به نام خدا



گزارش کار آزمایش شماره 6

حديث غفورى (9825413)

خیر لزومی ندارد پیام های اپدیت و تبادل اطلاعات روی اینترفیس های اترنت برود چون روتر ها به کمک ارتباط سریال به یکدیگر متصل هستند و پروتکل RIP نیازی ندارد برای برقراری ارتباط بین دو روتر به ارتباط هایی از جنس FastEthernet هم پیام بفرستد و اینترفیس اترنت به pc متصل است و با این کار تنها ترافیک شبکه را زیاد میکند.

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```
Router(config) #router rip
Router(config-router) #passive-interface FastEthernet 0/0
Router(config-router) #
```

```
Router#show ip protocols
Routing Protocol is "rip"
Sending updates every 30 seconds, next due in 22 seconds
Invalid after 180 seconds, hold down 180, flushed after 240
Outgoing update filter list for all interfaces is not set
Incoming update filter list for all interfaces is not set
Redistributing: rip
Default version control: send version 1, receive any version
                       Send Recv Triggered RIP Key-chain
 Interface
 Serial0/0
Automatic network summarization is in effect
Maximum path: 4
Routing for Networks:
         192.168.1.0
         192.168.2.0
Passive Interface(s):
         FastEthernet0/0
Routing Information Sources:
                                      Last Update
         Gateway
                         Distance
                             120
                                      00:00:15
         192.168.2.2
Distance: (default is 120)
Router#
```

```
Router#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter
area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route
Gateway of last resort is not set
     192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
     192.168.2.0/24 is directly connected, Serial0/0
     192.168.3.0/24 [120/1] via 192.168.2.2, 00:00:26, Serial0/0
     192.168.4.0/24 [120/1] via 192.168.2.2, 00:00:26, Serial0/0
                    [120/1] via 192.168.6.2, 00:00:26, FastEthernet0/1
R
     192.168.5.0/24 [120/1] via 192.168.6.2, 00:00:26, FastEthernet0/1
С
     192.168.6.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/1
```

جدول مسيريابي روتر شماره 1

```
MOULEL#
Router#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
      N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
      E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route
Gateway of last resort is not set
    192.168.1.0/24 [120/1] via 192.168.2.1, 00:00:02, Serial0/0
С
    192.168.2.0/24 is directly connected, Serial0/0
     192.168.3.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
    192.168.4.0/24 is directly connected, Serial0/1
R
    192.168.5.0/24 [120/1] via 192.168.4.2, 00:00:07, Serial0/1
    192.168.6.0/24 [120/1] via 192.168.2.1, 00:00:02, Serial0/0
                    [120/1] via 192.168.4.2, 00:00:07, Serial0/1
```

```
Router#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter
area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route
Gateway of last resort is not set
R
     192.168.1.0/24 [120/1] via 192.168.6.1, 00:00:23, FastEthernet0/1
     192.168.2.0/24 [120/1] via 192.168.4.1, 00:00:05, Serial0/0
                    [120/1] via 192.168.6.1, 00:00:23, FastEthernet0/1
    192.168.3.0/24 [120/1] via 192.168.4.1, 00:00:05, Serial0/0
    192.168.4.0/24 is directly connected, Serial0/0
    192.168.5.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
     192.168.6.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/1
```

معیار پروتکل RIP تعداد هاب است و چون در این سناریو تعداد هاب برای رسیدن به شبکه 6 از شبکه 3 یکسان است (یک هاب) مسیری از بین شبکه 2 یا 4 انتخاب میشد که ترافیک کمتری داشته باشد.