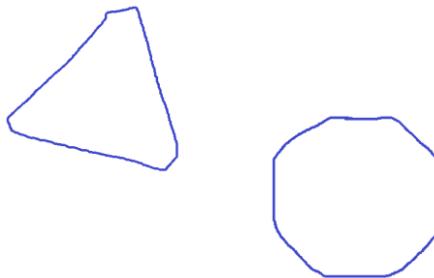
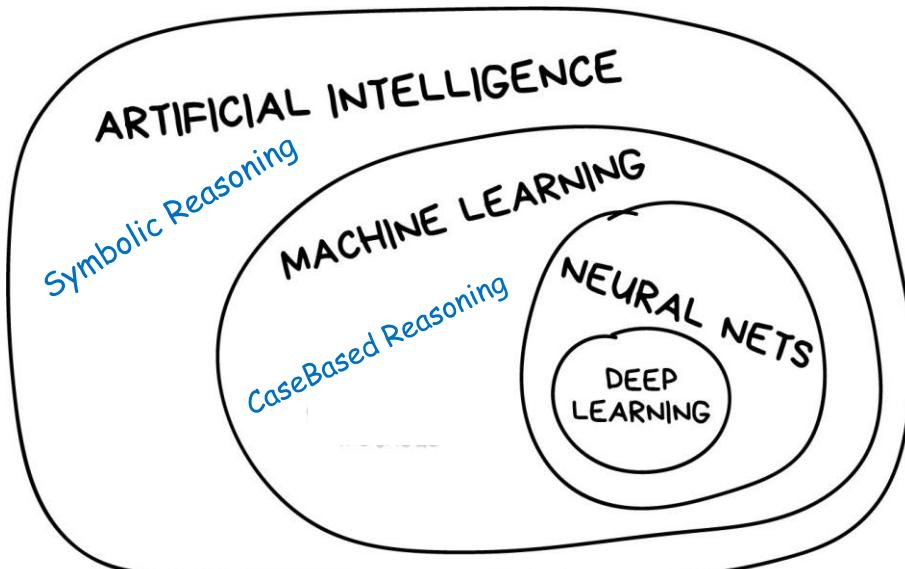


# What is AI?

Understand Core Concept of  
AI, ML, DL, CBR, LLM

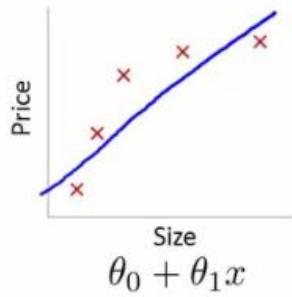
and Opportunities

haesung kim  
knowhow+  
[haesung.github.io](https://haesung.github.io)

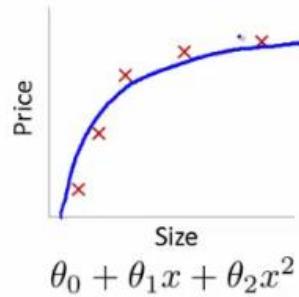


- Why ML ?
  - Cannot Code
  - Learn from Data
- Hard Areas
  - Reasoning 추론
  - Prediction 예측
  - Classification 분류
  - Creation 생성 (LLM)

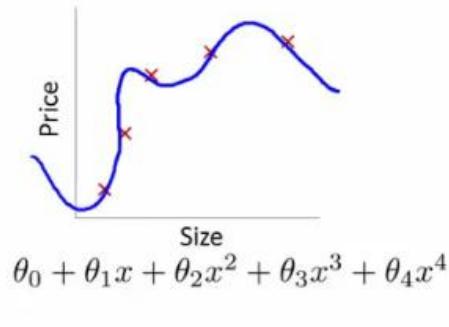
# Machine Learning



High bias  
(underfit)



