OR - I HW #4



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최인찬 교수님 산업경영공학과 2020020530 노해동

- 4.1-8 Label each of the following statements about Linear programming problems as thee or false, and then justify your answer.
  - (a) For minimization problems, if the objective function evaluated at a CPF solution is no larger than its value at every adjacent CPF solution, then that solution is optimal.

    (TRUE): 킨仁甘 亳河川州 等对台子是 创立飞台는 CPF는 到3억 solution 이라 女子兴江.
  - (b) Only CPF solutions can be optimal. So the number of optimal solutions can not exceed the number of CPF solutions.

    (FALSE): Solutional optimal 2 Corner Point Feasible (CPF) #Otu24 Edgeony 2 221 8:452/20.
  - (c) If multiple optimal solutions exist, then an optimal CPF solution may have an adjacent CPF solution that also is optimal (the same value of そ)

    (TRUE): 주어진 智慧 등의 조건에 다는 optimal solutions는 동안 작化들이 되어서 존재하는수호 있다.

Work through the simple method step by step to solve the following problem.

Maximize Z = -21,  $\pm 12 \pm 223$ Subject to  $21 \pm 12 \pm 123$   $21 \pm 12 \pm 123 \pm 123$   $21 \pm 12 \pm 123 \pm 123 \pm 123$   $21 \pm 12 \pm 123 \pm 123 \pm 123$   $21 \pm 12 \pm 123 \pm 123 \pm 123$   $21 \pm 12 \pm 123 \pm 123 \pm 123$   $21 \pm 123 \pm 123$ 

iteration	basis	Coef.							Right	
	basic variable	Z	x1	x2	х3	x4	x5	х6	side	
1 1 10	Z	1	1	-1	-2	10	0	06	0	20
0	x4	0	1	2	-1	(1)	0	/ \	20	-20 30
	x5	0	-2	4	2	0	1	0	60 2	
	х6	0	2	3	1	0	0	1	50	50
1	. Z	1	-1	3		0	1	0	60	
	x4	0	0	4	0	(1)	0.5	0	50 ≥0	-3(
	х3	0	-1	2	1	0	0.5	0	30	
	x6	0	3	1	0	0	-0.5	1	20	6.6
2	Z	1	0	3.33 ≯6	0	0	0.83 >0	0.33		
	x4	0	0	4	0	1	0.5	0	50	
	x3	0	0	2.33	(1)	. (0)	0.33	0.33	36.67	
	x1	0	1	0.33	0	0	-0.17	0.33	6.67	

Iteration 1년 위해 목적상수를 개성 크게 변화에 한 Xg은 선택하여 Entering Variable 3 성. 지4 자동 지6 중에 증자가 자는 작는 것은 기도이으로 table은 다시구한다.

- [4.5-1] Consider the following statement about linear programming and the simplex method.

  Label each statement as true or false, and then justify your answer.
  - (a) In a particular iteration of the simplex method, if there is a tie for which variable should be the leaving bosic variable, then the next BF solution must have at least one basic variable equal to zero.
    - (TRUE): entering basic variable of 3.745 on our 2元 tied basic variable 2 3.411 Onl 5世知2 01112 11142元 1114七 New BF solution only 0元至加到4.
  - (b) If there is no leaving basic variable at some iteration, then the problem has no fourthle solutions.
    - (TRUE): 목对站的 改定 entering bosic unriable 改定否拟过午至 否拟辽午及正 61 CEU optional solutional EZMB12 改是证。
  - (c) If at least one of the basic variable has a roeffictent of zero in row o of the final tableau, then the problem has multiple optimal solutions.

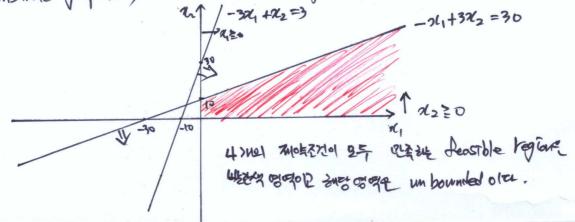
(FALSE): romo = 1 = basic variable = coefficient the Odnofster.

(d) If the problem has multiple optimal solutions, then the problem must have a bounded feasible region.

(FALSE): 37 340 22007 hours favorible region of 7821 0440 24 00 310422 3 Source 138 HOURS optimal solutions 072174 7450. CHAM feasible region of 12000 ded 245 92 ON 45 920 4.5-2 Suppose that the following constraints have been provided for a linear programming model with decision voriable x, and x.

 $-x_1 + 3x_2 \le 30$   $-3x_1 + x_2 \le 30$  $x_1 \ge 0$   $x_2 \ge 0$ 

(a) Demonstrate graphically that the fensible region is unbounded.



(b) If the objective is the maximize  $Z = -x_1 + x_2$ , does the model have an optimal solution? If so, find Tt, if not, explain why not.

iteration	basic		Right					
	variable	Z	x1	x2	х3	x4	side	
	Z	1	1	-1	0	0	0	
0	х3	0	-1	3	(1)	0	30) ≥ 0	10
	x4	0	-3	1	0	(1)	30	30
	Z	1	0.67 🗟	0	0.33 3	0	10	
1	x2	0	-0.33	1	0.33	0	10] ≥0	
1424	x4	0	-2.67	(0)	-0.33	(1)	20	

Ealter, optimal solutionを 2,=0, 7を10 とこのとない。

(C) Report part(b) when the objective is to maximize Z = 21, -22.

Optimal solution of Earlitz of the simple method? Light Yell

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iteration	basic	Coef.						
	variable	Z	x1 ,	x2	x3	x4	side	
	Z	1	(-1)	1	0	0	0	
0	х3	0	-1	3	(1)	0	30) ≥	
	x4	0	-3	1	0	1	30	

X (-30)

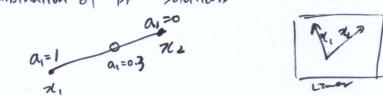
- (d) For objective functions where this model has no optimal solution, does this mean that there are no good solutions according to the model? Explain. What probably went wrong when formulating the model?
  - 다구이진 조건 시에서는 Optimal Solution of 존재하지 아니고 un bounded 영역에 존개한다.

    GET UN BOUNDED Selution을 프로한수있다.
- (e) select an objective function for which this model has no optimal solution, then works through the simplex method step by step to demonstrate that Z is unbounded.

iteration	basic			Right				
	variable	7	x1	x2	x3	x4	side	
	7	1	-2	2	0	0	0	
0	x3	0	-1	3	1	0	30	3
U	x4	0	-3	1	0	1	30	-1

군= 27, -272 로 서학생인 해당 오랜은 optimal solution은 갖지 않는다. Simplex method 를 통해 육인해보 견다. 변환 초메고 하는 것에 대해 가, 1430 2나는 건물은 안동하는 Solution 이 있다.

- 4.5.-5 (a) Show that any covex combination of any set of feasible solution must be a feasible solution (so that any convex combination of CPF solutions must be feasible)
  - L) 전투로 linear combination 한데 제子 아이고 제우 한 1로 재한대에
    이를 convex combination 이 2 나 秋日 (a. x. + a. x. x. + a. x. x. x. a. x. ) a. x. + a. x. x. x. a. x. x. a. x.
    - (b) use the result quoted in port (a) to show that any convex combination of BF solutions must be a feasible solution.



Linear Combination & N. N. 22= Febru 12 20 130 1380 Cpm) 3/21.
2212 329 Covex set? N. N. 72= 05/26/2 6/20 Th.