

Aim:

Write a program to **sort** (**Ascending order**) the given elements using **bubble sort technique**.

At the time of execution, the program should print the message on the console as:

Enter value of n :

For example, if the user gives the **input** as:

Enter value of n : 3

Next, the program should print the messages one by one on the console as:

Enter element for a[0] :
Enter element for a[1] :
Enter element for a[2] :

if the user gives the **input** as:

Enter element for a[0] : 22
Enter element for a[1] : 33
Enter element for a[2] : 12

then the program should **print** the result as:

Before sorting the elements in the array are
Value of a[0] = 22
Value of a[1] = 33
Value of a[2] = 12
After sorting the elements in the array are
Value of a[0] = 12
Value of a[1] = 22
Value of a[2] = 33

Note: Do use the **printf()** function with a **newline** character (**\n**).

Source Code:

Program504.c

```
// c programme to sort the elements using bubble sorting.
//31-03-2023
#include<stdio.h>
void bubblesort(int a[],int size);
void bubblesort(int a[],int size)
{
    for(int step=0;step<size-1;step++)
    {
        for(int i=0;i<(size-step-1);i++)
        {
            if(a[i]>a[i+1])
            {
                int temp=a[i];
                a[i]=a[i+1];
                a[i+1]=temp;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        a[i+1]=temp;
    }
}
}
int main()
{
    int a[100],n,i;
    printf("Enter value of n : ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("Enter element for a[%d] : ",i);
        scanf("%d",&a[i]);
    }
    printf("Before sorting the elements in the array are\n");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("Value of a[%d] = %d\n",i,a[i]);
    }
    bubblesort(a,n);
    printf("After sorting the elements in the array are\n");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("Value of a[%d] = %d\n",i,a[i]);
    }
}

```

Execution Results - All test cases have succeeded!

Test Case - 1
User Output
Enter value of n : 5
Enter element for a[0] : 2
Enter element for a[1] : 7
Enter element for a[2] : 6
Enter element for a[3] : 4
Enter element for a[4] : 1
Before sorting the elements in the array are
Value of a[0] = 2
Value of a[1] = 7
Value of a[2] = 6
Value of a[3] = 4
Value of a[4] = 1
After sorting the elements in the array are
Value of a[0] = 1
Value of a[1] = 2
Value of a[2] = 4
Value of a[3] = 6
Value of a[4] = 7

Test Case - 2
User Output

Enter value of n : 4
Enter element for a[0] : 28
Enter element for a[1] : 34
Enter element for a[2] : 26
Enter element for a[3] : 29
Before sorting the elements in the array are
Value of a[0] = 28
Value of a[1] = 34
Value of a[2] = 26
Value of a[3] = 29
After sorting the elements in the array are
Value of a[0] = 26
Value of a[1] = 28
Value of a[2] = 29
Value of a[3] = 34

Test Case - 3
User Output
Enter value of n : 8
Enter element for a[0] : 7
Enter element for a[1] : 3
Enter element for a[2] : 9
Enter element for a[3] : 2
Enter element for a[4] : 5
Enter element for a[5] : 4
Enter element for a[6] : 6
Enter element for a[7] : 1
Before sorting the elements in the array are
Value of a[0] = 7
Value of a[1] = 3
Value of a[2] = 9
Value of a[3] = 2
Value of a[4] = 5
Value of a[5] = 4
Value of a[6] = 6
Value of a[7] = 1
After sorting the elements in the array are
Value of a[0] = 1
Value of a[1] = 2
Value of a[2] = 3
Value of a[3] = 4
Value of a[4] = 5
Value of a[5] = 6
Value of a[6] = 7
Value of a[7] = 9

Test Case - 4
User Output
Enter value of n : 4
Enter element for a[0] : -23
Enter element for a[1] : -14
Enter element for a[2] : -56
Enter element for a[3] : -35

Before sorting the elements in the array are
Value of a[0] = -23
Value of a[1] = -14
Value of a[2] = -56
Value of a[3] = -35
After sorting the elements in the array are
Value of a[0] = -56
Value of a[1] = -35
Value of a[2] = -23
Value of a[3] = -14

Test Case - 5
User Output
Enter value of n : 5
Enter element for a[0] : 28
Enter element for a[1] : 45
Enter element for a[2] : -1
Enter element for a[3] : -5
Enter element for a[4] : 2
Before sorting the elements in the array are
Value of a[0] = 28
Value of a[1] = 45
Value of a[2] = -1
Value of a[3] = -5
Value of a[4] = 2
After sorting the elements in the array are
Value of a[0] = -5
Value of a[1] = -1
Value of a[2] = 2
Value of a[3] = 28
Value of a[4] = 45