

Overview

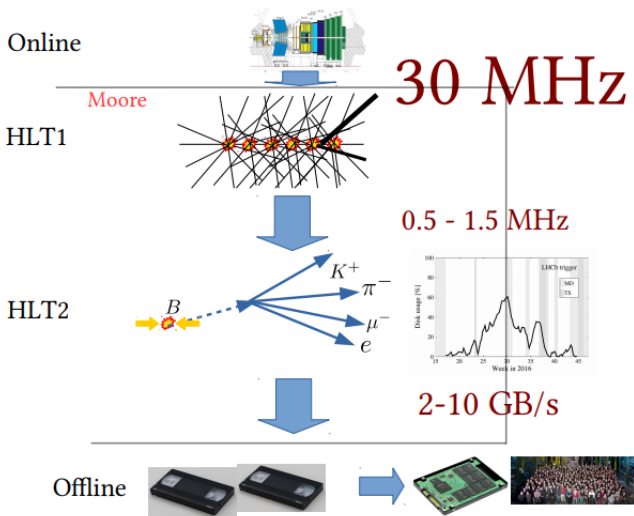
Monir Hadji

Université de Lyon

March 21, 2018



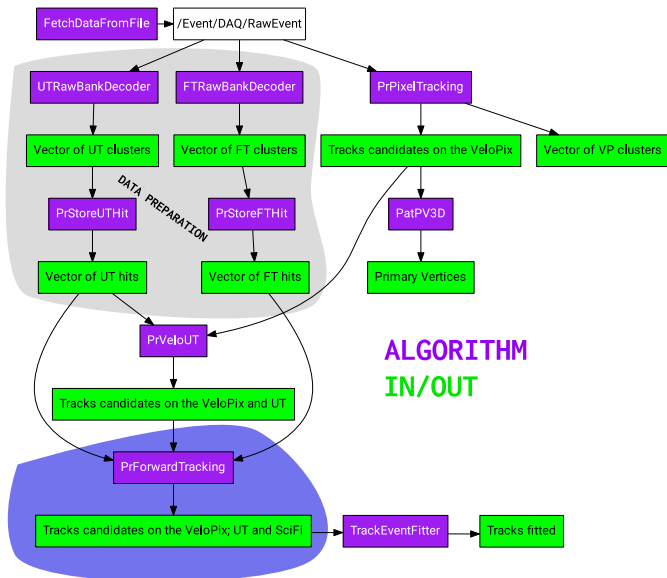
Upgrade global view



S. Stahl, 5/2/18

From MiniBrunel to Moore

HLT1 Sequence



ALGORITHM
IN/OUT

Overview

- 1 Hits structure preparation
- 2 Forward tracking
- 3 TrackVectorFitter
- 4 makeNodes (MeasurementProvider)
- 5 Conclusion

Data preparation process

Input

- Raw data of the detector

Output

- Hits information on a good structure and an optimized order for easy access during pattern recognition

Which data?

