

Using Eclipse CDT for C/C++ Development

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Outline

- Who we are
- CDT project: goals and challenges
- CDT architecture
- Feature set
- Roadmap
- Example integrations

CDT – A Bit of History

- CDT – C Development Tooling
- Project launched July 2002
 - Provide C/C++ development under Eclipse
 - Integrate with existing C/C++ command-line tools (compiler, debug etc)
 - Built as extensible and replaceable building blocks
- Milestones
 - CDT 1.0 Dec. 2002
 - CDT 1.1 (May)
 - CDT 1.2 (Oct)
 - CDT 2.0 planned for June 2004 (sync with Eclipse 3.0)
- CDT committers
 - QNX and IBM Rational
 - 20+ person-years of effort

Where We Are Today

- Downloads
 - Enthusiasts
 - Mostly Windows and Linux
- Adoption in commercial products
 - QNX Momentics development suite
 - IBM WSDD
 - Timesys Timestorm
 - Tensilica Xtensa Xplorer
 - Redhat Enterprise Linux
 - Montavista DevRocket
- IDE prototypes
 - Altera
 - PalmSource
 - Intel
 - Rockwell Collins
- Participating companies
 - TimeSys
 - Tensilica
 - Red Hat
 - Montavista
 - Intel
 - Rockwell Collins
 - Real-time Innovations
 - Altera
 - PalmSource
 - Ericksson
 - Nortel
 - Wind River
 - others...

CDT Project Goals

- First-class framework for C/C++ tooling in Eclipse
 - Platform-neutral framework to support variety of development scenarios
 - As full-featured as the JDT (!)
- Extensible and interoperable
 - Provide powerful base functionality and allow extending/replacing features
 - Well-defined APIs for interoperable extensibility
 - CDT common integration point for all C/C++ tooling
- Cooperative
 - Pooling of resources for base C/C++ tools components
 - Well-defined “value-add” from contributing companies

Where CDT is Being Targeted

- Traditional embedded
 - C/C++ development in host-target paradigm
 - CDT as integration point of embedded tooling
- Desktop/server
 - Linux-based self-hosted systems (non-Windows)
 - Opportunity for full-featured C/C++ IDE
- Deeply embedded
 - SW/HW co-design, soft cores, FPGA
 - Interest in C, assembly; very simulator-centric