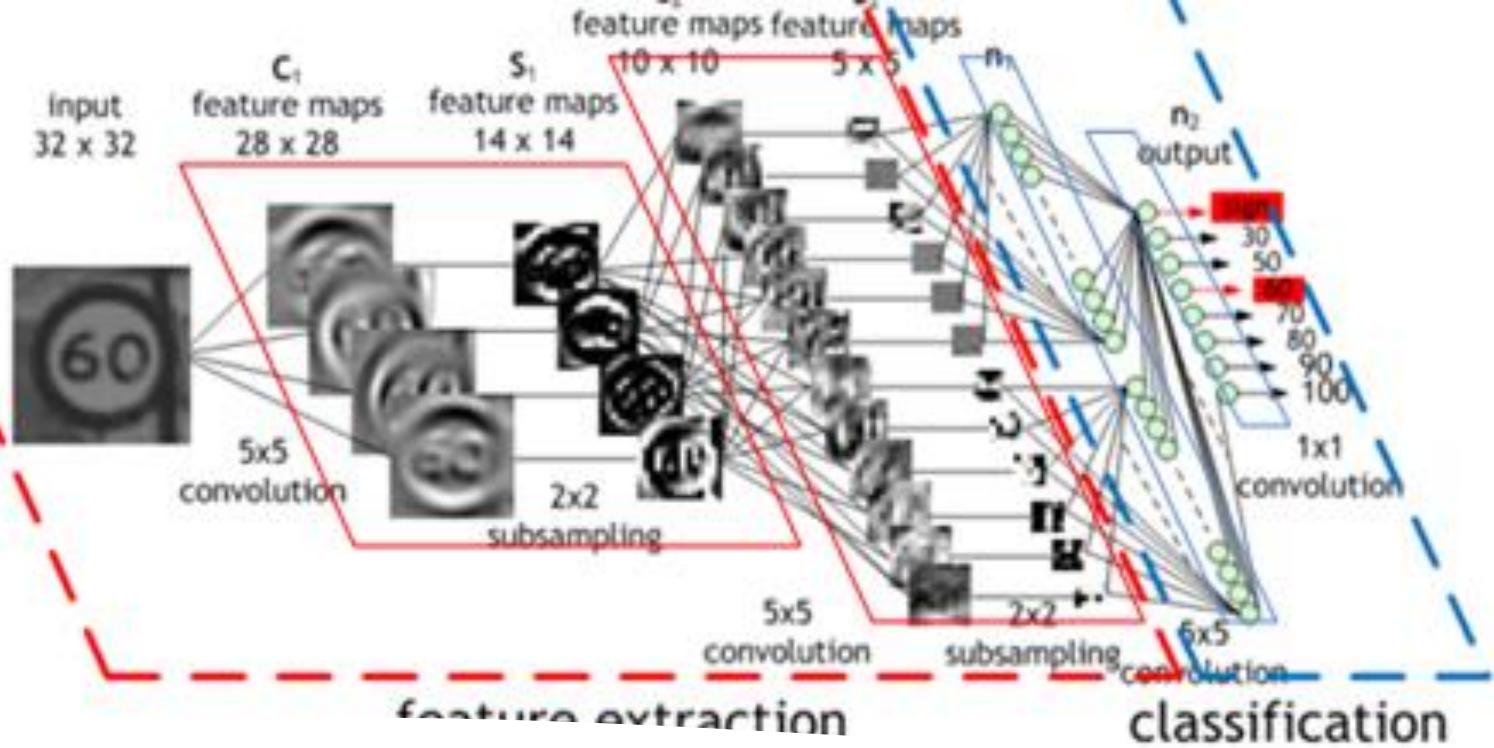
"Just right"



High variance  
(overfit)

House Price  
Prediction

(Source: Coursera, Andrew Ng)