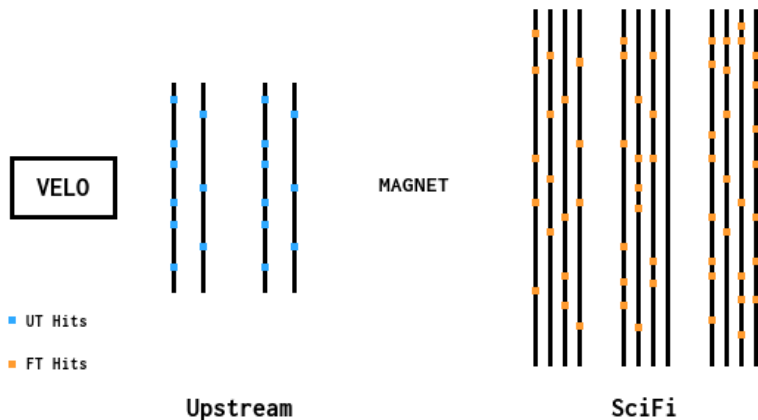
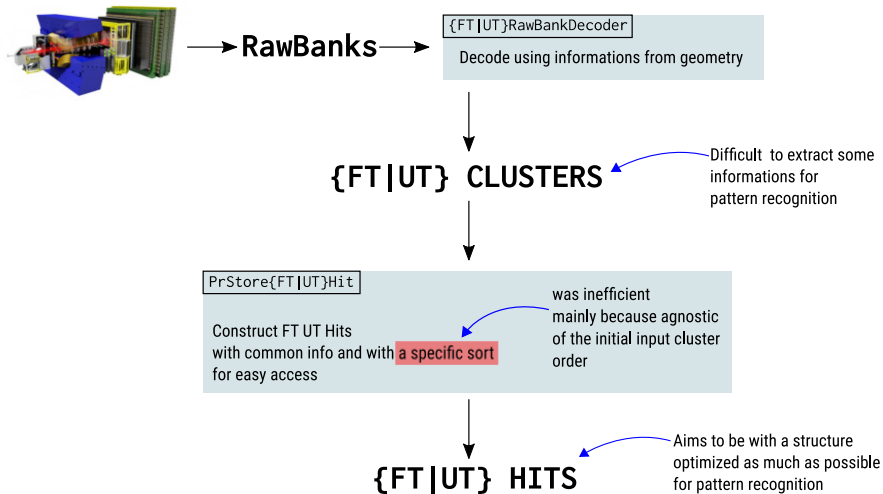
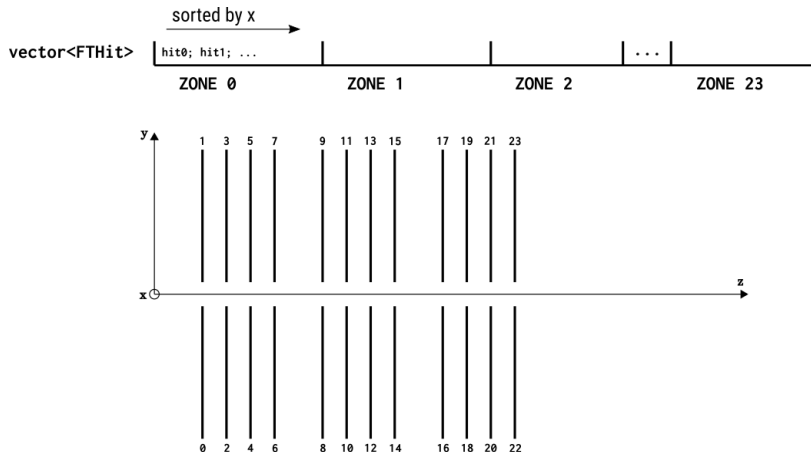


Figure: Schematic detector structure - scale absolutely not respected

Global view of the process

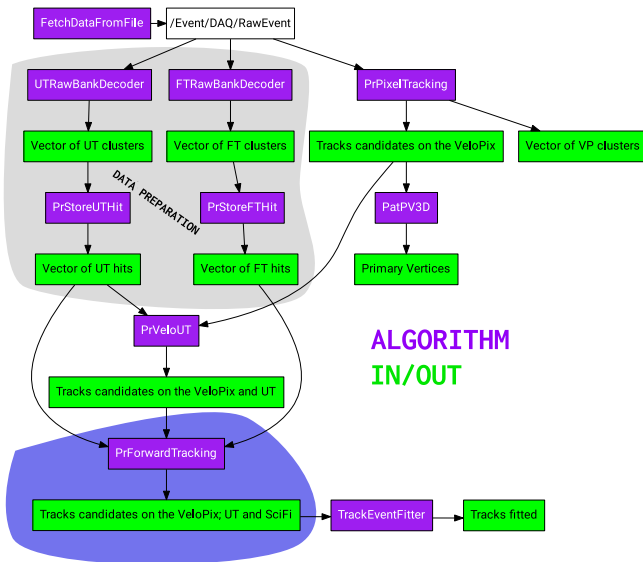


Output structure description for FT hits



-25% on this part by changing the process to perform this sort [Rec!750](#) [Rec!787](#) [Rec!937](#)

Next: PrForwardTracking



Overview

- 1 Hits structure preparation
- 2 **Forward tracking**
- 3 TrackVectorFitter
- 4 makeNodes (MeasurementProvider)
- 5 Conclusion