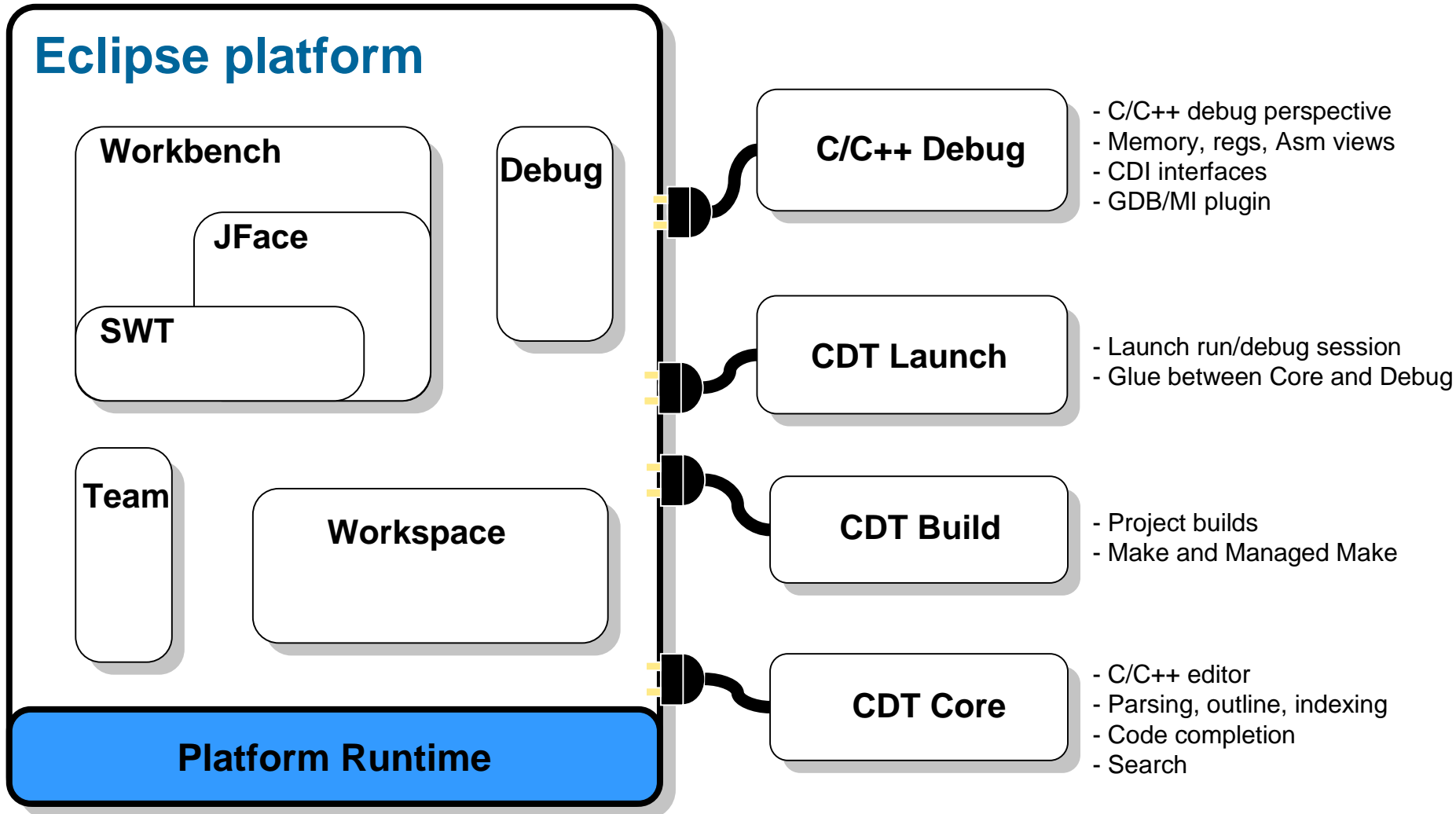
Targeted environments drive default toolchain decisions

- Default CDT implementations target GNU
- gcc most widely used for build/compile
- gdb debugger widely available
- Provide additional integration hooks for other toolchains