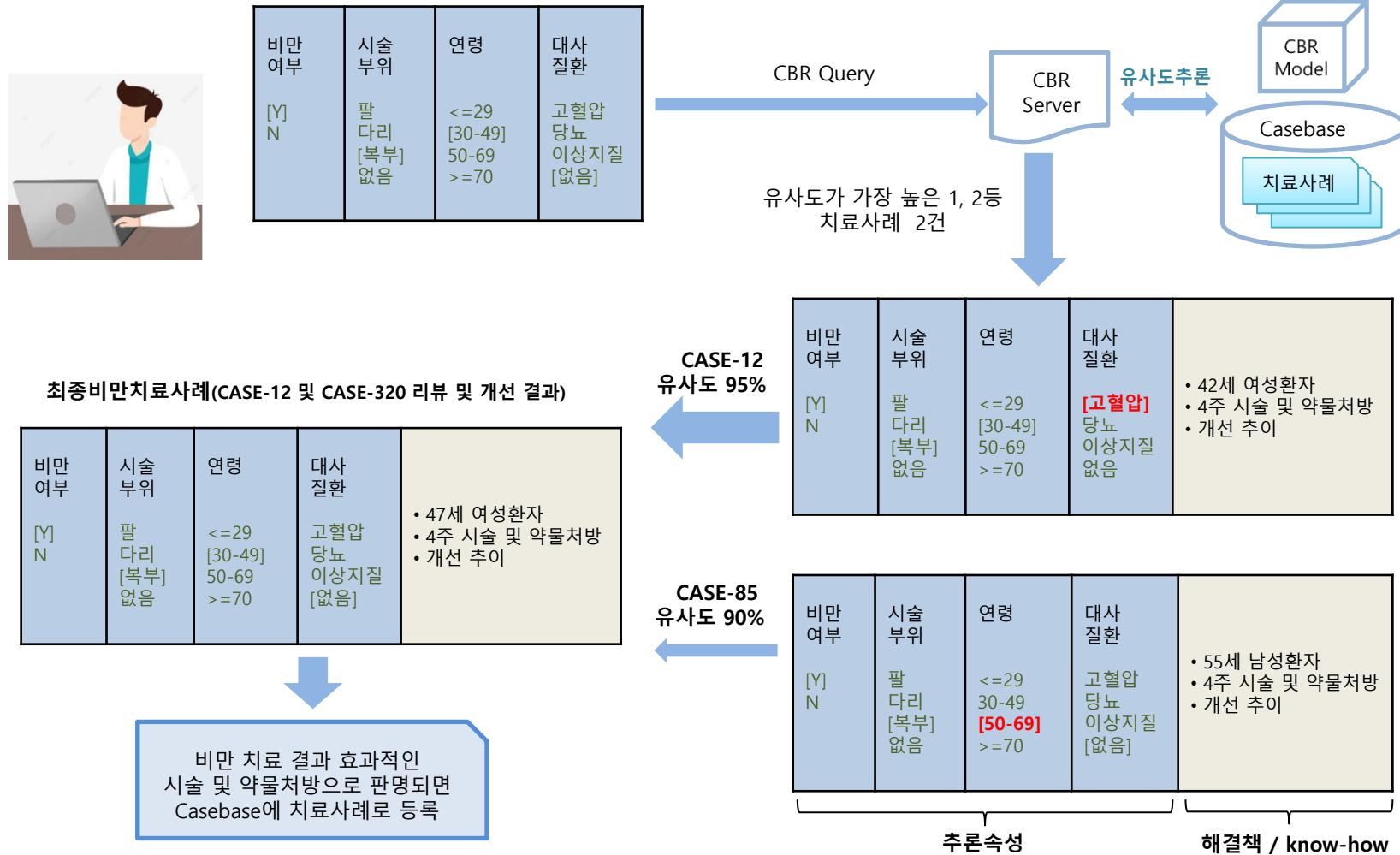
# Deep Learning

- New fancy word of Neural Net
  - Cheap graphic cards (Nvidia)
  - Huge tagged data
  - CNN (auto feature extraction)
- Vision
  - 97% accuracy better than human expert 95%
  - <http://cs231n.stanford.edu/>