Forward tracking process

Algo: PrForwardTracking

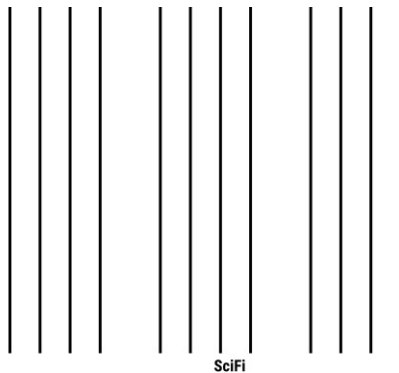
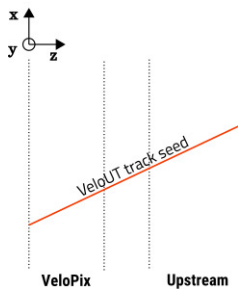
Input

- FT Hits for the whole pattern recognition algorithm
- UT Hits for a final global fit to validate output candidates

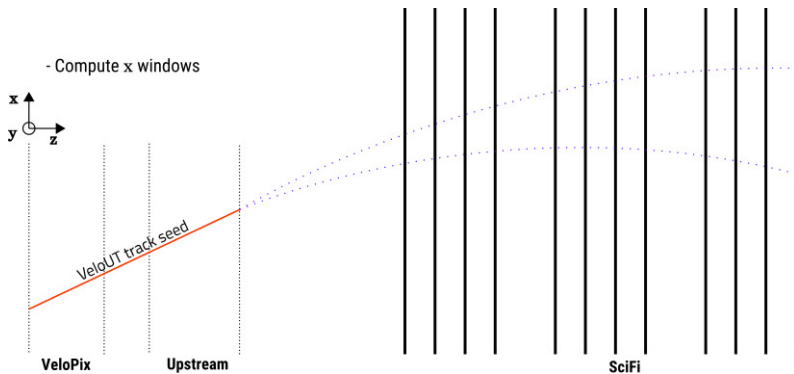
Output

- Tracks candidates propagated on the SciFi

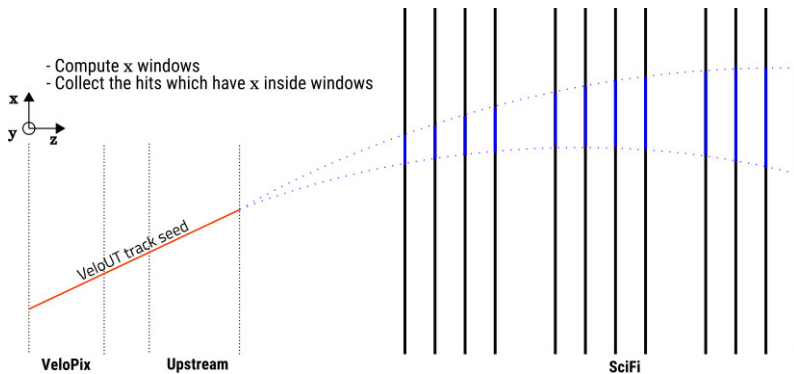
Global view of the process

Algo: PrForwardTracking

Global view of the process

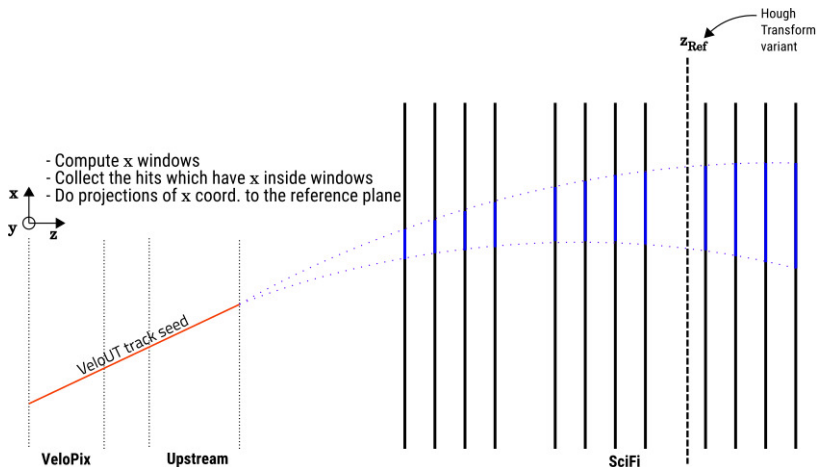
Algo: PrForwardTracking

Global view of the process

Algo: PrForwardTracking

Global view of the process

Algo: PrForwardTracking



Global view of the process

Algo: PrForwardTracking

Function	From TDR	CPU
PrPixelTracking::bestHit		19.2%
PrForwardTool::collectAllXHits		9.9%
operator new		8.9%
PrStoreFTHit::storeHits		7.9%
PVSeed3DTool::getSeeds		5.5%
_int_free		5.1%