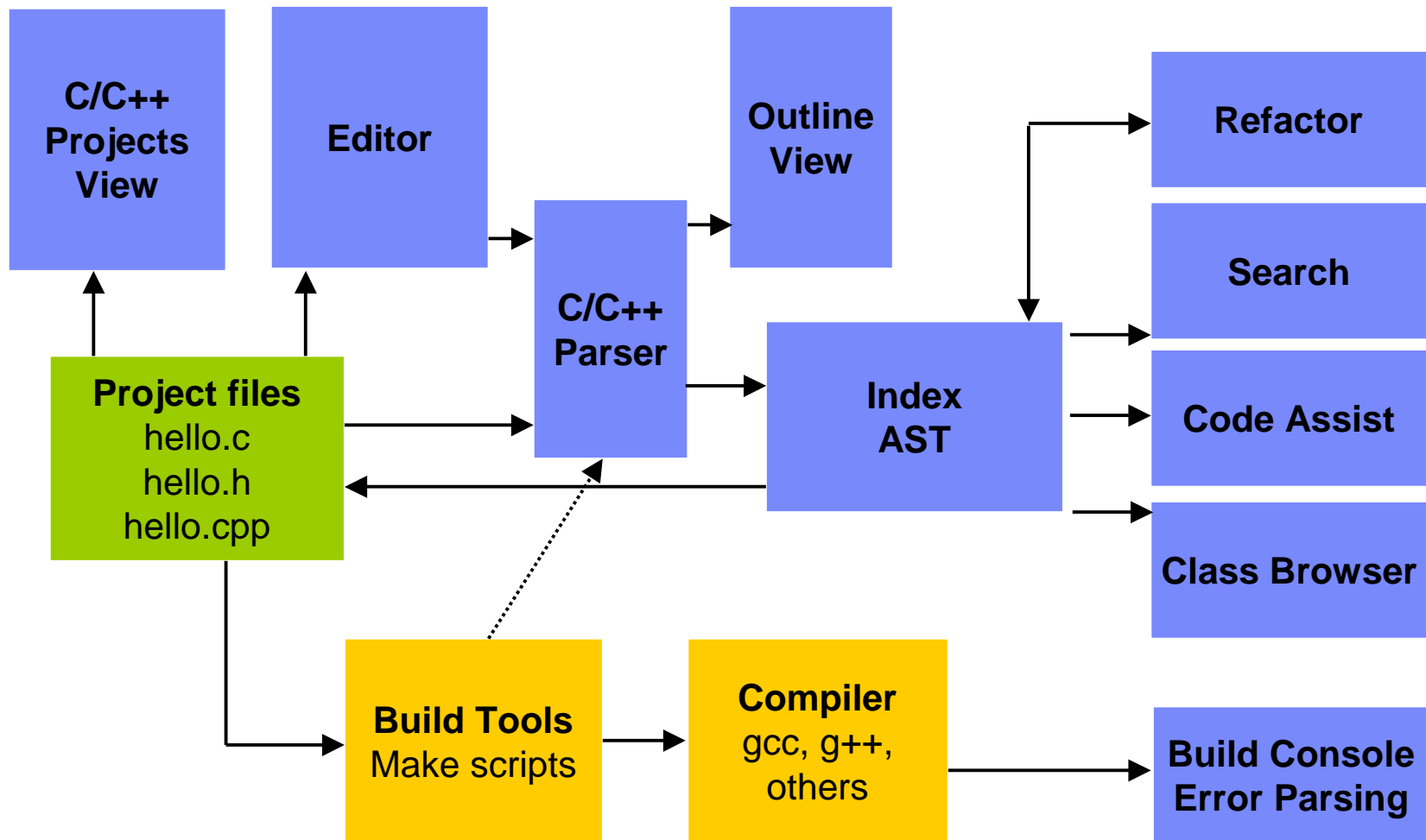
Specific C/C++ IDE Challenges

- No “control” over back-end tools
 - Compiler, debugger, toolchains, build system
- C/C++ language challenges
 - Parsing challenges
 - Language variants
 - Complexity of C++
- Preprocessor
 - #defines can be in source, headers, or “inside” build system
 - Needed to properly parse source

General CDT Architecture



CDT Core Architecture (partial)



CDT Core Features

- Editor
 - C/C++ syntax highlighting
 - Code completion
 - Hover help
- Parser
 - Parses source files in project to extract C/C++ elements
 - Information used for search, outline, code completion
- Search
- API and extension points to allow extensibility
- C++ Development
 - Class creation wizards

