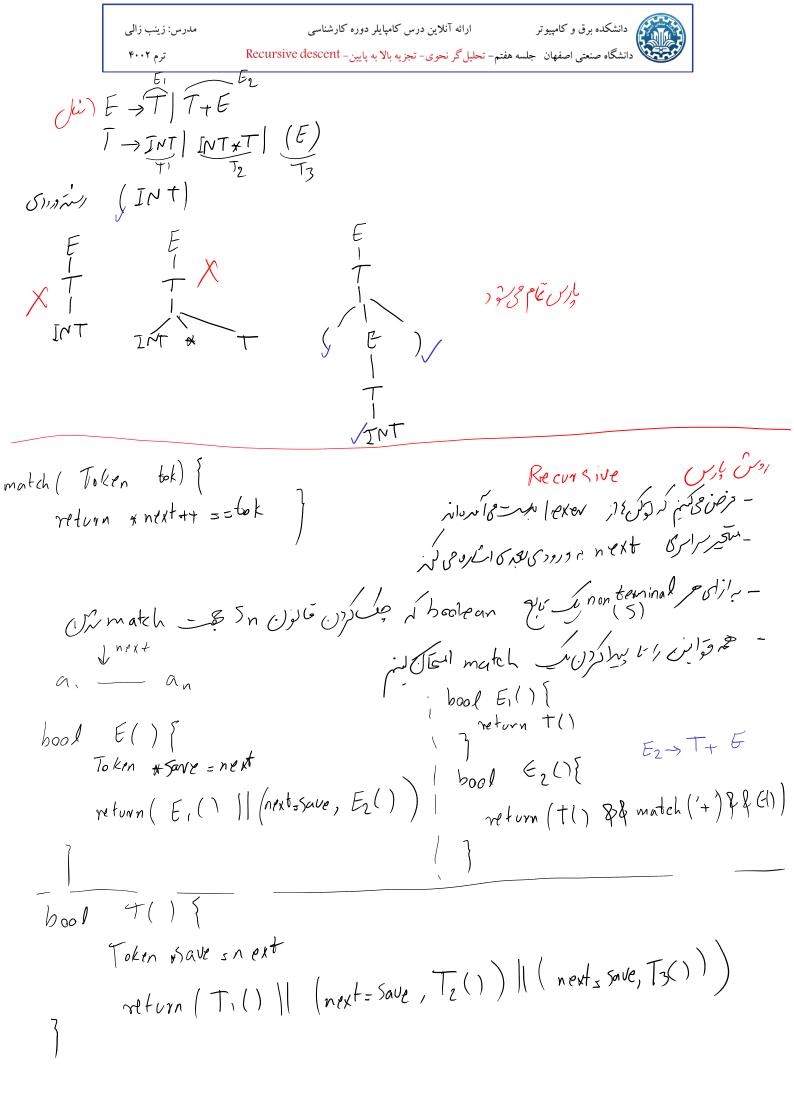
محام

break //error

 $A \rightarrow X, X_2 - X_k$ 

KIGTUN

\*next (5)9, a,a, ... an



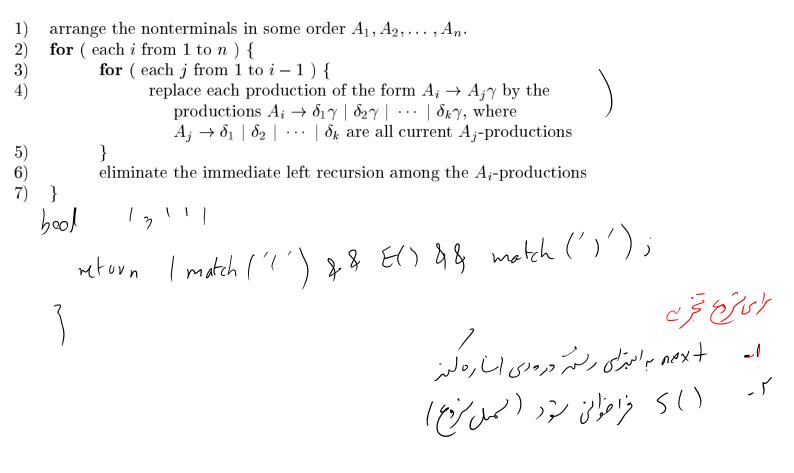
Algorithm 4.19: Eliminating left recursion.