Table 3.4: Top CPU consumers in HLT1 once KeyedContainers are gone; test run with 16 threads on a machine with 20 physical cores

- Compute x windows
- Collect the hits which have x inside windows
- Do projections of x coord. to the reference plane



VeloUT track seed

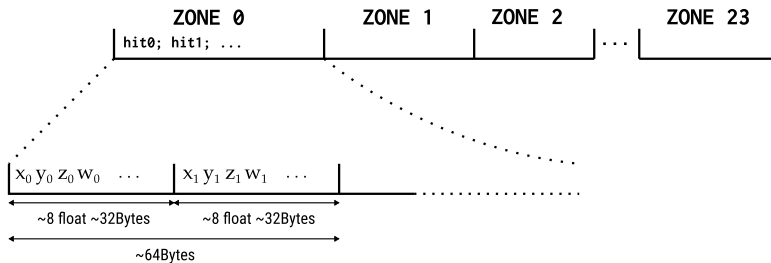
VeloPix

Upstream

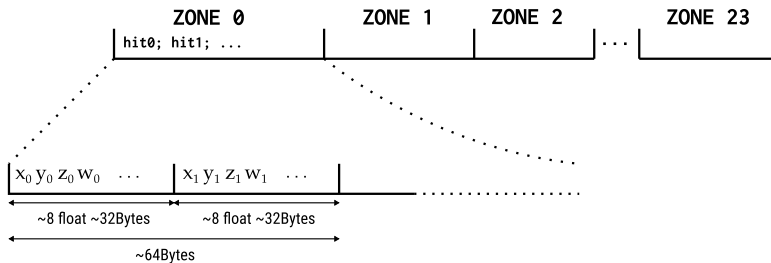
SciFi

z_{Ref}
Hough Transform variant

The memory layout for hits

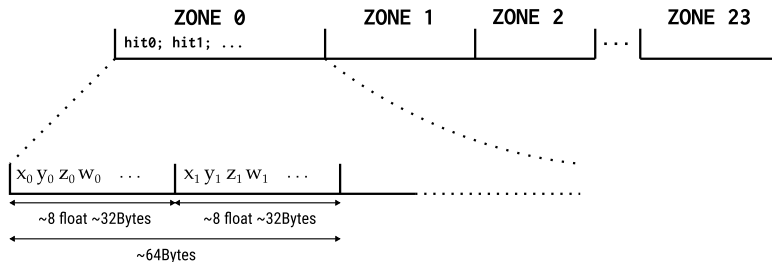


The memory layout for hits



a L1 cacheline (64Bytes) filled and **I can access only two x**

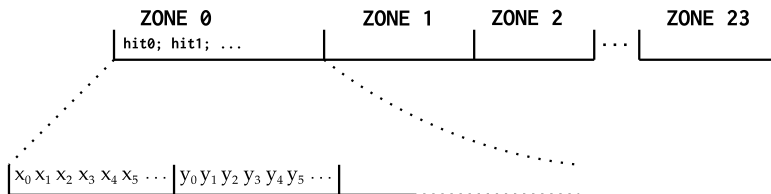
The memory layout for hits



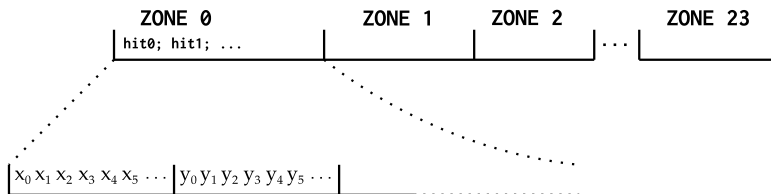
a L1 cacheline (64Bytes) filled and **I can access only two x**

would be good to have a better memory locality

Memory layout alternative



Memory layout alternative



a L1 cacheline (64Bytes) filled and **I can access $64\text{Bytes}/\text{sizeof}(\text{float})=16$ x**

SOA here, good idea?