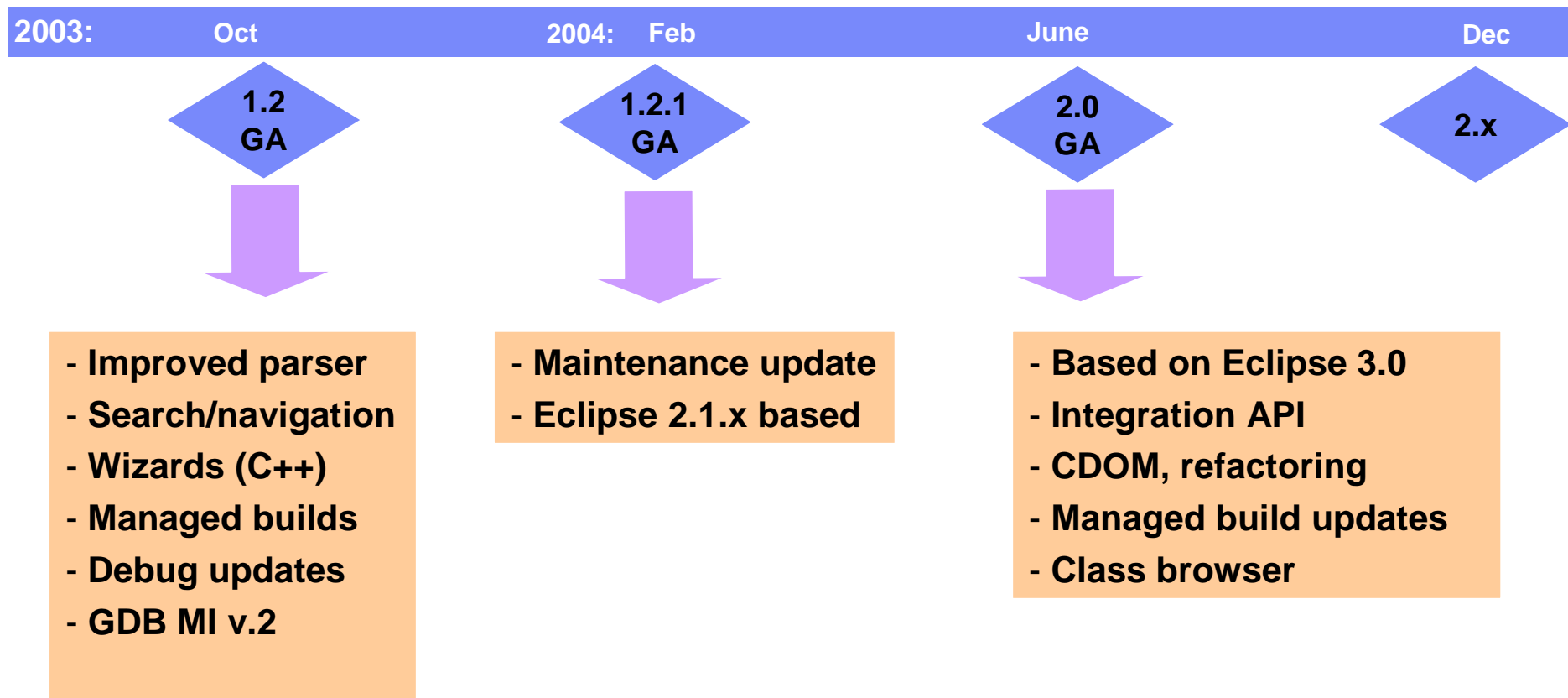
CDT Build Features

- Standard Make
 - Re-uses existing makefiles
 - Simple integration with arbitrary build systems
 - Parsing of toolchain output to generate error markers
- Managed Make
 - Manages compiles and toolchain directly
 - No makefile editing
 - Fine control over compile, link settings

CDT Debug Features

- Portable source-level debugger
- Various views that extend Eclipse debug framework
 - Registers
 - Memory
 - Signals
 - Shared libraries
- CDI (C Debugger Interface)
 - MI plugin implementation (interface to GDB through machine-independent interface)
 - Support for MI level 1 and 2
 - Integrates with gdb version 5.2.1 and above
 - Allows targeting of a wide variety of CPU architecture
 - CDI APIs allow programmatic control over debugger

CDT Roadmap



Embedded Extensions

Define other frameworks:

- Target abstraction
- Tracing
- Profiling

CDT 1.2 Release Highlights

- Feature enhancements
 - Search, indexer, parser
 - First iteration of managed build
 - Debugger enhancements (inc. GDB MI/2)
- Improved testing
 - All platforms tested
 - Significant test coverage
- Documentation – user's guide
- Improved project management
 - Planning and tracking
 - Builds
 - Web site

CDT 2.0 Plan – Key Themes

- Improved out-of-box experience for new users
- Eclipse 3.0 support and UI compliance
- Productization: I18N and accessibility
- Enhance capability of code modeling capabilities
 - Parser, indexer, AST/DOM
- Enhance capability of end user functionality
 - Search, content assist, managed build
 - Debug, breakpoints, expressions
- Performance improvements
 - Source management in debugger
 - Indexing and parsing
 - View bookkeeping in debugger
- New Features
 - Class browser, refactoring
 - Mixed source/assembly presentation in debugger
- ISV documentation
 - CDT core APIs
 - CDI debug API

CDT 2.0 Parser/AST/DOM

- Improve accuracy of parser
- Improve reporting of parse errors
- Improve coverage of gcc/g++ language extensions
- Support for selection search and content assist
- Complete AST, the beginning of the DOM
- Language variants – support through extension mechanism

C/C++ Search/Indexer/Content Assist

- Improve performance and scalability of indexer
- Support search based on selection in editor
- Support content-assist completion of C++ elements
 - Use parser for accuracy
 - Don't forget C - link time scoping
- Support proper parsing in standard make build environment
 - Need build options

Managed Build

- Support multiple targets, build goals, tool chains, configurations per project
- Enhance usability
 - Setting of options on multiple configurations at a time
 - Separation of build goal from target
 - Reasonable defaults at project creation time (improve out-of-box)
- Support different types of tools (e.g. bison/flex, gcj).
- Support for different make utilities (maybe even non-make?)

