

Hello,

Today's topic

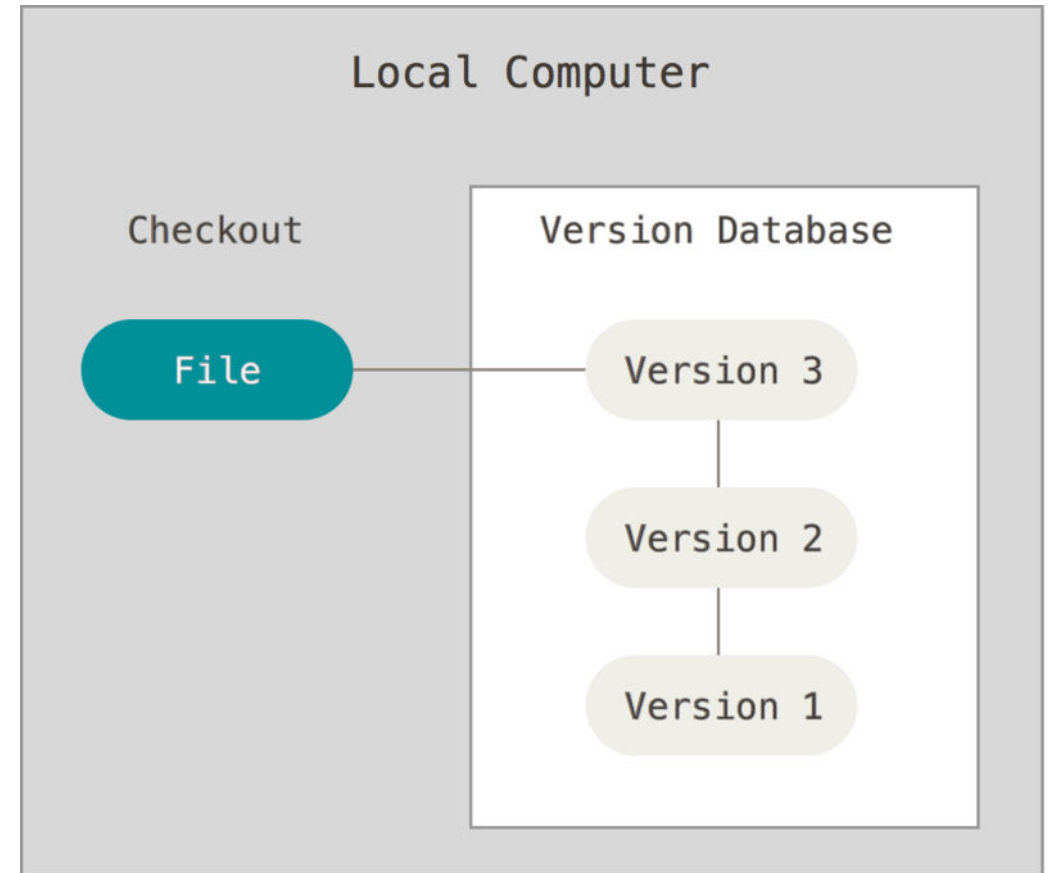
The Stupid content tracker

# Contents:

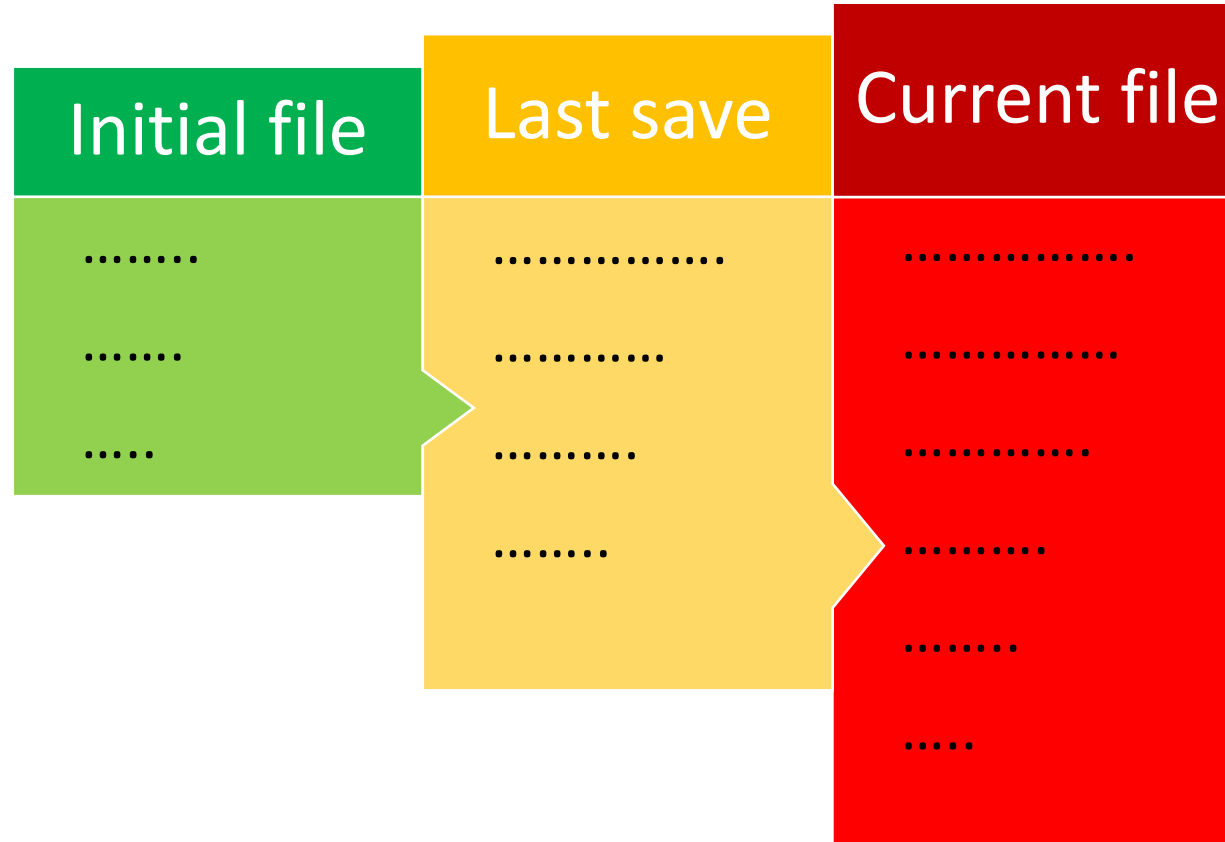
- Version Control system (VCS).
- SDLC
- Types of VCS.
- VCS tool - Git.
- Stages in Git.
- Setting up Git.
- Setting up GitHub.
- Commands in Git.
- Branching and Merging.

# What is Version control ?

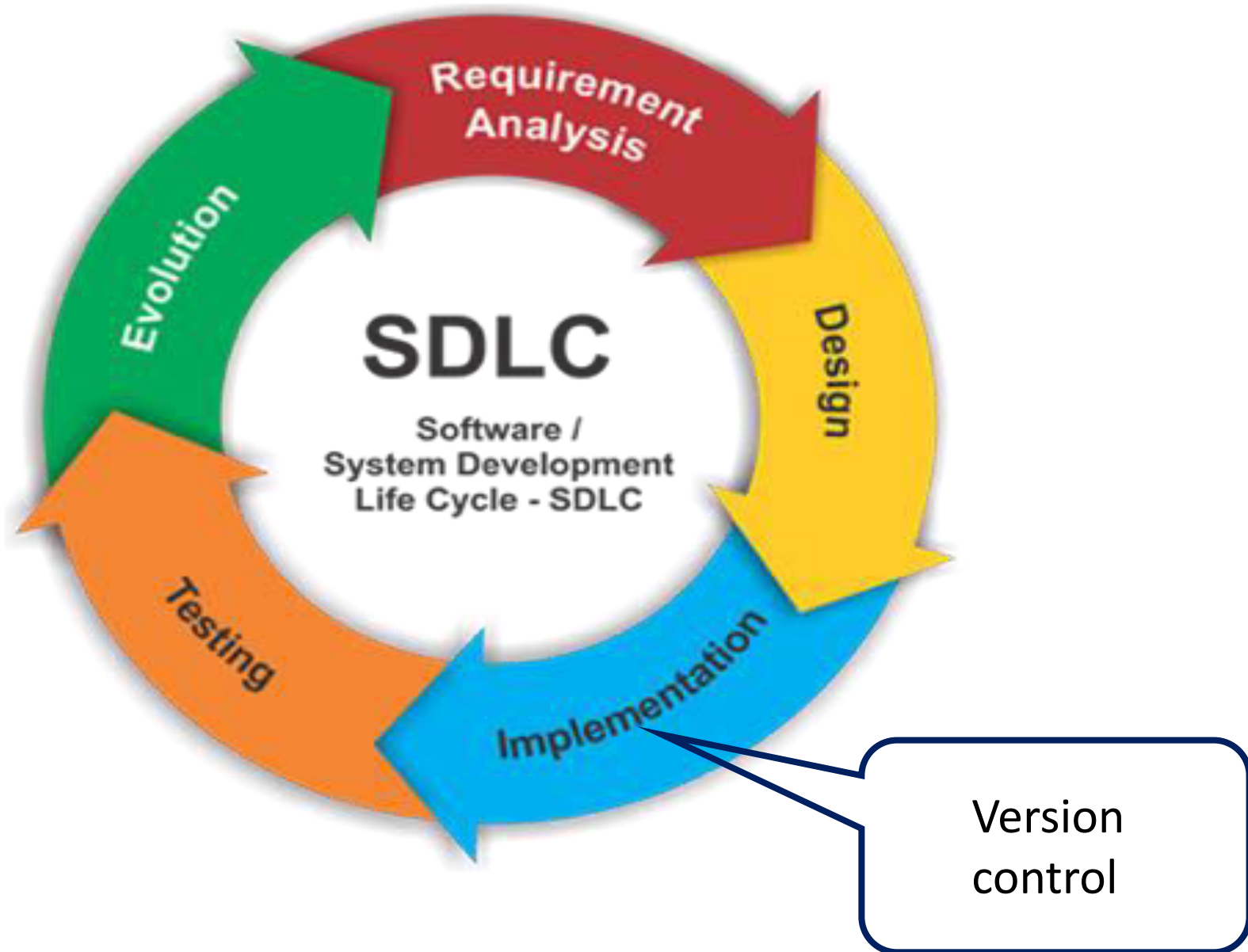
**Version control** is a system that records changes to a file or set of files over time so that you can recall specific **versions** later.