Difficulties and hopes

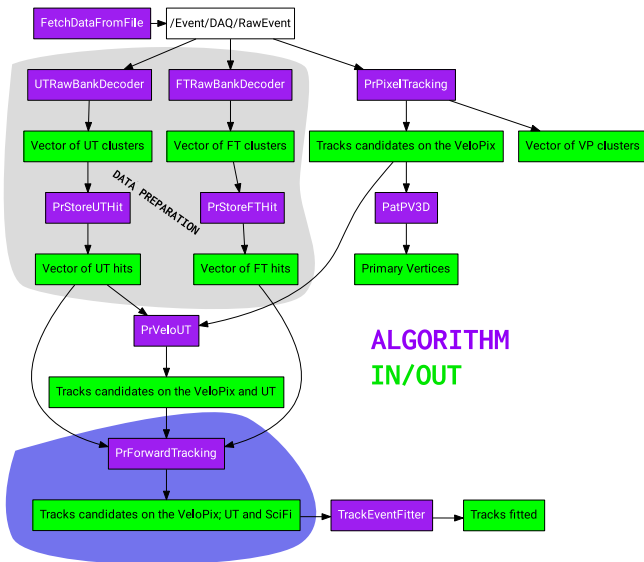
- Fitting and clustering are not independant
 - ↪ it runs concurrently
- Would like to change the algorithm and access to take advantage of the SOA memory layout
- Even if we have a SOA layout, possibility for (auto)vectorization will be difficult in that case
 - Hopes to be able to manually vectorize some parts

Results with the SOA layout

- Some parts vectorized and with good improvements
- But loose too much on some other parts, especially for parts with sort and merge
- It was also a good place to test Manuel's SOAContainer

Branch with the SOA layout: [Rec/mhadji-prftracking-soalayout](#)

Where are we on the HLT1 sequence?



Overview

- 1 Hits structure preparation
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Presentation of the last part of HLT1

Algo: TrackEventFitter

TrackEventFitter

- The final fitting part of pattern recognition tracks results using the Kalman Filter

TrackVectorFitter

- It is a tool used by the algorithm TrackEventFitter
- One of the alternatives to TrackMasterFitter

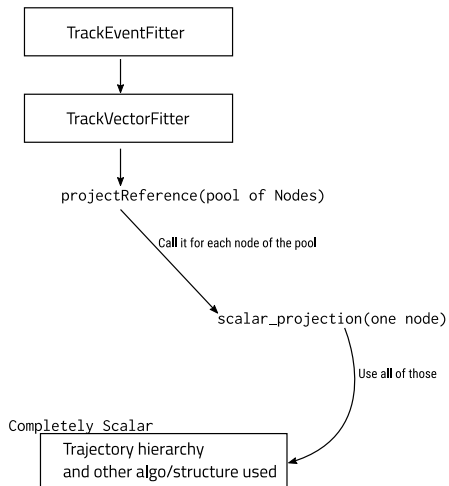
Initial state

with intel® VTune™ Amplifier

Callees	CPU Time: Total ▼
▼ TrackVectorFilter::operator()	100.0%
▶ TrackVectorFilter::updateTransport	27.2%
▶ for_each<__gnu_cxx::__normal_iterator<std::reference_wrapper<LHCb::Track>*, std::vector<std::reference_wrapper<LHCb::Track>>, __gnu_cxx::weak_ptr<LHCb::Track>>(TrackVectorFilter::updateTransport)	26.8%
▶ TrackVectorFilter::projectReference	13.0%
▶ for_each<std::_List_iterator<std::reference_wrapper<Tr::TrackVectorFit::Track> >, TrackVectorFilter::projectReference>(TrackVectorFilter::projectReference)	12.2%
▶ Tr::TrackVectorFit::TrackVectorFit::smoothFit<(bool)0>	7.4%
▶ TrackVectorFilter::populateTracks	3.8%
▶ Tr::TrackVectorFit::TrackVectorFit::smoothFit<(bool)1>	3.2%
▶ Tr::TrackVectorFit::TrackVectorFit::initializeBasePointers<(bool)1>	1.4%
▶ TrackVectorFilter::removeWorstOutlier	1.3%
▶ Tr::TrackVectorFit::TrackVectorFit::initializeBasePointers<(bool)0>	1.3%
▶ for_each<std::_List_iterator<std::reference_wrapper<Tr::TrackVectorFit::Track> >, TrackVectorFilter::removeWorstOutlier>(TrackVectorFilter::removeWorstOutlier)	0.7%
▶ Tr::TrackVectorFit::TrackVectorFit::initializeBasePointers<(bool)1>	0.6%
▶ for_each<std::_List_iterator<std::reference_wrapper<Tr::TrackVectorFit::Track> >, TrackVectorFilter::removeWorstOutlier>(TrackVectorFilter::removeWorstOutlier)	0.2%
▶ for_each<std::_List_iterator<std::reference_wrapper<Tr::TrackVectorFit::Track> >, TrackVectorFilter::removeWorstOutlier>(TrackVectorFilter::removeWorstOutlier)	0.2%
▶ LHCb::TrackFitResult::nOutliers	0.1%
▶ std::_cxx11::list<std::reference_wrapper<Tr::TrackVectorFit::Track>, std::allocator<std::reference_wrapper<LHCb::Track>>>::~size	0.1%