Refactoring

- Similar to JDT
 - But with simpler framework
- Start with rename
 - Simply search and replace
- Move onto fancier refactorings once DOM is writable (post 2.0)
- Undo manager
 - To manage undo across multiple files

CDT 2.0 Debug Features

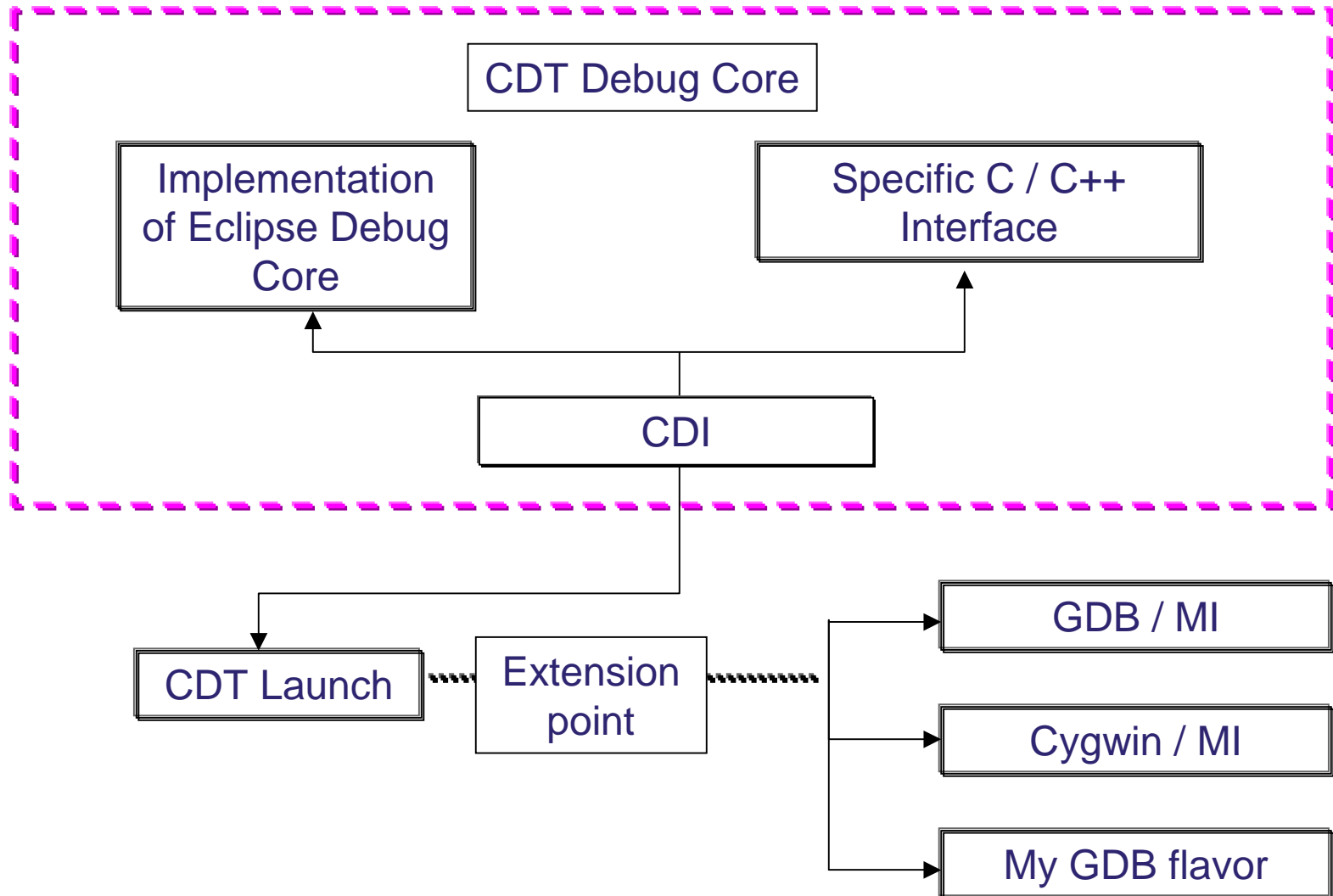
- CDI
 - Revision
 - Documentation
 - Abstract implementation
- Breakpoints
 - Deferred breakpoints
 - Thread-restricted breakpoints
 - Breakpoints in external files
- Expressions
 - Make persistent across workbench sessions
 - Add action to the Expressions view
- Source Management
 - Performance improvements
 - Duplicate files
 - Prefix mapping
- Editors
 - Mixed disassembly/source presentation
- Memory View
 - New design and implementation
- Registers View
 - Registers bookkeeping (query on demand)
- Variables View
 - Improve detail pane
- UI Improvements
 - Usability