# Why do we need it?



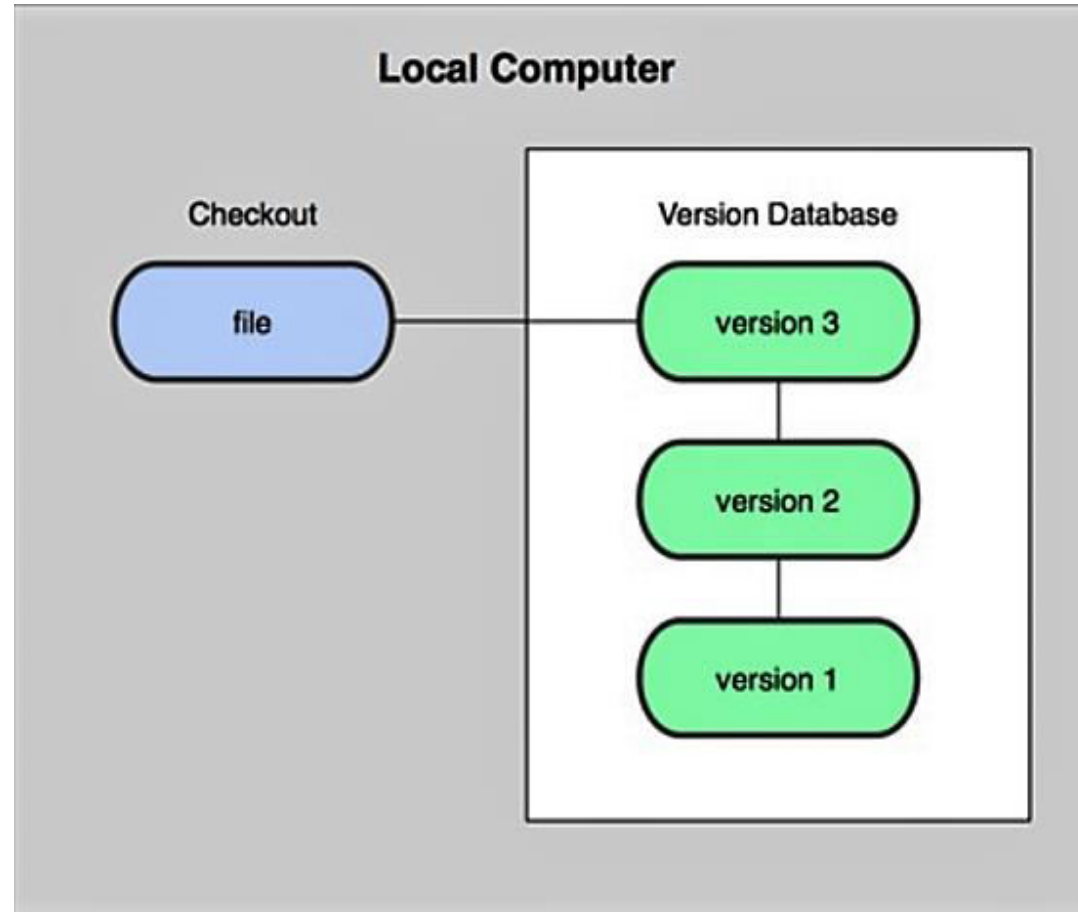
# SDLC



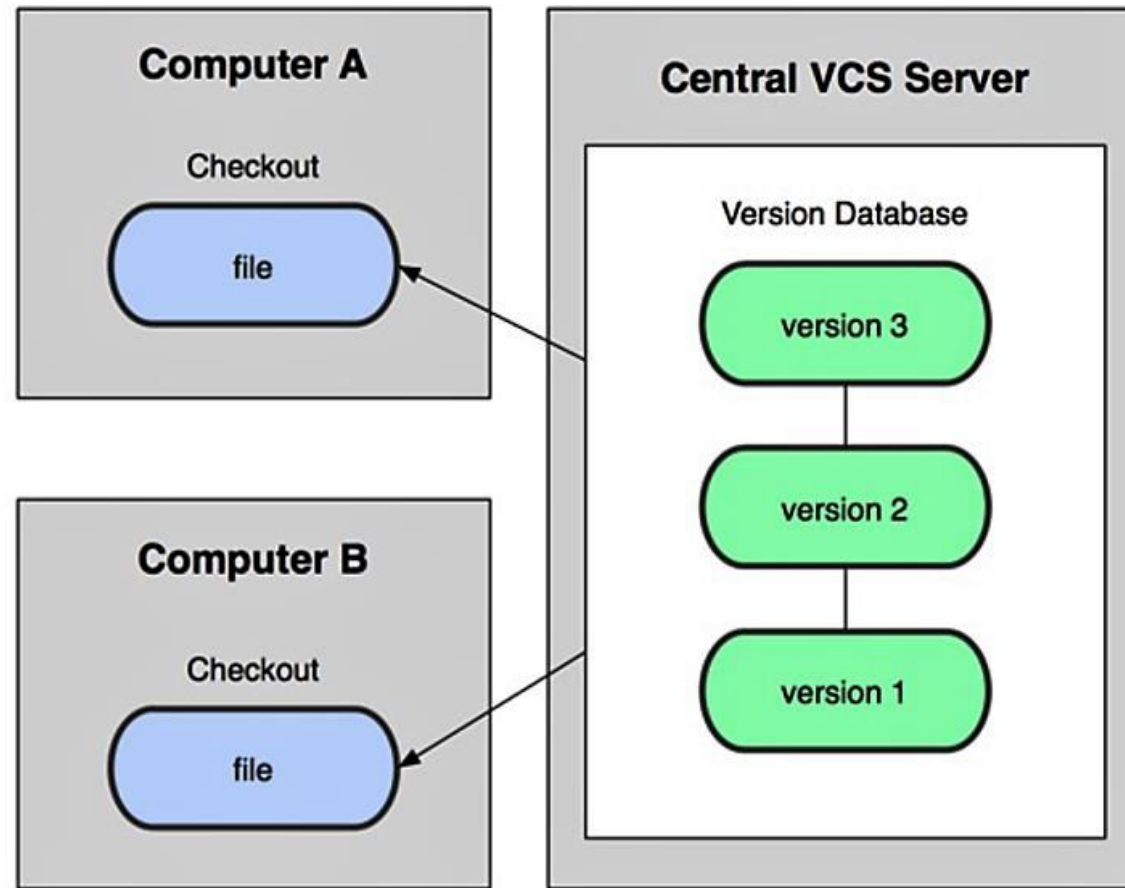
# Types of version control



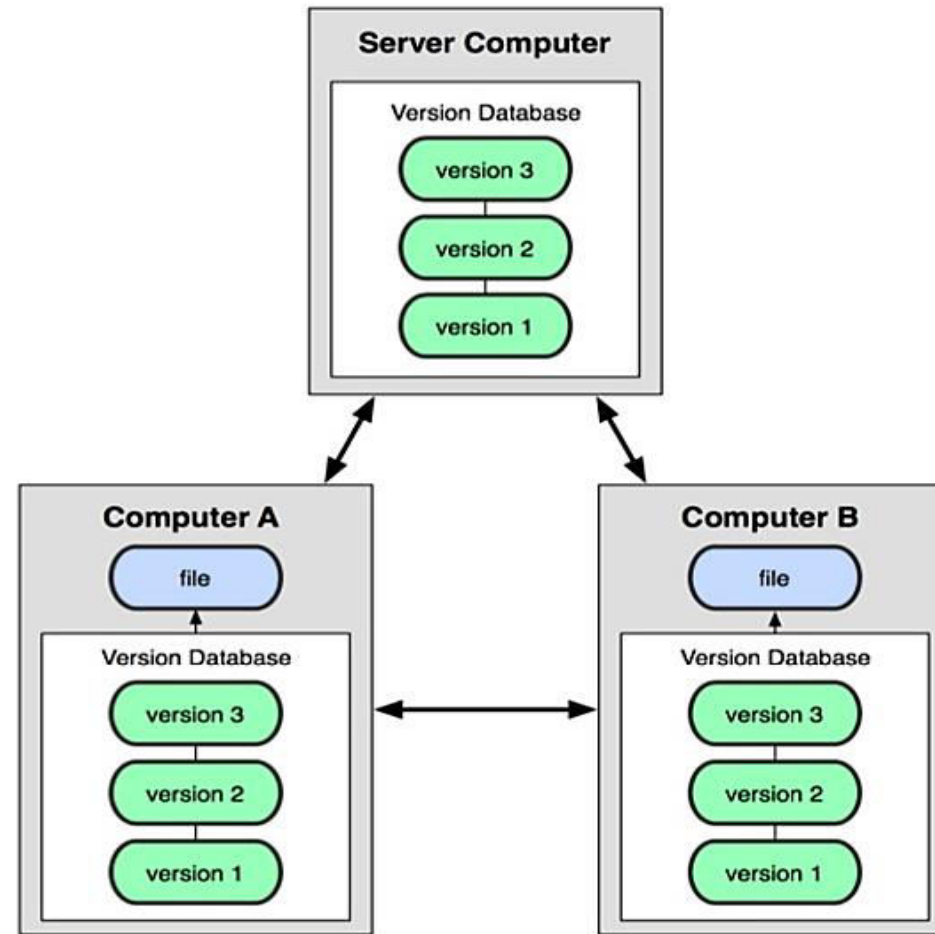
# Local version control system



# Centralized Version control system



# Distributed Version control system



# GIT

A Version  
Control tool

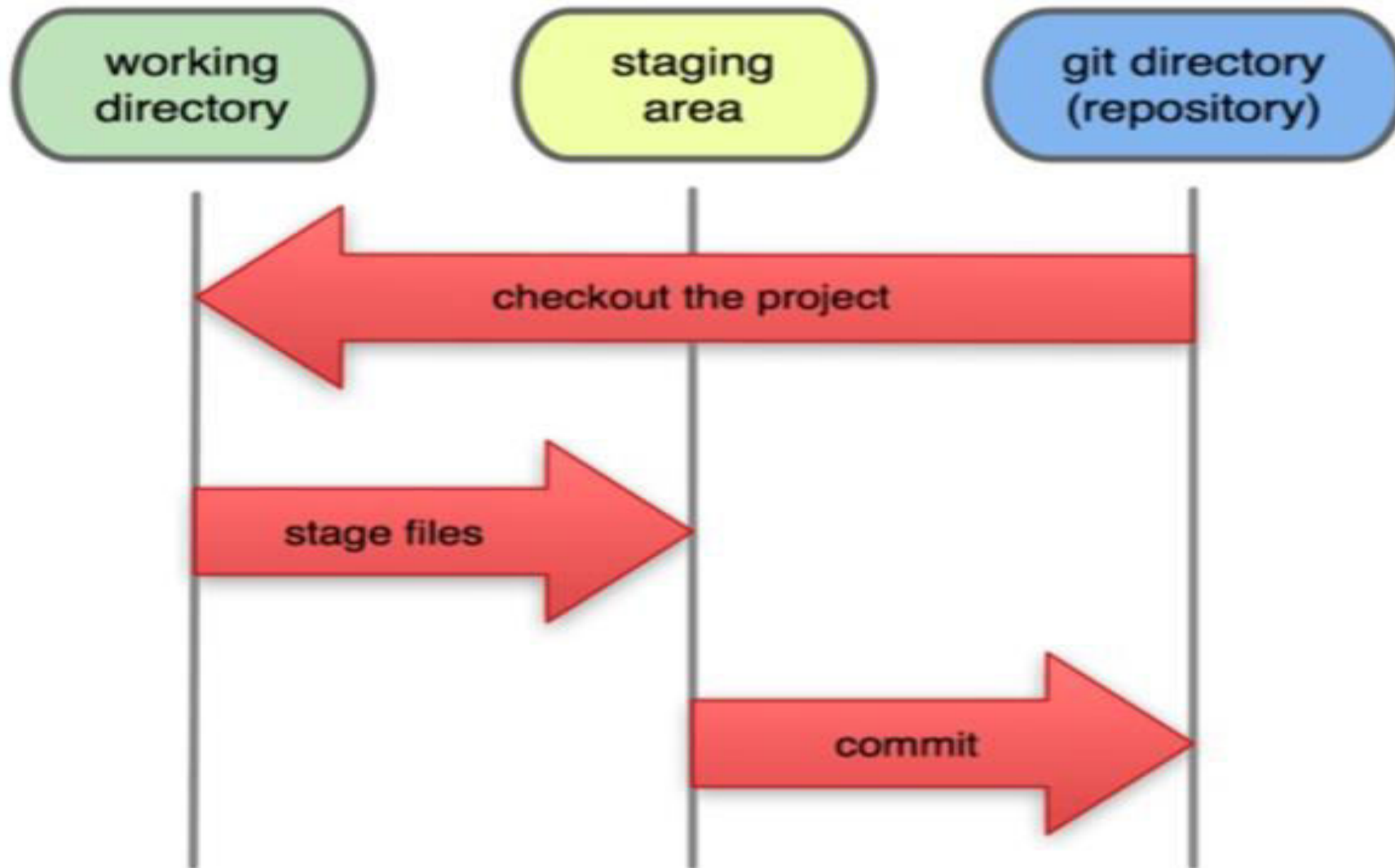


# What is git ?

- Created by Linus Torvalds in 2005 for development of the Linux kernel.
- Distributed version control system.
- Its under GNU general public license.

# How GIT works ?

# The three states



# Getting started – Installing git

 lebowski@Maveowski: ~

```
lebowski@Maveowski:~$ sudo apt-get install git-all
```



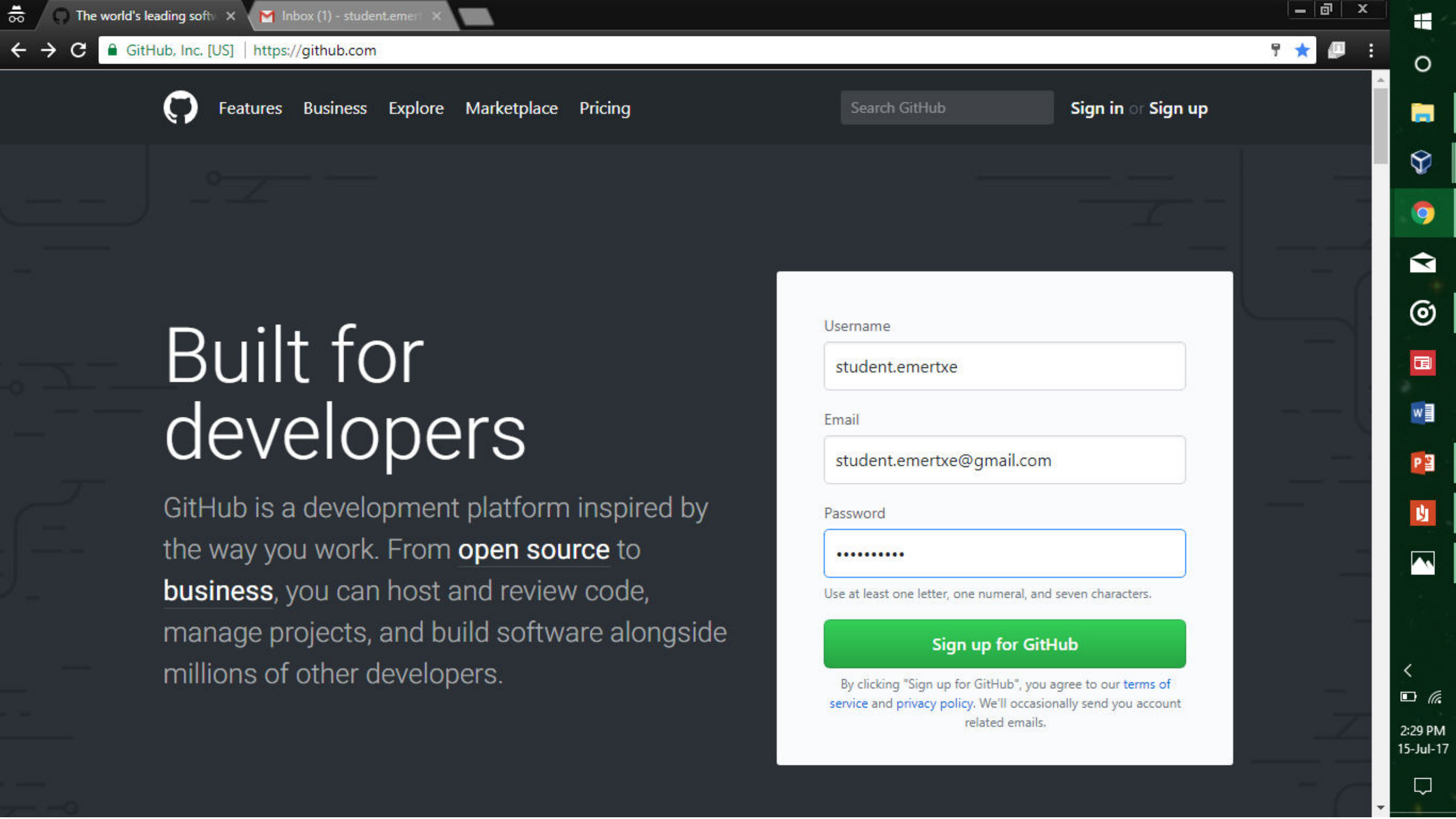
# Setting up the Git

```
lebowski@Maveowski:~$ git config --global user.name "Krishna"  
lebowski@Maveowski:~$ git config --global user.email "venkatis@live.com"  
lebowski@Maveowski:~$ git config --list  
user.name=Krishna  
user.email=venkatis@live.com  
core.editor=vim  
credential.helper=cahce  
lebowski@Maveowski:~$
```

# Finding help

- `$ git help <command>`
- `$ git <command> --help`
- `$ man git-<command>`

# Setting up Github



# Built for developers

GitHub is a development platform inspired by the way you work. From **open source** to **business**, you can host and review code, manage projects, and build software alongside millions of other developers.

Username

Email

Password

Use at least one letter, one numeral, and seven characters.