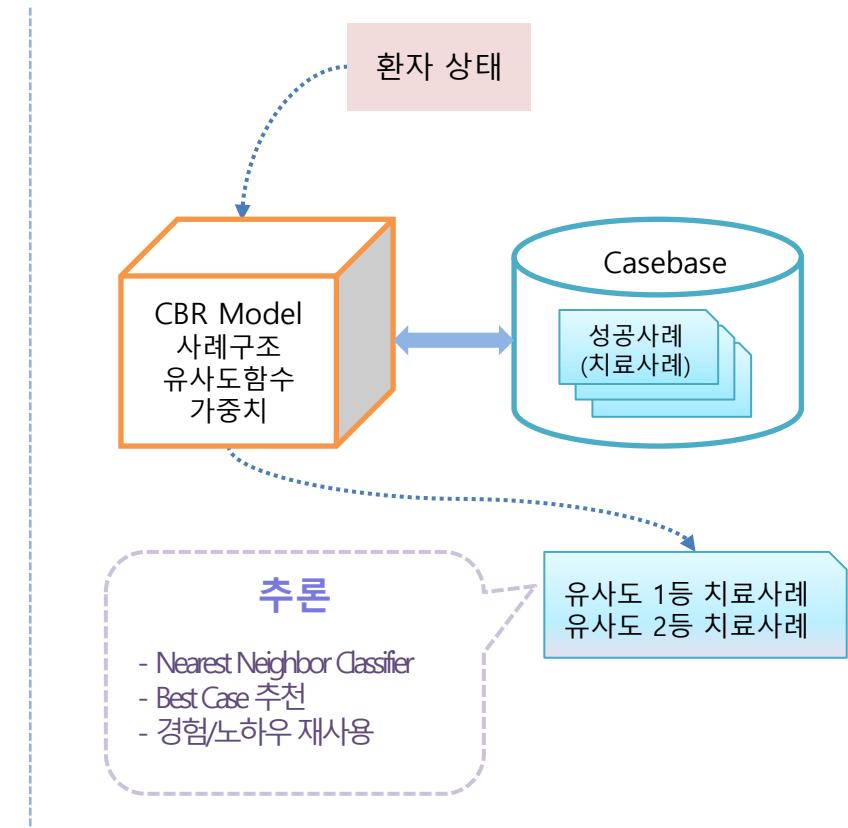
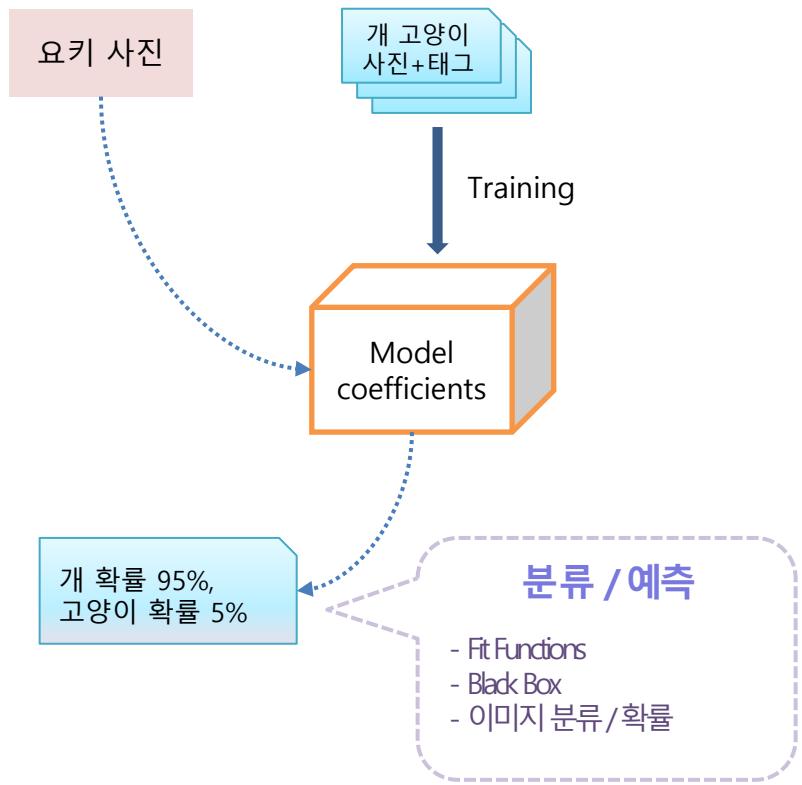
# CBR (Case-Based Reasoning, 사례기반추론)