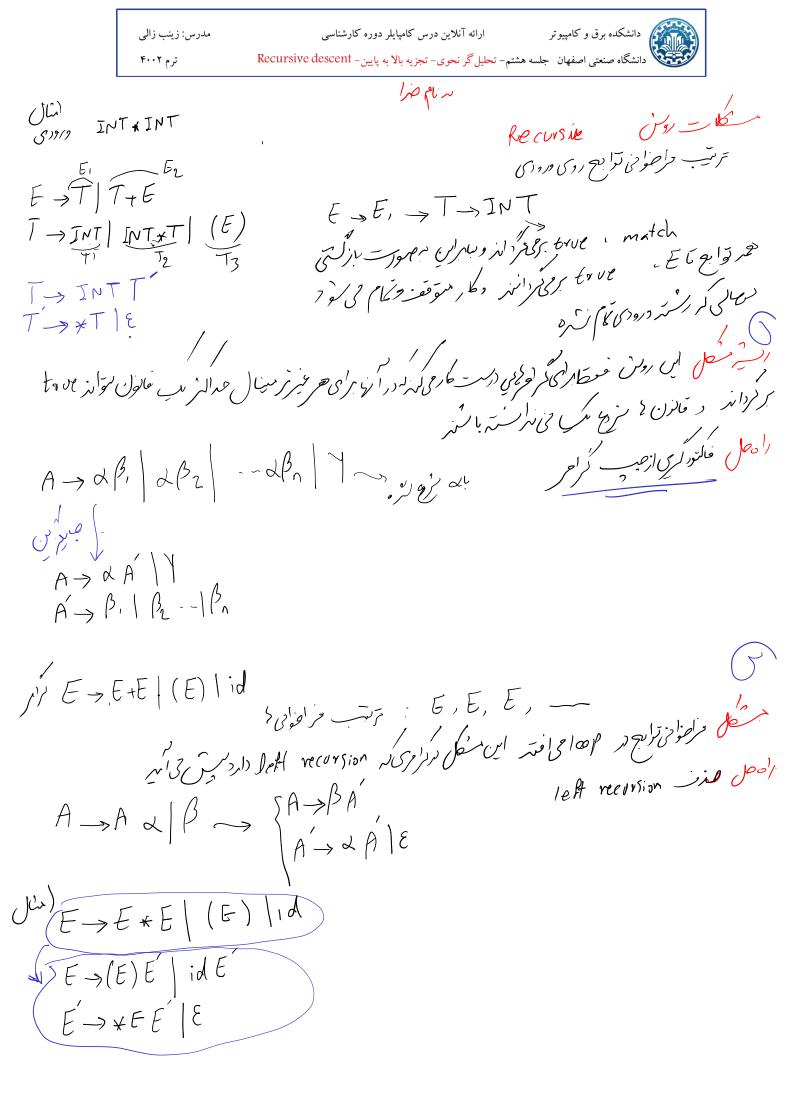
**INPUT**: Grammar G with no cycles or  $\epsilon$ -productions.



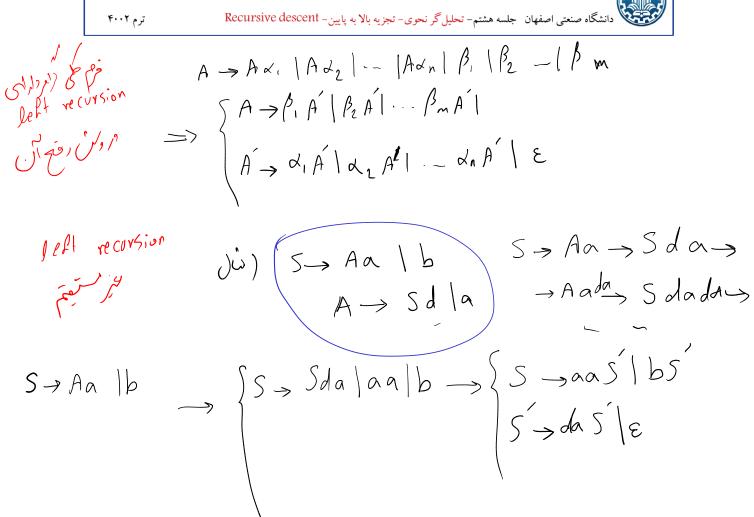
**OUTPUT**: An equivalent grammar with no left recursion.

**METHOD**: Apply the algorithm in Fig. 4.11 to G. Note that the resulting non-left-recursive grammar may have  $\epsilon$ -productions.  $\square$ 









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1) arrange the nonterminals in some order  $A_1, A_2, \ldots, A_n$ . 2) **for** ( each i from 1 to n ) { 3) **for** ( each j from 1 to i-1 ) { 4) replace each production of the form  $A_i \to A_j \gamma$  by the productions  $A_i \to \delta_1 \gamma \mid \delta_2 \gamma \mid \cdots \mid \delta_k \gamma$ , where  $A_j \to \delta_1 \mid \delta_2 \mid \cdots \mid \delta_k$  are all current  $A_j$ -productions } 5) } 6) eliminate the immediate left recursion among the  $A_i$ -productions  $A_i \to A_j \gamma \mid \delta_i \mid \delta$ 

exp -> c

مل في تسرير الرام

مريم معاركي كربرول

الإاستنوس