[Sign up for GitHub](#)

By clicking "Sign up for GitHub", you agree to our [terms of service](#) and [privacy policy](#). We'll occasionally send you account related emails.


GitHub · Where software

Inbox (2) - student.emertx

← → ↺

GitHub, Inc. [US] | https://github.com/join/plan

☆ ⓘ ⋮



Search GitHub


Pull requests

Issues

Marketplace

Gist

+ ▾




▾

Welcome to GitHub


You've taken your first step into a larger world, @student-emertxe.

✓ Completed

Set up a personal account

 Step 2:

Choose your plan

 Step 3:

Tailor your experience

Choose your personal plan

☒ Unlimited public repositories for free.

☐ Unlimited private repositories for \$7/month.

☐ Help me set up an organization next

Organizations are separate from personal accounts and are best suited for businesses who need to manage permissions for many employees.  
[Learn more about organizations.](#)

Continue

Both plans include:

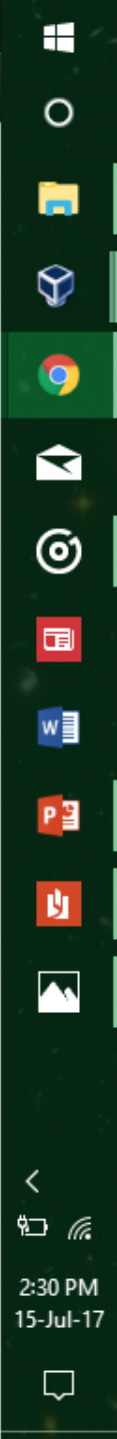
✓ Collaborative code review

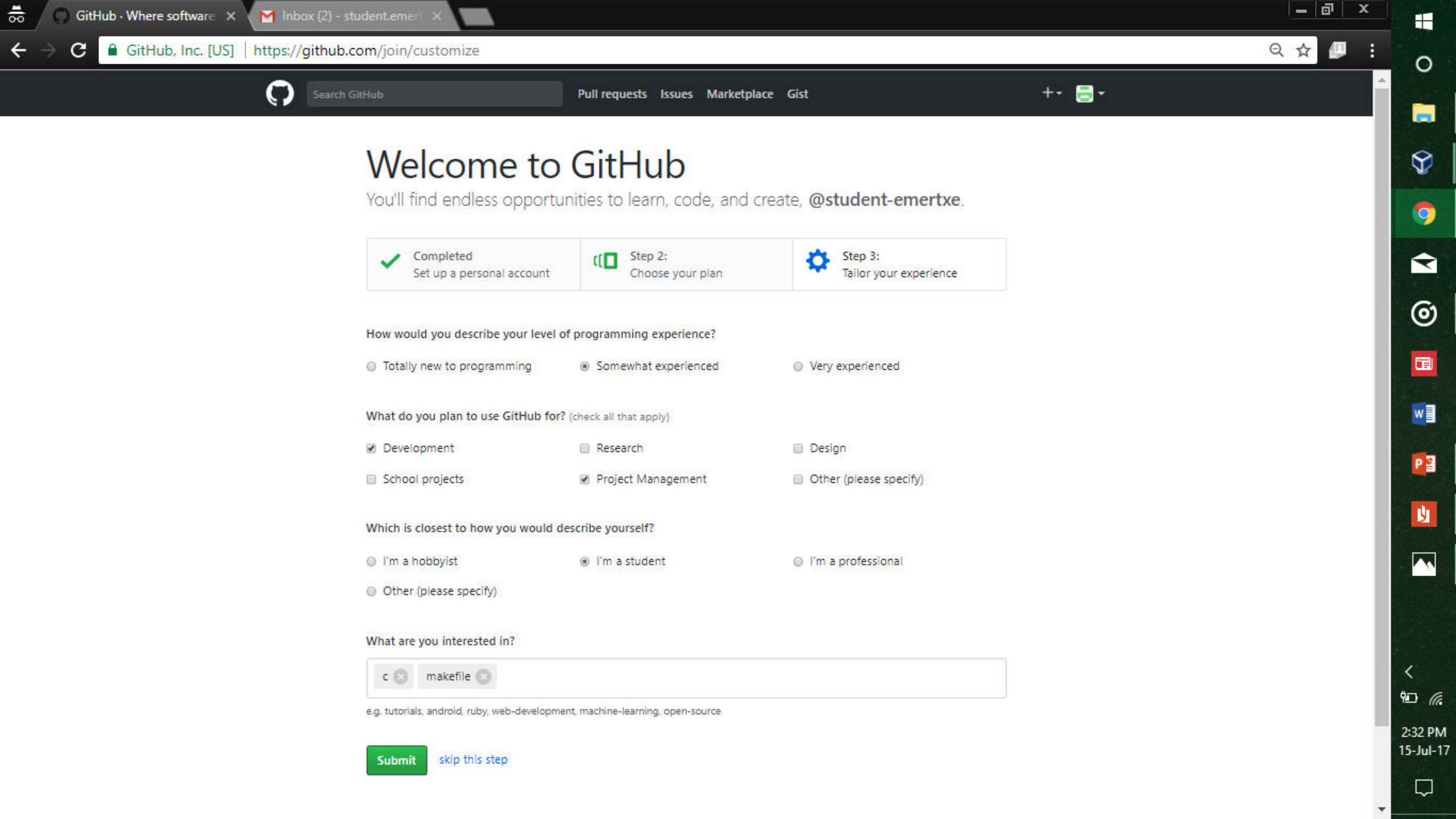
✓ Issue tracking

✓ Open source community

✓ Unlimited public repositories

✓ Join any organization





# Welcome to GitHub

You'll find endless opportunities to learn, code, and create, @student-emertxe.



Completed  
Set up a personal account



Step 2:  
Choose your plan



Step 3:  
Tailor your experience

How would you describe your level of programming experience?

- ☐ Totally new to programming ☒ Somewhat experienced ☐ Very experienced

What do you plan to use GitHub for? (check all that apply)

- ☒ Development ☐ Research ☐ Design  
☐ School projects ☒ Project Management ☐ Other (please specify)

Which is closest to how you would describe yourself?

- ☐ I'm a hobbyist ☒ I'm a student ☐ I'm a professional  
☐ Other (please specify)

What are you interested in?

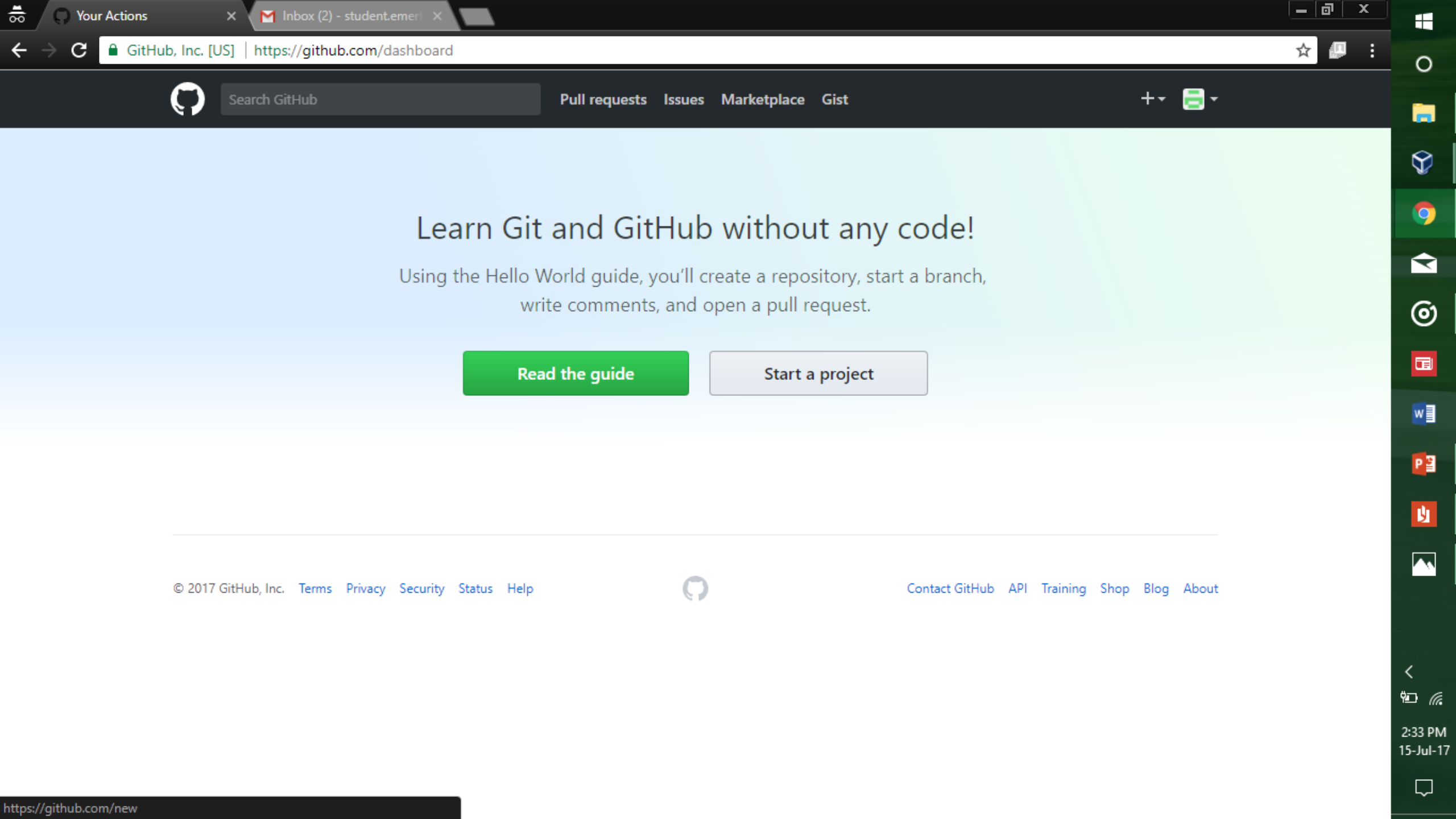
c

makefile

e.g. tutorials, android, ruby, web-development, machine-learning, open-source

Submit

[skip this step](#)



