

A tax is **desirable**, if ...

	VAT	Personal Income Tax	Corporate Income Tax	Progressive Consumption Tax	Wealth Tax	Negative Income Tax
✓ ... deadweight losses ( <i>DWLs</i> ) are minimal (#1, #2)	+/-	-	-	+ (!)	+	+/-
✓ ... revenue and redistribution are <i>one</i> (#3)	+	+	+	+	+	+
✓ ... the <i>difference principle</i> applies (#4)	0	-	-	++	+	+
✓ ... it curbs <i>positional consumption</i> (#6)	-	-	-	++	0	0
✓ ... it maintains <i>entrepreneurship</i> (#7) and <i>incentives</i> (#8) in economic production	+	-	-	+	- (!)	0
✓ ... it broadens <i>ownership</i> (#9)	-	+	0	0	++ (!)	0
✓ ... it lowers <i>labor price floors</i> (#10)	-	+	0	+	0	++
✓ ... it acts as <i>automatic</i> (#12) and <i>discretionary stabilizer</i> (#13)	-/+	-	-	+	0	0
✓ ... it forces a <i>positive, arbitrarily savings rate</i> (#14)	+	-	0	++	0	0
✓ ... it is <i>arbitrarily progressive</i> (#15)	--	0	-	++	++	+

A tax is **doable**, if ...

✓ ... it falls on <i>natural persons</i> (#16)	+	+	--	++	+	+
✓ ... it falls on <i>inelastic bases</i> (#17)	+/-	-	-	+ (!)	+	+/-
✓ ... it has a <i>well-determined incidence</i> (#18)	+	+	--	++	+	+
✓ ... it falls on <i>liquid assets</i> (#19)	+	-	--	+	--	+
✓ ... it is <i>agnostic towards labor or capital incomes</i> (#20)	++	--	-	++	+	n.a.
<u>Score</u>	3	-3	-13	21	8	9