- 사람의 문제 해결 프로세스를 모델링
  - 노하우(암묵지)를 구조화된 사례(형식지)로 시스템에 저장하고
  - 문제 발생시 유사도 추론을 통해 문제 상황과 가장 유사한 사례(해결책)를 제시
- 장점
  - XAI → 가장 유사한 과거 사례
  - No Hallucination
  - 성능 향상 → 코드 변경이나 학습 과정 없이 사례만 추가
- 적용 분야
  - 전문가 노하우 공유 → 의료/헬스케어, MRO(유지보수정비) 등
  - 개인 맞춤형 추천 → 사용자 취향에 최적인 상품, 정보 추천

# 맞춤형 비만관리 CBR 서비스

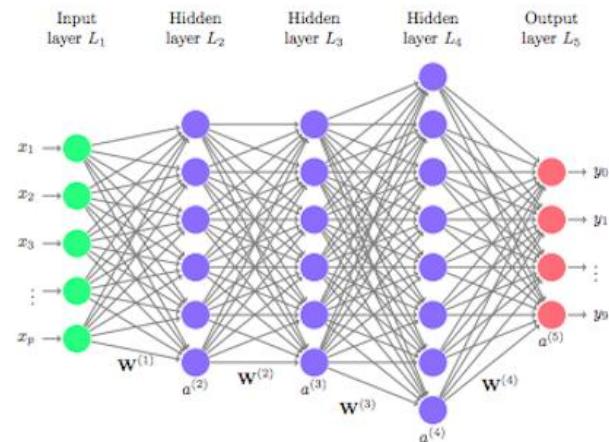
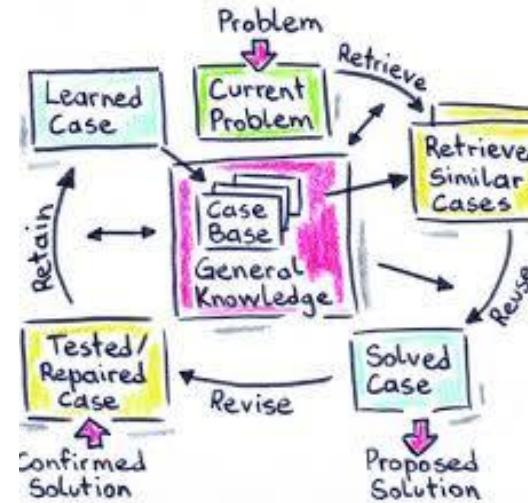


# DL vs CBR



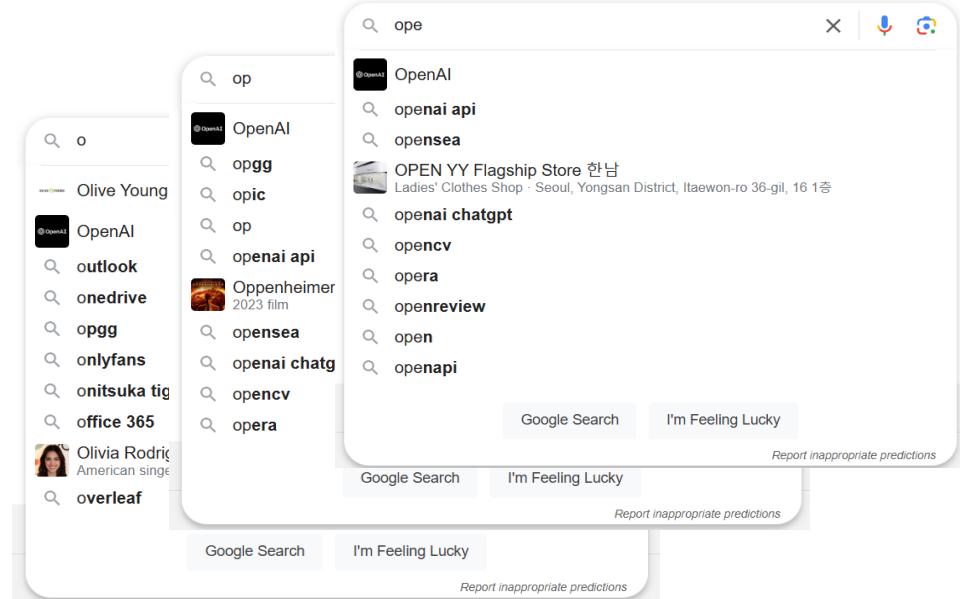
# Quiz DL/CBR/Rule?