Search GitHub

[Pull requests](#) [Issues](#) [Marketplace](#) [Gist](#)



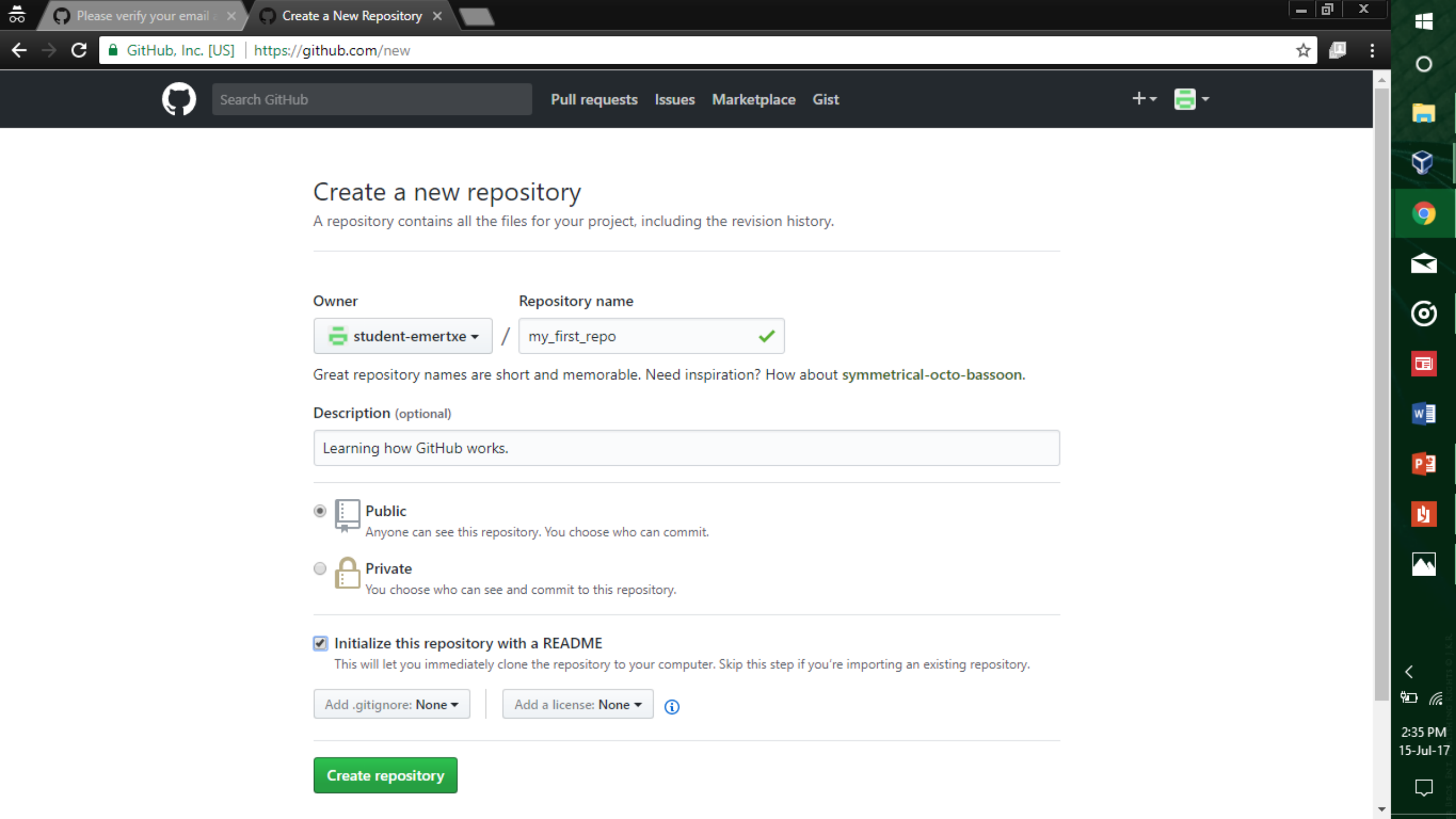
# Learn Git and GitHub without any code!

Using the Hello World guide, you'll create a repository, start a branch, write comments, and open a pull request.

[Read the guide](#)

[Start a project](#)





# Create a new repository

A repository contains all the files for your project, including the revision history.

Owner

student-emertxe

/

Repository name

my\_first\_repo

Great repository names are short and memorable. Need inspiration? How about **symmetrical-octo-bassoon**.

Description (optional)

Learning how GitHub works.

- ☒

Public

Anyone can see this repository. You choose who can commit.
- ☐

Private

You choose who can see and commit to this repository.

☒ Initialize this repository with a README

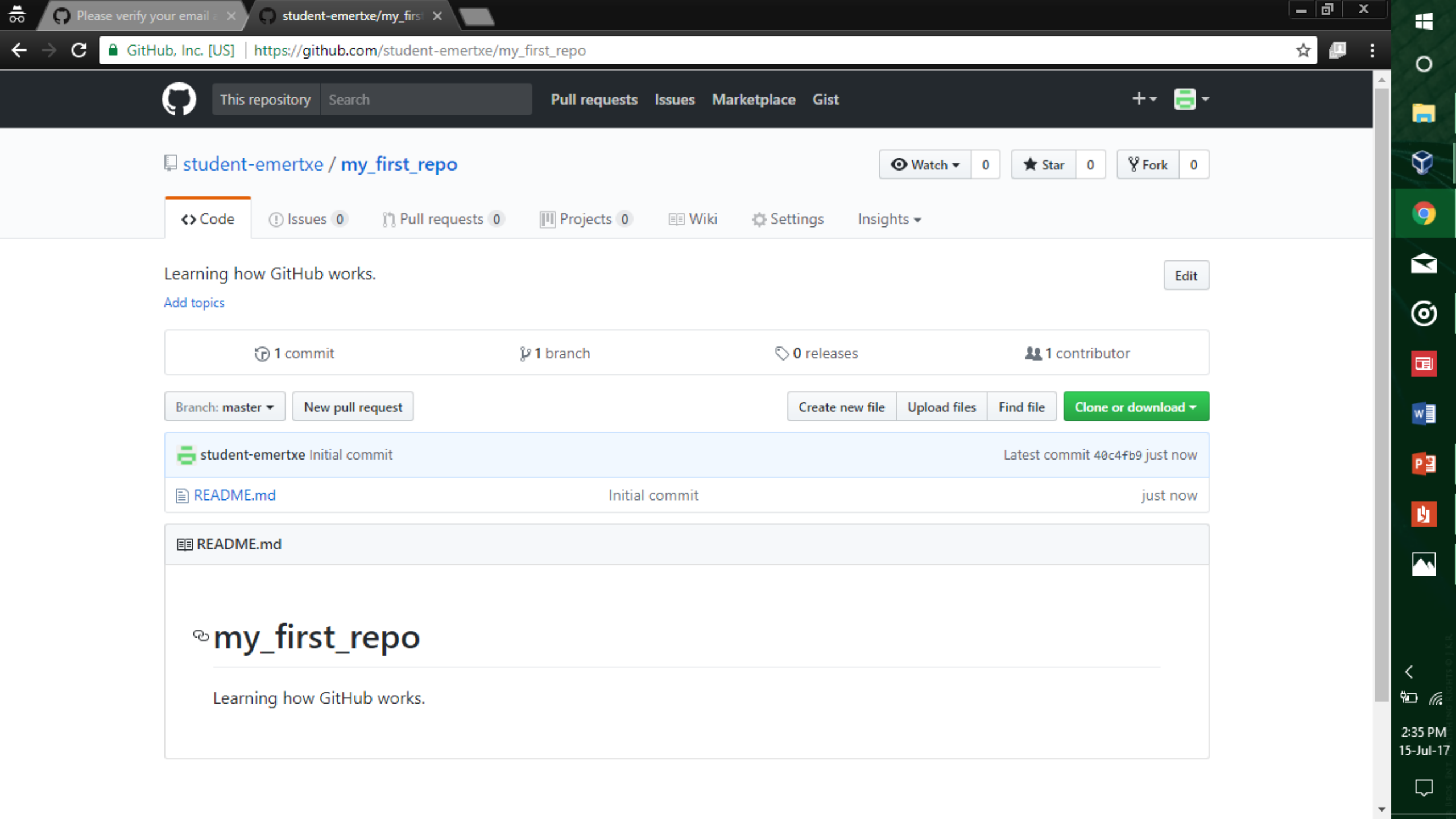
This will let you immediately clone the repository to your computer. Skip this step if you're importing an existing repository.