Example Integration - Extending the Debugger

Debugger launch

- Standard debug launch for plain gdb, cygwin and gdb server
- May need to start session with own flavor of gdb, custom options
- May need to customize to perform additional steps, for instance:
 - Start simulator
 - Download code to target
 - Download additional files to target
 - Start extra tools

Example Integration – CDT Debugger



CDT Debug Extension Points

You need to implement two debugger extension points:

```
point="org.eclipse.cdt.debug.core.CDebugger"
point="org.eclipse.cdt.debug.ui.CDebuggerPage">
```

```
<extension
  point="org.eclipse.cdt.debug.core.CDebugger" >
  <debugger
    platform="native"
    name="%GDBDebugger.name"
    modes="run,core,attach"
    cpu="native"
    class="org.eclipse.cdt.debug.mi.core.GDBDebugger"
    id="org.eclipse.cdt.debug.mi.core.CDebugger" >
  </debugger>
</extension>
<extension
  point="org.eclipse.cdt.debug.ui.CDebuggerPage" >
  <debugPage
    class="org.eclipse.cdt.debug.mi.internal.ui.GDBDebuggerPage"
    id="org.eclipse.cdt.debug.mi.GDBDebuggerPage"
    debuggerID="org.eclipse.cdt.debug.mi.core.CDebugger" >
  </debugPage>
</extension>
```

Code starting points:

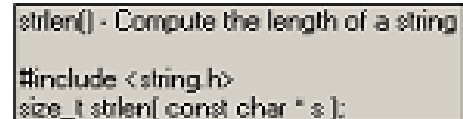
```
org.eclipse.cdt.debug.mi.core -> GDBServerDebugger.java
org.eclipse.cdt.debug.mi.ui   -> GDBServerDebuggerPage.java
about ~200 lines
```

Example of integrating with CDT – Hover Text

```
for(i = 0; i < argc; i++) {  
    printf("Checking directory %s \n", argv[i]);  
    len = strlen(argv[i]);
```

What hover help does

- Provides additional pop-up help in C editor
- Can provide info, tips, documentation on API calls
- Information can come from indexer, or from external contribution



strlen() - Compute the length of a string
#include <string.h>
size_t strlen(const char *s);

Why provide an external contribution

- API summary for binary libraries
- API docs for system libraries

How to do this

- Implement the “org.eclipse.cdt.ui.textHovers” extension point
`<extension-point id="textHovers" name="%textHoversName"/>`