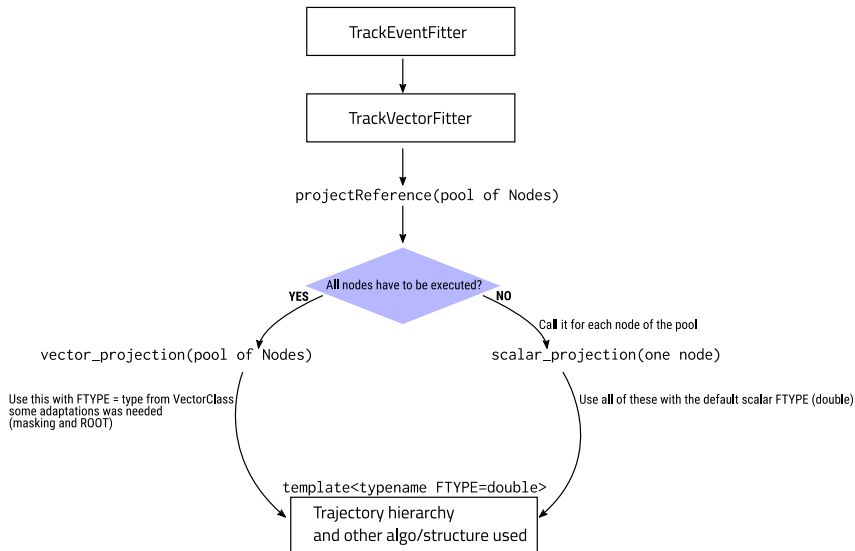
Initial structure

BEFORE



Global view of the vectorization

AFTER



Results

with callgrind

BEFORE

hit2_scalar.cg [python /home/mhadji/git/hackathon/Gaudi/InstallArea/x86_64+avx]

File View Go Settings Help

Open Back Forward Up » Instruction Fetch

TrackVectorFitter::projectReference(std::...ectorFit::Sch::Blueprint<4ul> > > &)

Types	Callers	All Callers	Callee Map	Source Code
Event Type	Incl.	Self	Short	Formula
Instruction Fetch	1 539 244 930	61 054 262		lr
Scalar F32 Inst	0	0	IFP32x1	
Scalar F64 Inst	271 308 393	0	IFP64x1	
SIMDx2 F32 Inst	0	0	IFP32x2	
SIMDx2 F64 Inst	12 842 057	0	IFP64x2	
SIMDx4 F32 Inst	0	0	IFP32x4	
SIMDx4 F64 Inst	0	0	IFP64x4	
SIMDx8 F32 Inst	0	0	IFP32x8	
Cycle Estimation	1 539 244 930	61 054 262	CEst = lr	
F32 op	0	0	FP32 = IFP32x1 + 2 IFP32x2 + 4 IFP32x4	
F64 op	296 992 507	0	FP64 = IFP64x1 + 2 IFP64x2 + 4 IFP64x4	
SIMD 128b FP op	25 684 114	0	VFP128 = 4 IFP32x4 + 2 IFP64x2	
SIMD 256b FP op	0	0	VFP256 = 8 IFP32x8 + 4 IFP64x4	
SIMD FP op	25 684 114	0	VFP = 2 IFP32x2 + VFP128 + VFP256	
Scalar FP op	271 308 393	0	SFP = IFP32x1 + IFP64x1	

Nb instructions divided by 2

AFTER

hit2_vector.cg [python /home/mhadji/git/hackathon/Gaudi/InstallArea/x86_64+avx]

File View Go Settings Help

Open Back Forward Up » Instruction Fetch

TrackVectorFitter::projectReference(std::...ectorFit::Sch::Blueprint<4ul> > > &)