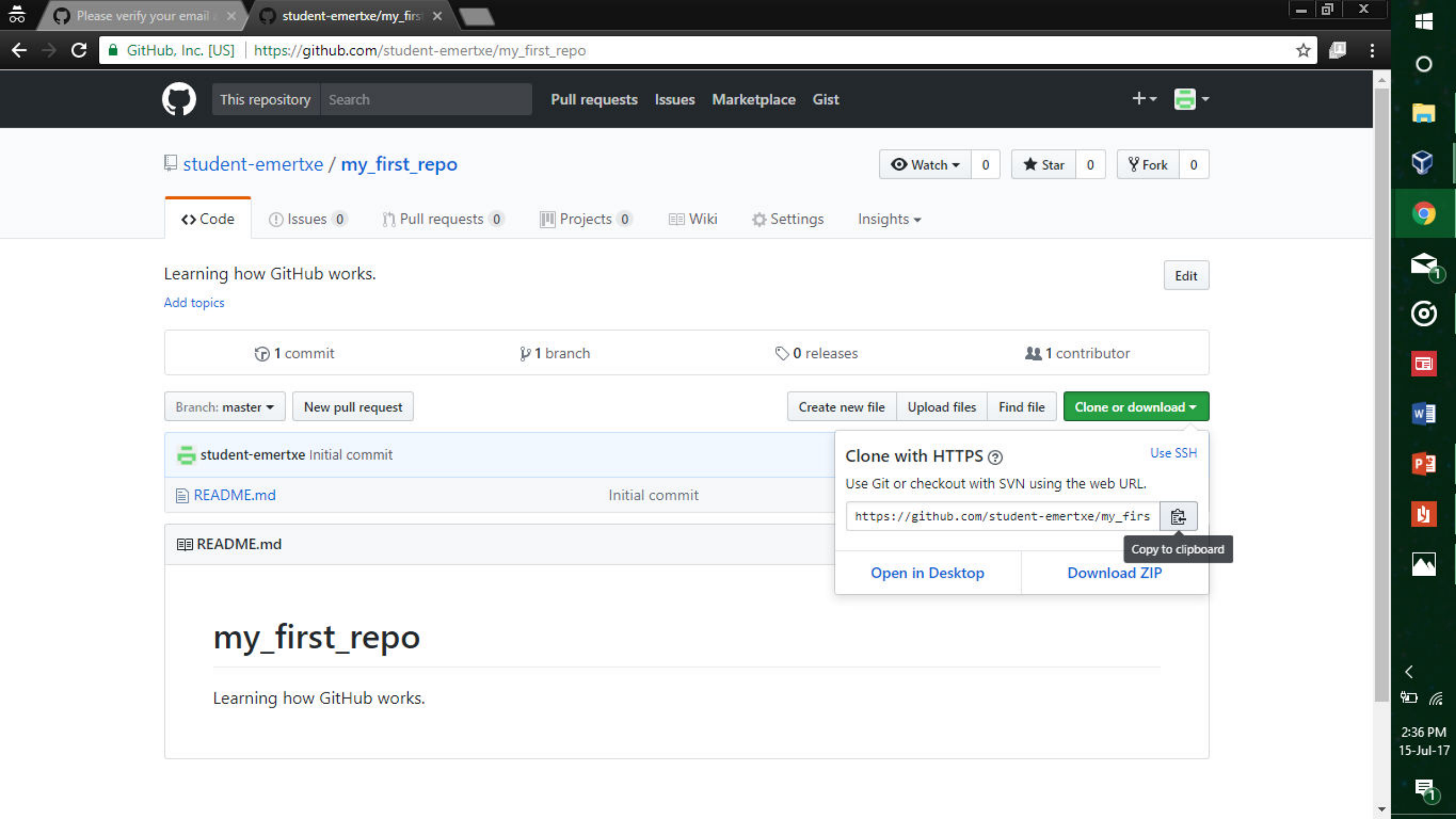
Add .gitignore: None

Add a license: None

Create repository







## Create a local repository cmd: init

```
lebowski@Maveowski:~$ mkdir my_first_repo
lebowski@Maveowski:~$ cd my_first_repo/
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git init
Initialized empty Git repository in /home/lebowski/my_first_repo/.git/
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ █
```

## Adding remote repo cmd: remote, add

```
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git remote add name https://github.com/student-emertxe/my_first_repo.git
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git remote -v
name      https://github.com/student-emertxe/my_first_repo.git (fetch)
name      https://github.com/student-emertxe/my_first_repo.git (push)
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ █
```

# Clone a remote repository cmd: clone

```
lebowski@Maveowski:~$ git clone https://github.com/student-emertxe/my_first_repo.git
```

```
Cloning into 'my_first_repo'...
```

```
remote: Counting objects: 3, done.
```

```
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
```

```
Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), done.
```

```
lebowski@Maveowski:~$ ls
```

```
calc Downloads
```

```
core duplicity-inc.20170607T020037Z.to.20170608T042226Z.manifest.gpg
```

```
Desktop duplicity-inc.20170607T020037Z.to.20170608T042226Z.vol1.difftar
```

```
Documents ECEP
```

```
lebowski@Maveowski:~$ cd my_first_repo/
```

```
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ ls
```

```
README.md
```

```
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ la
```

```
.git README.md
```

```
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ █
```

examples.desktop

New folder

git

Pictures

Music

Public

my\_first\_repo

Restore

# Check status of files

cmd : status

```
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ vi file.c
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git status
On branch master
```

Initial commit

Untracked files:

(use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)

file.c

nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)

# Tracking new files

cmd: add

```
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git add file.c
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git status
On branch master
```

Initial commit

Changes to be committed:

(use "git rm --cached <file>..." to unstage)

```
new file:   file.c
```

# Staging modified files

cmd: commit

```
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git commit -m "committing first file"
[master (root-commit) 86846ce] committing first file
 1 file changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
 create mode 100644 file.c
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git status
On branch master
nothing to commit, working tree clean
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$
```

Pulling from remote

cmd: pull

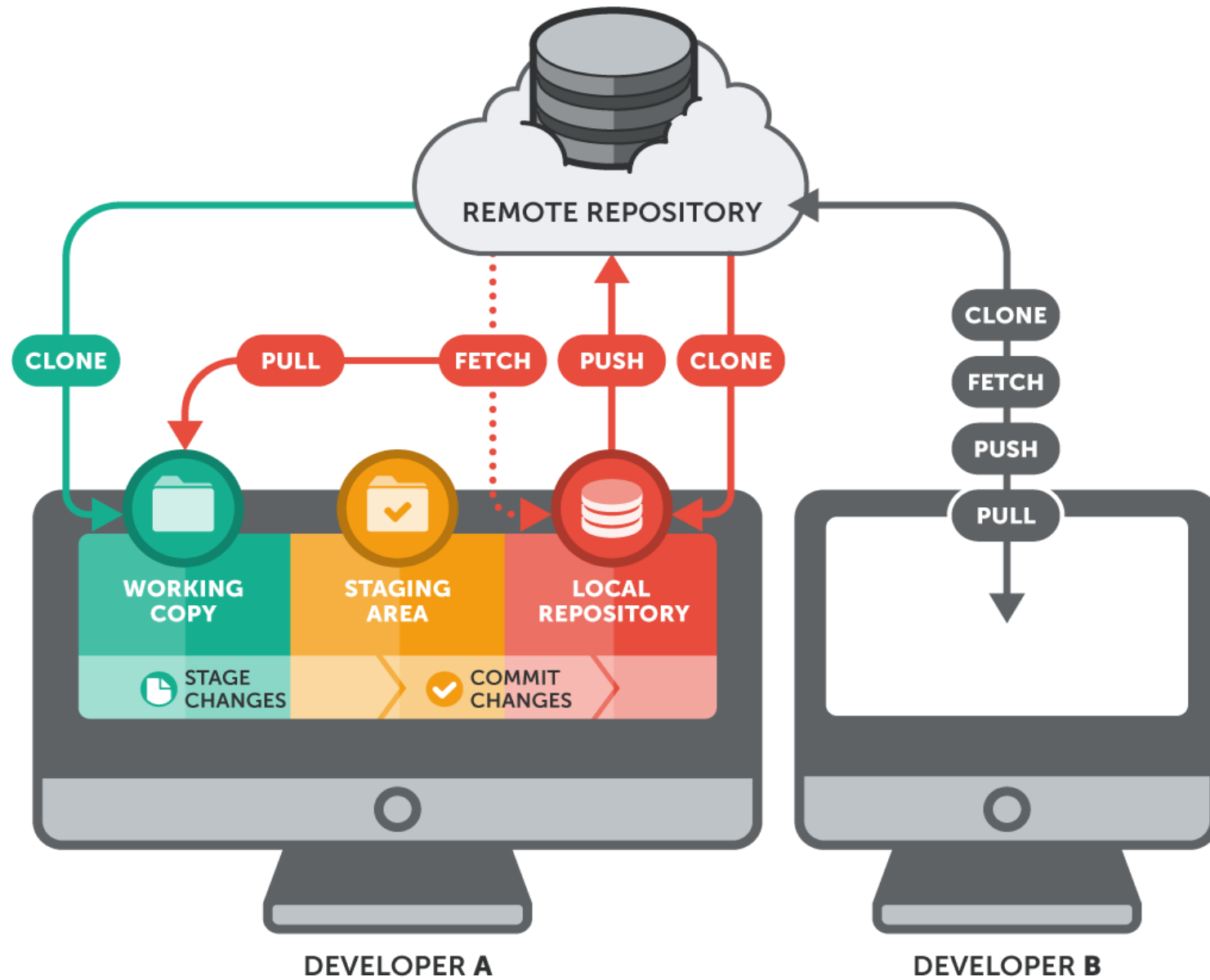
```
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git pull origin master
From https://github.com/student-emertxe/my_first_repo
* branch                master      -> FETCH_HEAD
Already up-to-date.
```