1. Metabolic Syndrome Detection  
대사증후군판정
2. Cancer Detection &  
Personalized Treatment  
암 조기발견 및 개인맞춤형치료
3. My Home Finder  
스마트직방

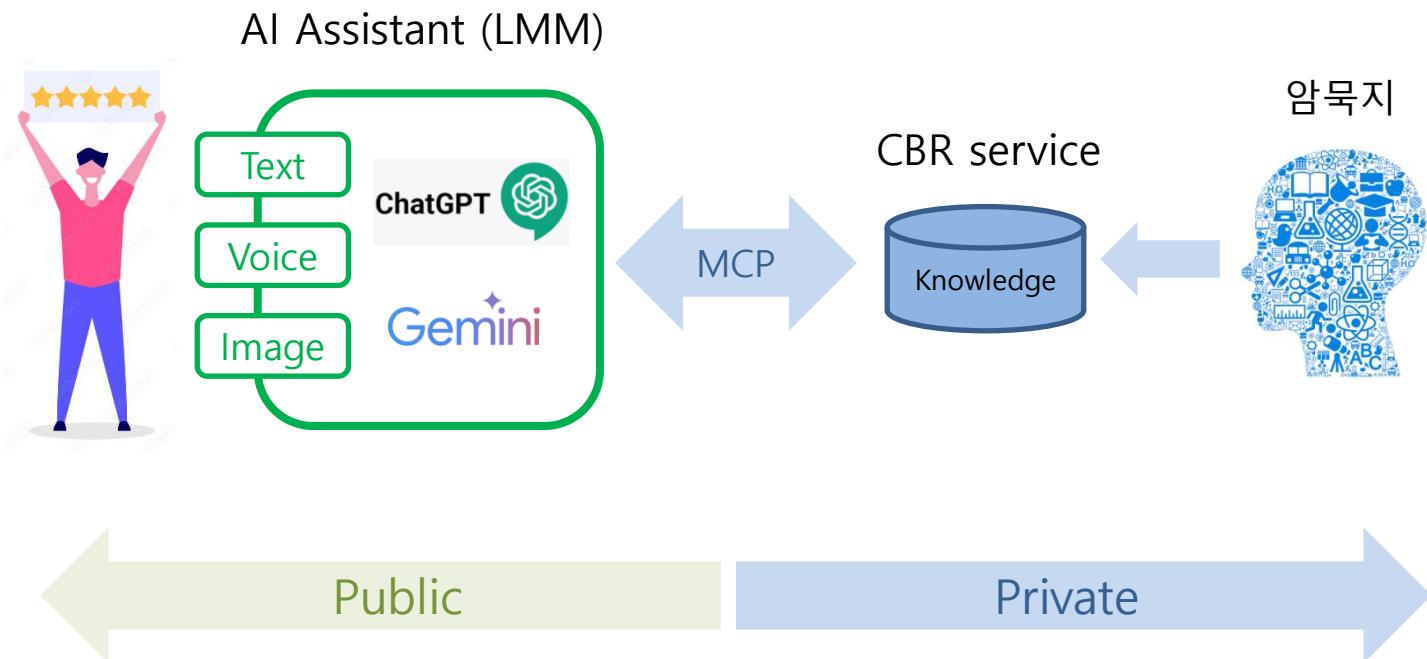


# LLM (Large Language Model)

- 2022.11 OpenAI  ChatGPT
  - GPT → Transformer/Pre-Trained/Generative
  - Chat → Reinforcement Learning
  - Huge Parameters & Training Data & Human Feedback
  - 2023.03 Google Bard → 2023.12 Gemini
  - [ChatGPT vs Gemini](#)
  - [Open Source LLMs](#) – Meta Llama



# Opportunities



환각현상을 최소화하고 정보 유출 없는 AI 서비스 제공

# CBR Solution

