Residuals from ARIMA(0,0,1) with non–zero mean 30 -20 -10 -0 --10 **-**-20 **-**2018 2014 2016 2010 2012 2020 2008 12.5 -0.4 -10.0 -0.2 -7.5 df\$y 5.0 **-**-0.2 **-**2.5 **-**0.0 --20 **|** 20 40 2 6 -40 residuals Lag