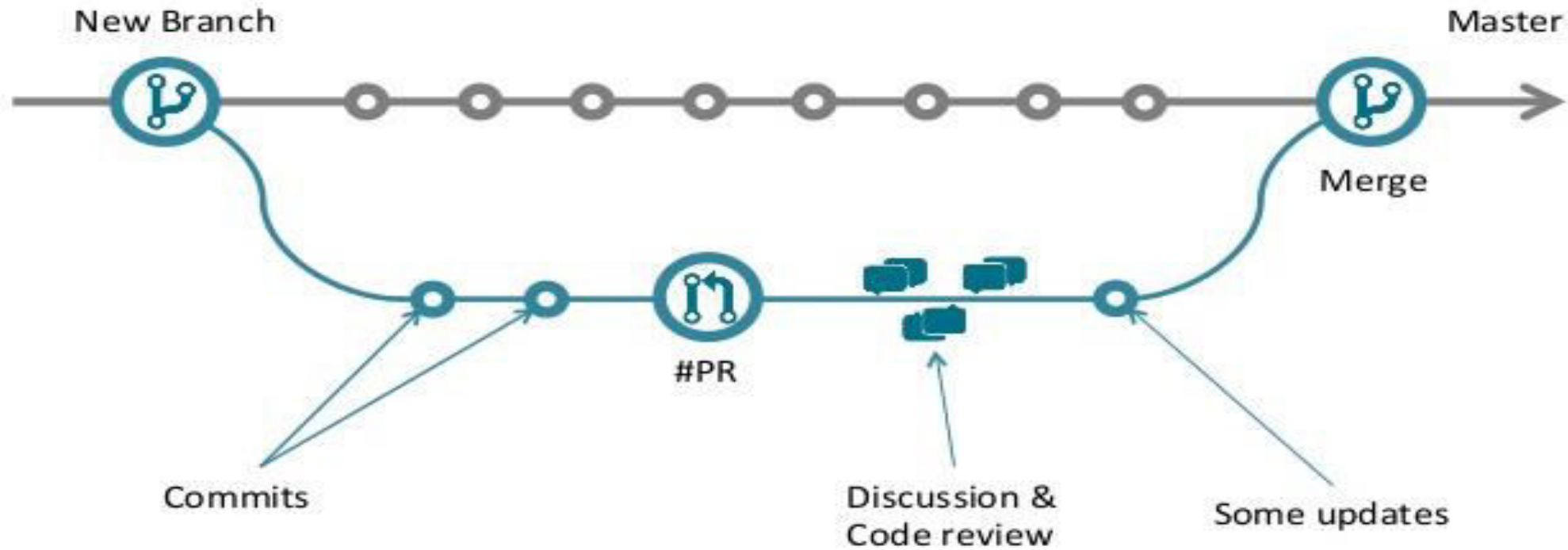
# Pushing to remote

cmd: push

```
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git push origin master
Username for 'https://github.com': student-emertxe
Password for 'https://student-emertxe@github.com':
Counting objects: 7, done.
Delta compression using up to 2 threads.
Compressing objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Writing objects: 100% (7/7), 615 bytes | 0 bytes/s, done.
Total 7 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), done.
To https://github.com/student-emertxe/my_first_repo.git
    40c4fb9..73b86c6  master -> master
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ █
```



# Branch – The Killing feature



# Branching cmd: branch, checkout

```
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git branch demo_1
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git branch
demo_1
* master
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git checkout demo_1
Switched to branch 'demo_1'
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git branch
* demo_1
master
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git checkout -b demo_2
Switched to a new branch 'demo_2'
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git branch
demo_1
* demo_2
master
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my first repo$
```

# Merging branches

cmd: merge

```
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ vi file2
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git status
On branch demo_2
Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git checkout -- <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)

        modified:   file2

no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git commit -a -m "Edited file2"
[demo_2 1b88e77] Edited file2
 1 file changed, 2 insertions(+)
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git status
On branch demo_2
nothing to commit, working tree clean
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git merge demo_2
Updating 73b86c6..1b88e77
Fast-forward
 file2 | 2 ++
 1 file changed, 2 insertions(+)
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ █
```

# Merge conflicts

```
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git checkout demo_1
Switched to branch 'demo_1'
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ vi file2
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git commit -a -m "File 2 edited in demo_1 branch"
[demo_1 5de80bf] File 2 edited in demo_1 branch
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git merge demo_1
Auto-merging file2
CONFLICT (content): Merge conflict in file2
Automatic merge failed; fix conflicts and then commit the result.
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git status
On branch master
You have unmerged paths.
  (fix conflicts and run "git commit")
  (use "git merge --abort" to abort the merge)

Unmerged paths:
  (use "git add <file>..." to mark resolution)

        both modified:   file2

no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
```

```
lebowski@Maveowski: ~/my_first_repo
```

```
1 <<<<<< HEAD
2 Editing file2
3 From the branch demo_2
4 =====
5 Editing file 2 in branch 1
6 >>>>>> demo_1
```

~

```
lebowski@Maveowski: ~/my_first_repo
```

```
1 Editing file2
2 From the branch demo_2
3 Editing file 2 in branch 1
```

~

~

~

```
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git add file2
```

```
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git commit -m "Merged demo_1"
```

```
[master bcbec00] Merged demo_1
```

```
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$ git status
```

```
On branch master
```

```
nothing to commit, working tree clean
```

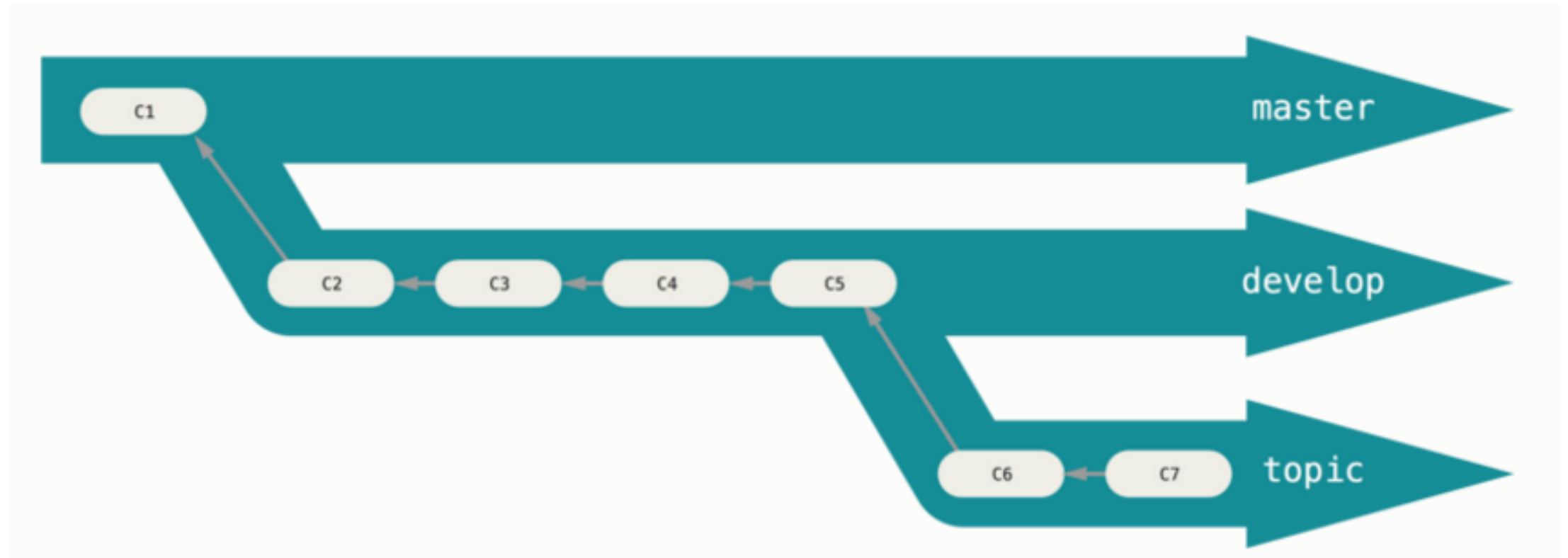
```
lebowski@Maveowski:~/my_first_repo$
```

# Miscellaneous commands

- `git rm` – delete a file.
- `git log` – shows the commit logs.
- `git reset` – reset staged changes.
- `git fetch` – fetch all the changes in the remote repo.
- `git diff` – gives the difference in files
- `git tag` – tags a commit.
- `gitk` – graphical interface for the local repo.

