

Programmation par contraintes

BADGE F

La tomographie discrète

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Objectif

Implémenter un programme permettant de reconstituer une image à partir de projection selon 4 directions.

Implémentation

1. Création des variables et modele

```
public class ProjF1 {  
    Run | Debug  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        // dimension de image  
        int N = 10;  
        // creation du modele  
        Model model = new Model("reconstituer_une_image:" +N+ "." +N);  
  
        // les valeurs associées à chaque lignes, colonnes, diagonales  
        int[] lig = {5,4,4,4,3,3,4,4,4,4};  
        int[] col = {2,2,7,7,3,2,3,4,4,5};  
        int[] dUp = {0,1,1,2,1,3,2,3,3,7,4,3,1,2,1,2,2,0,1};  
        int[] dDwn = {0,0,1,2,2,2,5,2,4,4,4,3,2,1,1,0,3,2,1};  
  
        // initialisation du tableau  
        // creation des variables  
        IntVar[][] x = new IntVar[N][N];  
        for(int i = 0; i < N; i++){  
            for(int j = 0; j < N; j++){  
                x[i][j] = model.intVar("X"+i+j, 0, 1);  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

2. Implémentation des contraintes

2.1 Contraintes pour les lignes

```
// Une contrainte est associée à chaque ligne
// on tester les valeurs de ligne i de tableau x
// avec notre initial données
for(int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
    model.sum(x[i], "=", lig[i]).post();
}
```

2.2 Contraintes pour les colonnes

```
// Une contrainte est associée à chaque colonne
for(int j = 0; j < N; j++) {
    IntVar[] colo = new IntVar[N];
    for(int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
        colo[i] = x[i][j];
    }
    // on mettre les valeurs de colonnes dans notre tableau
    model.sum(colo, "=", col[j]).post();
}
```

2.3 Contraintes pour les diagonales

```
// diagonales montantes
ArrayList<IntVar>[] dUpp = new ArrayList[2 * N-1];

for(int i = 0; i < 2 * N-1; i++) {
    dUpp[i] = new ArrayList<IntVar>();
}

// remplir de liste de diagonale montantes
for(int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
    for(int j = 0; j < N; j++) {
        dUpp[i+j].add(x[i][j]);
    }
}

// comparer les valeurs avec notre valeurs de tableau
for(int k = 0; k < 2*N - 1; k++) {
    IntVar[] tmpM = dUpp[k].toArray(new IntVar[0]);
    model.sum(tmpM, "=", dUpp[k]).post();
}
```

```
// diagonales descendantes
// crée le liste de diagonal descendantes
ArrayList<IntVar>[] dDwnn = new ArrayList[2 * N-1];
for(int i = 0; i < 2 * N-1; i++) {
    dDwnn[i] = new ArrayList<IntVar>();
}

for(int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
    for(int j = 0; j < N; j++) {
        dDwnn[i-j+N-1].add(x[i][j]);
    }
}

for(int k = 1; k < 2*N; k++) {
    IntVar[] tmpD = dDwnn[k-1].toArray(new IntVar[0]);
    model.sum(tmpD, "=", dDwnn[2*N-1-k]).post();
}
```

3. Résolution

```
// Résolution
Solution solution = model.getSolver().findSolution();
if(solution != null) {
    System.out.println(solution.toString());
    for(int i = 0; i < N; i++){
        for(int j = 0; j < N; j++){
            if(x[i][j].getValue() == 1){
                System.out.print("[1]");
            }
            else{
                System.out.print("[0]");
            }
        }
        System.out.print("");
        System.out.print("\n");
    }
}
```

+ TP git:(master) x cd "/Users/hafezjokar/Library/Mobile Documents/com-apple~CloudDocs/Hafez/UB BDIA/UE7 Outils de l'IA/TP" ; /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-15.0.1.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java --enable-preview -XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages -Dfile.encoding=UTF-8 @/var/folders/q0/rnd345c10qnl18rnprrsglq_r0000gn/T/cp_84w0bbo7xnc2xdijp6zxfllu7.argfile ProjetF.ProjF1

cd: no such file or directory: /Users/hafezjokar/Library/Mobile Documents/com-apple~CloudDocs/Hafez/UB BDIA/UE7 Outils de l'IA/TP

Solution: X00=0, X01=1, X02=0, X03=1, X04=0, X05=0, X06=0, X07=1, X08=1, X09=1, X10=0, X11=0, X12=1, X13=0, X14=0, X15=1, X16=0, X17=0, X18=1, X19=1, X20=1, X21=0, X22=1, X23=0, X24=0, X25=0, X26=0, X27=1, X28=0, X29=1, X30=0, X31=0, X32=1, X33=1, X34=1, X35=0, X36=1, X37=0, X38=0, X39=0, X40=0, X41=1, X42=0, X43=1, X44=0, X45=0, X46=1, X47=0, X48=0, X49=0, X50=1, X51=0, X52=0, X53=1, X54=1, X55=0, X56=0, X57=0, X58=0, X59=0, X60=0, X61=0, X62=1, X63=1, X64=0, X65=0, X66=0, X67=1, X68=1, X69=0, X70=0, X71=0, X72=1, X73=1, X74=1, X75=0, X76=0, X77=0, X78=0, X79=1, X80=0, X81=0, X82=1, X83=0, X84=0, X85=1, X86=0, X87=1, X88=1, X89=0, X90=0, X91=0, X92=1, X93=1, X94=0, X95=0, X96=1, X97=0, X98=0, X99=1,

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→ TP git:(master) x □

Image exporte