Types	Callers	All Callers	Callee Map	Source Code
Event Type	Incl.	Self	Short	Formula
Instruction Fetch	675 357 350	37 920 068		lr
Scalar F32 Inst	0	0	IFP32x1	
Scalar F64 Inst	44 364 780	0	IFP64x1	
SIMDx2 F32 Inst	0	0	IFP32x2	
SIMDx2 F64 Inst	1 422 040	0	IFP64x2	
SIMDx4 F32 Inst	0	0	IFP32x4	
SIMDx4 F64 Inst	65 524 905	0	IFP64x4	
SIMDx8 F32 Inst	13 606 230	0	IFP32x8	
Cycle Estimation	675 357 350	37 920 068	CEst = lr	
F32 op	108 849 840	0	FP32 = IFP32x1 + 2 IFP32x2 + 4 IFP32x4	
F64 op	309 308 480	0	FP64 = IFP64x1 + 2 IFP64x2 + 4 IFP64x4	
SIMD 128b FP op	2 844 080	0	VFP128 = 4 IFP32x4 + 2 IFP64x2	
SIMD 256b FP op	370 949 460	0	VFP256 = 8 IFP32x8 + 4 IFP64x4	
SIMD FP op	373 793 540	0	VFP = 2 IFP32x2 + VFP128 + VFP256	
Scalar FP op	44 364 780	0	SFP = IFP32x1 + IFP64x1	

total amount of fp op is bigger
compared to before because masking















Results

with intel® VTune™ Amplifier

BEFORE

Callees	CPU Time: Total ▼
▼ TrackVectorFilter::operator()	100.0% 
▶ TrackVectorFilter::updateTransp	27.2% 
▶ for_each<_gnu_cxx::__normal	26.8% 
▶ TrackVectorFilter::projectRefer	13.0% 
▼ for_each<std::_List_iterator<std:	12.2% 
▼ operator()	12.2% 
▶ TrackVectorFilter::updateM	12.1% 
▶ MaterialLocatorBase::inters	0.1% 
▶ Tr::TrackVectorFit::TrackVectorf	7.4% 
▶ TrackVectorFilter::populateTrack	3.8% 
▶ Tr::TrackVectorFit::TrackVectorf	3.2% 
▶ Tr::TrackVectorFit::TrackVectorf	1.4% 
▶ TrackVectorFilter::removeWorst	1.3% 
▶ Tr::TrackVectorFit::TrackVectorf	1.3% 















AFTER

Callees	CPU Time: Total ▾
▼ TrackVectorFilter::operator()	100.0% 
▶ TrackVectorFilter::updateTransport	30.3% 
▶ for_each<_gnu_cxx::__normal_itera	29.8% 
▼ for_each<std::__List_iterator<std::refe	13.6% 
▼ operator()	13.6% 
▶ TrackVectorFilter::updateMaterial	13.6% 
▶ Tr::TrackVectorFit::TrackVectorFit:s	8.2% 
▶ Tr::TrackVectorFit::TrackVectorFit:s	3.8% 
▶ TrackVectorFilter::populateTracks	3.4% 
▼ TrackVectorFilter::projectReference	3.3% 
▶ TrackProjector::projectReference	1.6% 
▶ LHCb::Measurement::type	0.7% 
▶ TrackProjectorSelector::projector	0.2% 
▶ Tr::TrackVectorFit::Vector::TrackP	0.2% 















Main related MR : [Rec!869](#)

makeNodes

BEFORE

Callees	CPU Time: Total ▼
▼ TrackVectorFitter::operator()	100.0% 
▶ TrackVectorFitter::updateTransport	27.2% 
▶ for_each<__gnu_cxx::__normal_iterator<TrackVectorFitter::Material*>, TrackVectorFitter::Material*>::operator()	26.8% 
▶ TrackVectorFitter::projectReference	13.0% 
▼ for_each<std::List_iterator<std::vector<TrackVectorFitter::Material*>>, std::vector<TrackVectorFitter::Material*>>::operator()	12.2% 
▼ operator()	12.2% 
▶ TrackVectorFitter::updateMaterial	12.1% 
▶ MaterialLocatorBase::intersect	0.1% 
▶ Tr::TrackVectorFit::TrackVectorFit	7.4% 
▶ TrackVectorFitter::populateTracks	3.8% 
▶ Tr::TrackVectorFit::TrackVectorFit	3.2% 
▶ Tr::TrackVectorFit::TrackVectorFit	1.4% 
▶ TrackVectorFitter::removeWorst	1.3% 
▶ Tr::TrackVectorFit::TrackVectorFit	1.3% 