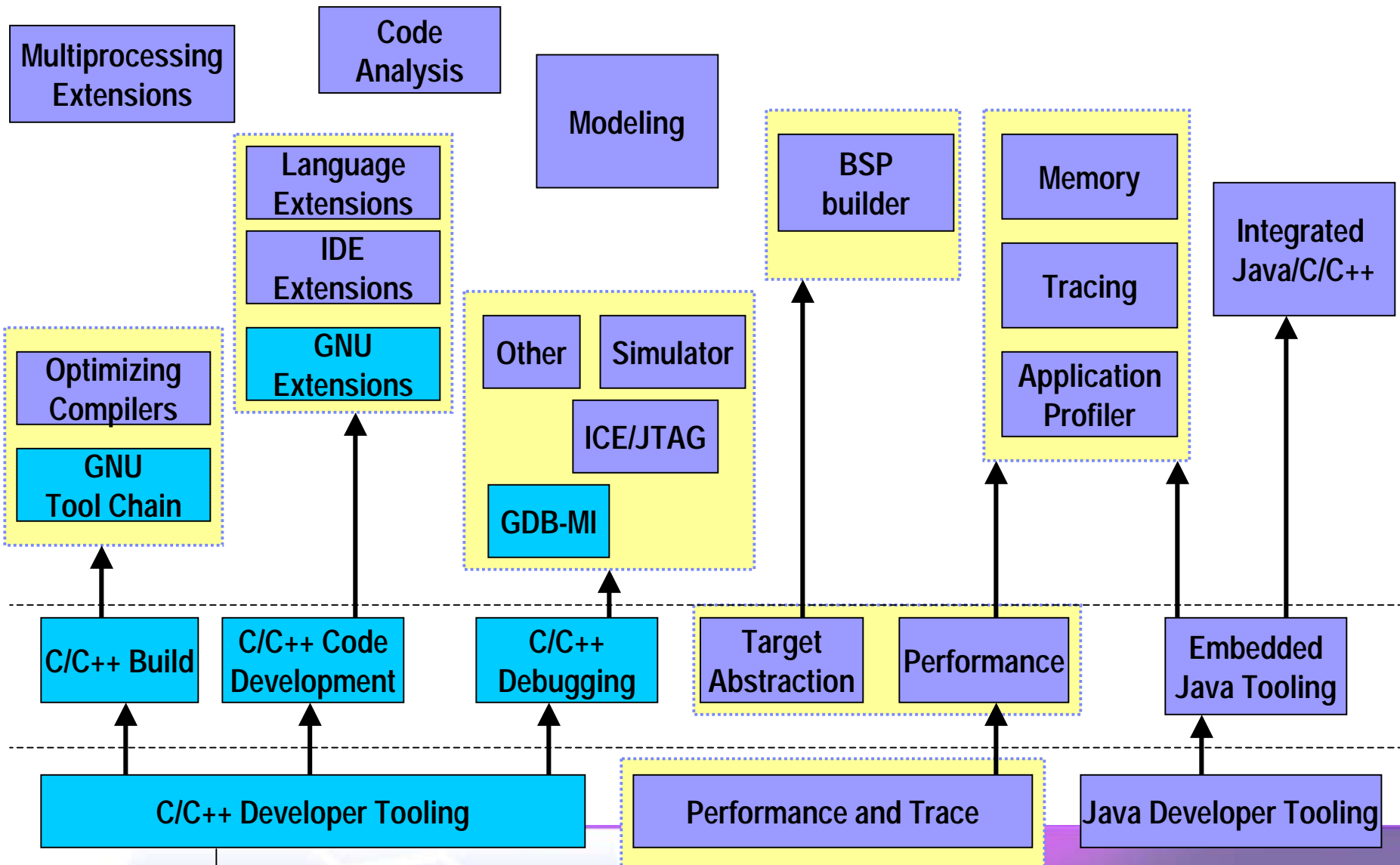
Example

- Redhat built text hover plugin that provides help on Linux APIs
- Help info extracted from man pages