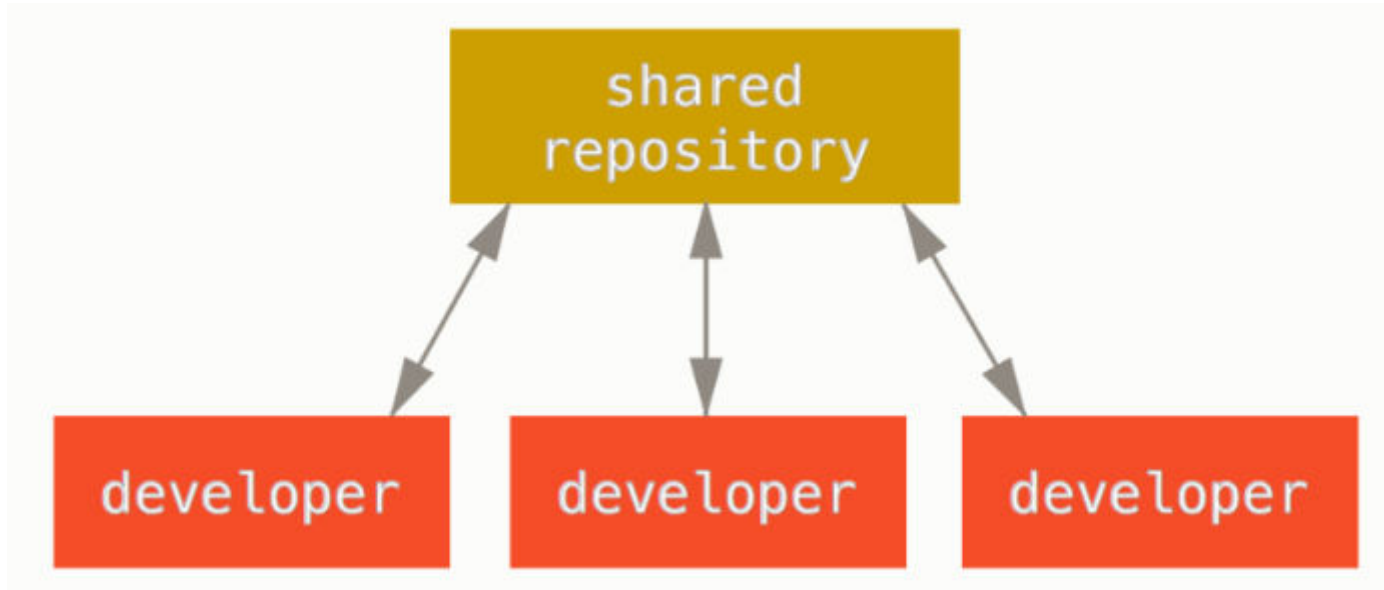


# Workflows

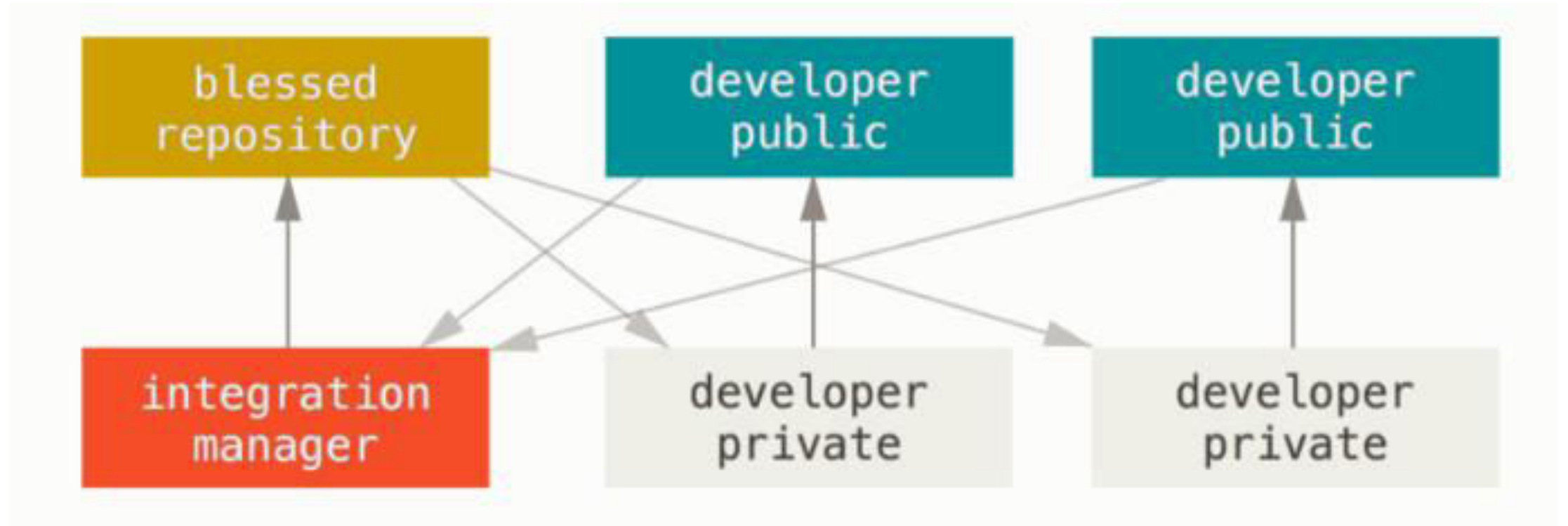


# Distributed Workflows

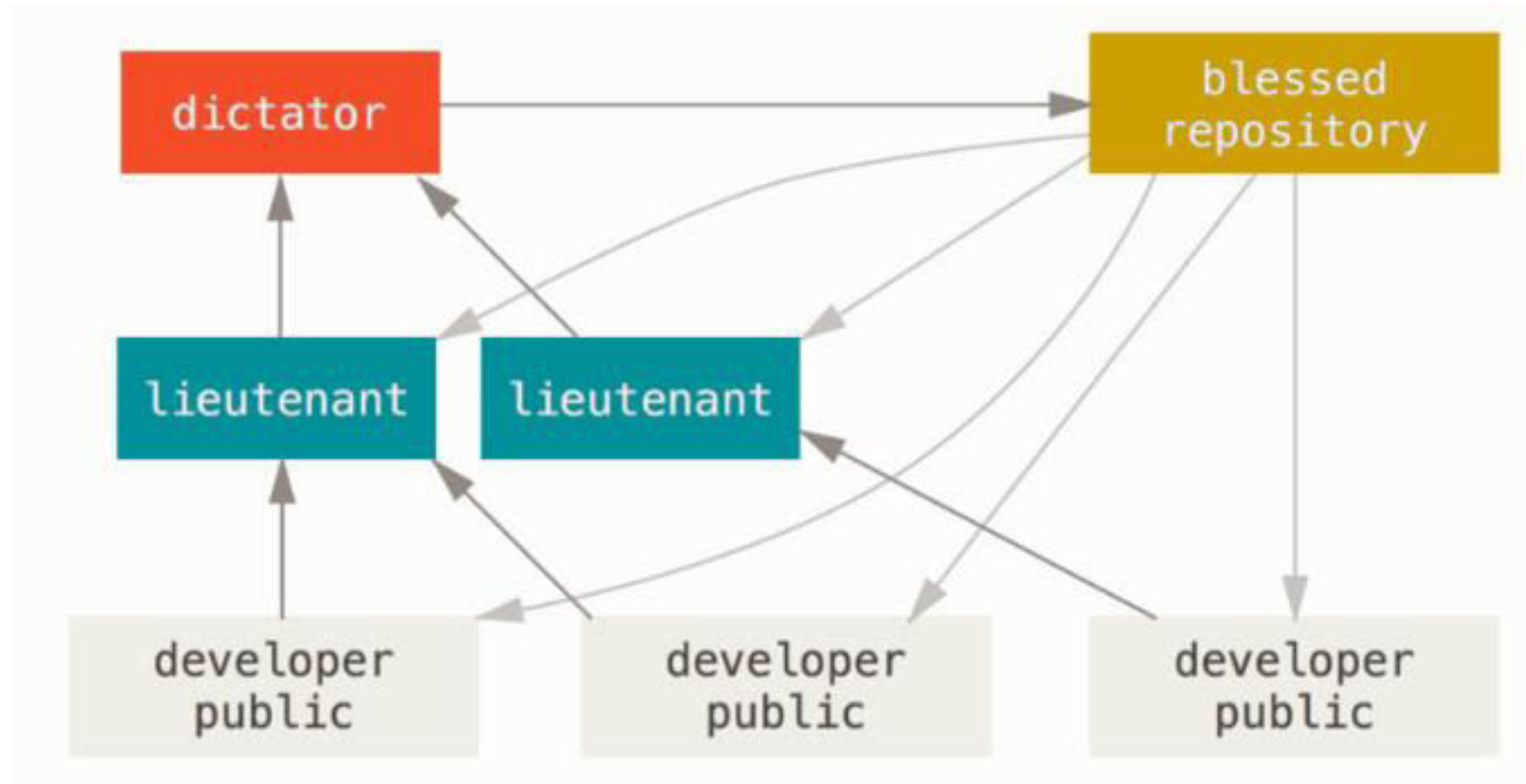
# Centralized workflow



# Integration-Manager workflow



# Dictator and Lieutenants workflow



# Our Experience



**Venkat Krishna R**  
Imlebowsky  
I don't rest until it's the best.

India

Overview Repositories 8 Stars 1 Followers 0 Following 0

Pinned repositories Customize your pinned repositories

Image\_Steganography

C ★ 1

Address\_book

Application to manage contact details

C

Arbitrary-precision-calculator

Performing calculations on bignum

C

Expression\_converter

Universal expression converter

C

Mini\_shell

Miniature version of the Linux shell.

C

MP3\_TAG\_READER

To display and edit the tags of an IDv3 mp3 files.

C



**Sudharshan B V**  
sudharshanbv

i'll code in dreams too...

bvsudharshan@gmail.com

Overview Repositories 9 Stars 0 Followers 0 Following 0

Popular repositories Customize your pinned repositories

minishell

This project is an attempt to demonstrate the working of a shell (bash)

C

image-steganography

C

mp3-tag-reader

C

address-book

C

APC

C

text-indexer

C



**Saranya R**  
RSaranyaECE

Passionate about Embedded System

Bangalore  
saranya.r.25795@gmail.com

Overview Repositories 8 Stars 0 Followers 0 Following 0

Popular repositories Customize your pinned repositories

C-AddressBook

C

C-SourceToHTML

C

C-Steganography

C

C-Tagreader

C

LI-MiniShell

C

DS-APC

C



**Ashish Jain**  
ashish2103parmar

Nothing to see here... look to the right----->

ashish2103parmar@gmail.com

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Popular repositories Customize your pinned repositories

Mini-Shell

implementing mini shell

C

first-repo-testing

C

calculator

mini-calculator for git demo

C

ashish2103parmar.github.io

TFTP

Makefile

APC

Arbitrary Precision Calculator

C

References:

<https://git-scm.com/book/en/v2>



Thank You