AFTER

Callees	CPU Time: Total ▼
▼ TrackVectorFitter::operator()	100.0% 
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▶ for_each<__gnu_cxx::__normal_iterator<TrackVectorFitter::Material*>, TrackVectorFitter::Material*>::operator()	29.8% 
▼ for_each<std::List_iterator<std::vector<TrackVectorFitter::Material*>>, std::vector<TrackVectorFitter::Material*>>::operator()	13.6% 
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▶ TrackVectorFitter::updateMaterial	13.6% 
▶ Tr::TrackVectorFit::TrackVectorFit	8.2% 
▶ Tr::TrackVectorFit::TrackVectorFit	3.8% 
▶ TrackVectorFitter::populateTracks	3.4% 
▼ TrackVectorFitter::projectReference	3.3% 
▶ TrackProjector::projectReference	1.6% 
▶ LHCb::Measurement::type	0.7% 
▶ TrackProjectorSelector::projector	0.2% 
▶ Tr::TrackVectorFit::Vector::TrackFitter	0.2% 

makeNodes : creation of measurements

Overview

- 1 Hits structure preparation
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Current

{VP | FT | UT} LHCbIDs of the input Track



MeasurementProvider
aims to create one measurement
per LHCbID input



for each LHCbID of the input track:

search the cluster (from the TES) corresponding to the current LHCbID;
new Measurement(cluster);

where do we get lhcbids?

at the end of pixeltracking, velout, forwardtracking: there is the final step of track creations

currently: `track.lhcbids.insert(cluster.lhcbid())` for each hits which have to be inserted on the track

Current

{VP | FT | UT} LHCbIDs of the input Track



MeasurementProvider

aims to create one measurement
per LHCbID input



for each LHCbID of the input track:

search the cluster (from the TES) corresponding to the current LHCbID;
new Measurement(cluster);

ordering of clusters is optimized for PrHits creation,
order not adapted for a lower_bound
-> it's currently a linear find_if

for each lhcbid

logn search on ut and vp clusters

linear search on ft clusters

What I would like to try

~~{VP | FT | UT} LHCbIDs of the input Track
Clusters~~

try to give directly clusters as input in order to get rid of the linear search, at least for FT and UT

FT and UT clusters are uint like LHCbIDs -> memory layout is the same
LHCbID info is included on the cluster -> backward compatible
if LHCbID needed somewhere else

MeasurementProvider
aims to create one measurement
per LHCbID input
cluster

~~ordering of clusters is optimized for PrHits creation,
order not adapted for a lower_bound
-> it's currently a linear find_if~~

for each LHCbID of the input track:

~~search the cluster (from the TES) corresponding to the current LHCbID,
new Measurement(cluster);~~

where do we get clusters instead of lhcbids?

at the end of pixeltracking, velout, forwardtracking:

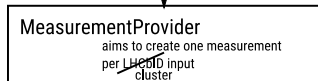
"track.lhcbids.insert(cluster.lhcbid())" for each hits which have to be inserted on the track

What I would like to try



try to give directly clusters as input in order to get rid of the linear search, at least for FT and UT

FT and UT clusters are uint like LHCbIDs -> memory layout is the same
LHCbID info is included on the cluster -> backward compatible
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~~ordering of clusters is optimized for PrHits creation,
order not adapted for a lower_bound
-> it's currently a linear find_if~~

for each LHCbID of the input track:

~~search the cluster (from the TES) corresponding to the current LHCbID,
new Measurement(cluster);~~

Avoid these allocations using boost::variant as suggested by Sebastien and Gerhard

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What I have done

- Help to improve the hlt1 sequence
- Improved my english
- Learnt a lot of git stuff, thanks Sebastien and Rosen!
- Learnt a lot of c++ stuff, thanks to a lot of people!
- Learnt a lot of other stuff, thanks to everybody!
- Learnt tools for perf and wrote **a tutorial for measuring performance** given at some hackathon and computing workshop

What is next

September 2018

I am going to do my 2nd year of master at Université de Lyon with a specialization on digital geometry, computer graphics and GPU programming

The most important slide

Big thanks to everybody for this incredible experience

It was really amazing

A **huge** thank you to Sébastien
for having taught me a lot