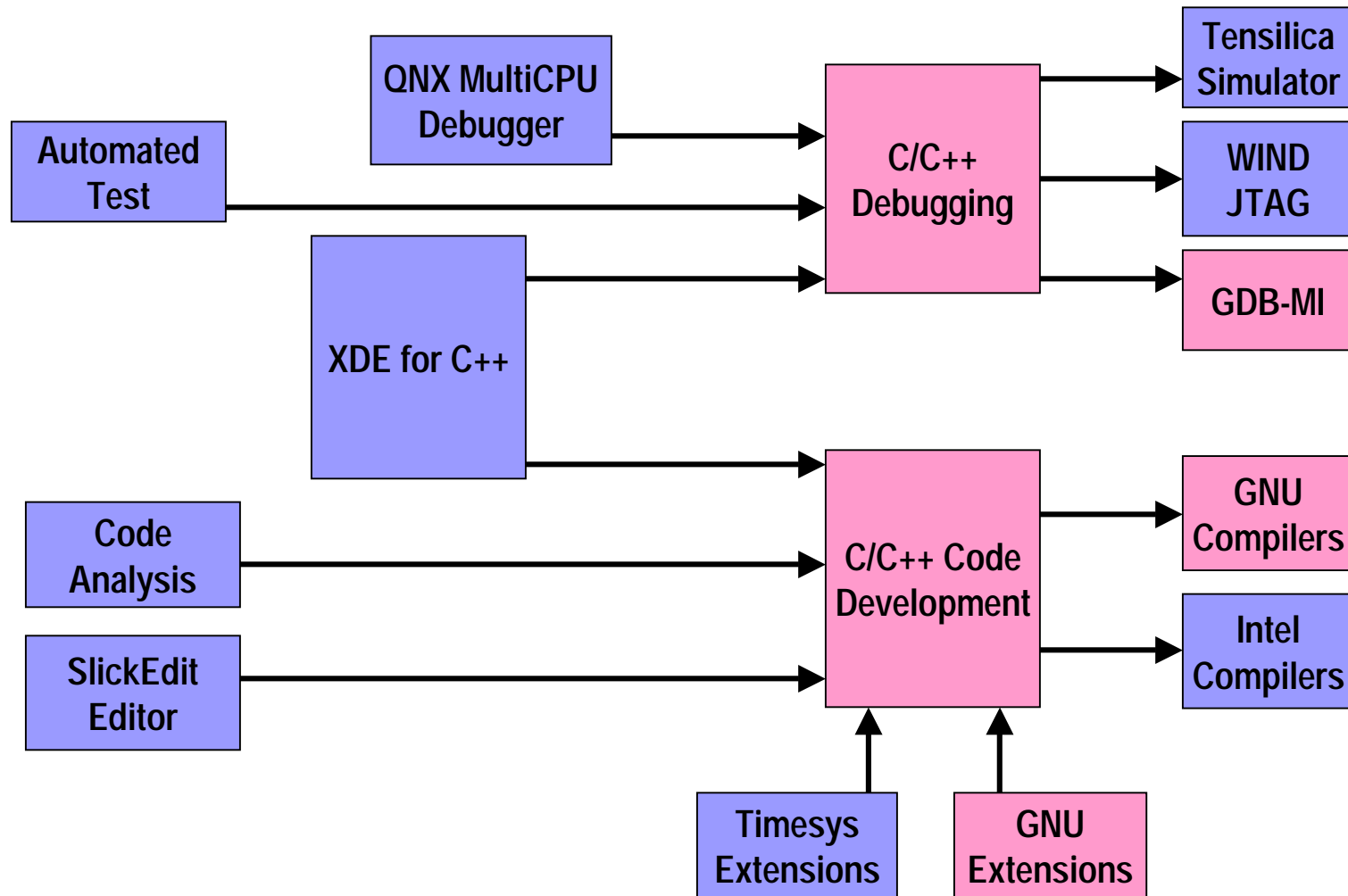
Where CDT is Going

- Long-term features
 - Integrated Java and C/C++ development
 - Non-gdb based debugger
 - Project templates
 - Parse errors and quick fix
 - Autoconf/automake support
- Increase adoption of CDT
 - Make it easier for ISVs to ship Eclipse/CDT
 - Encourage integrations with CDT
- Extend CDT to embrace embedded needs
- Provide “mix-and-match” platform for C/C++ tooling

Extending CDT for Embedded – Some Ideas



Ultimate Deployment Scenarios



How to Contribute to CDT

- As a user of CDT
 - Download and use it for your C/C++ development
 - Provide feedback on features, usability
 - Suggest improvements
 - Report bugs
- As a developer of CDT
 - Provide patches and bugfixes
 - Implement features
 - CDT has no shortage of “hard” problems to solve
- Other areas
 - User documentation, How-to's, FAQ
 - Example integrations
 - Plugins that extend CDT

Want to get Involved? Visit www.eclipse.org/cdt!

Conclusion

- A lot of community interest in CDT
- Several commercial products shipping with CDT
- CDT feature set/architecture evolving based on feedback and needs
- CDT 2.0
 - Significant feature enhancements
 - Brings CDT in sync with base Eclipse platform
- We would love for you to get involved
 - As a user and developer
 - Several areas in need of contributions and leadership