



### Write a function

```
def is_leap(year):
    leap = False

if year % 4 == 0:
    if year % 100 == 0:
        if year % 400 == 0:
        leap = True
    else:
```

leap = True

```
return leap
year = int(input())
print(is_leap(year))
The Minion Game
def minion_game(string):
  # your code goes here
  vowel = 'aeiou'.upper()
  strl = len(string)
  kevin = sum(strl-i for i in range(strl) if string[i] in vowel)
  stuart = strl*(strl + 1)/2 - kevin
  if kevin == stuart:
    print ('Draw')
  elif kevin > stuart:
    print ('Kevin %d' % kevin)
  else:
    print ('Stuart %d' % stuart)
if __name__ == '__main__':
  s = input()
  minion_game(s)
Merge Tools
def merge_the_tools(string, k):
  # your code goes here
  temp = []
  len_temp = 0
  for item in string:
    len_temp += 1
```

```
if item not in temp:
      temp.append(item)
    if len_temp == k:
      print (".join(temp))
      temp = []
      len_temp = 0
if __name__ == '__main__':
 string, k = input(), int(input())
 merge_the_tools(string, k)
if __name__ == '__main__':
 string, k = input(), int(input())
 merge_the_tools(string, k)
Time Delta
#!/bin/python3
import math
import os
import random
import re
import sys
from datetime import datetime
# Complete the time_delta function below.
def time_delta(t1, t2):
 time_format = '%a %d %b %Y %H:%M:%S %z'
 t1 = datetime.strptime(t1, time_format)
 t2 = datetime.strptime(t2, time_format)
```

```
return str(int(abs((t1-t2).total_seconds())))
if __name__ == '__main__':
 fptr = open(os.environ['OUTPUT_PATH'], 'w')
 t = int(input())
 for t_itr in range(t):
   t1 = input()
   t2 = input()
    delta = time_delta(t1, t2)
   fptr.write(delta + '\n')
 fptr.close()
Find Angle MBC
# Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
import math
ab=int(input())
bc=int(input())
ca=math.hypot(ab,bc)
mc=ca/2
bca=math.asin(1*ab/ca)
bm=math.sqrt((bc**2+mc**2)-(2*bc*mc*math.cos(bca)))
mbc=math.asin(math.sin(bca)*mc/bm)
```

```
print(int(round(math.degrees(mbc),0)),'\u00B0',sep=")
```

# No Idea!

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
  happiness = 0
  n, m = map(int, input().strip().split())
  arr = list(map(int, input().strip().split()))
  good = set(map(int, input().strip().split()))
  bad = set(map(int, input().strip().split()))
 happiness = sum(1 if x in good else -1 if x in bad else 0 for x in arr)
  print(happiness)
Word Order
```

```
# Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
n=int(input())
words=[input() for i in range(n)]
words_occurences={}
for word in words:
 words_occurences[word]=0
for word in words:
 words_occurences[word]+=1
print(len(words_occurences))
occurences=words_occurences.values()
for i in occurences:
 print(i,end=" ")
```

# **Compress the String**

```
# Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
from itertools import groupby
if __name__ == "__main__":
 for k, c in groupby(input())
    print("(%d, %d)" % (len(list(c)), int(k)), end=' ')
Company Logo
#!/bin/python3
import math
import os
import random
import re
import sys
from collections import Counter
if __name__ == '__main__':
 s = sorted(input().strip()
 s_counter =Counter(s).most_common()
 s_counter = sorted(s_counter, key=lambda x: (x[1] * -1, x[0]))
 for i in range(0, 3):
    print(s_counter[i][0], s_counter[i][1])
Piling Up!
# Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
from collections import *
def piling(d):
 while d:
    large = None
```

```
if d[-1]>d[0]:
      large = d.pop()
    else:
      large = d.popleft()
    if len(d)==0:
      return "Yes"
    if d[-1]>large or d[0]>large:
      return "No"
for i in range(int(input())):
  n = int(input())
  d = deque(map(int,input().split()))
  print(piling(d))
Triangle Quest 2
for i in range(1,int(input())+1): #More than 2 lines will result in 0 score. Do not leave a blank line also
  print(((10**i)//9)**2)
Iterables and Iterators
from itertools import combinations, groupby
count, letters, to_select = int(input()), input().split(), int(input())
letters = sorted(letters)
combinations_of_letters = list(combinations(letters, to_select))
contain = len([c for c in combinations_of_letters if 'a' in c])
print(contain / len(combinations_of_letters))
Triangle Quest
for i in range(1,int(input())): #More than 2 lines will result in 0 score. Do not leave a blank line also
  print((10**(i)//9)*i)
```

# **Classes: Dealing with Complex Numbers**

```
import math
class Complex(object):
 def __init__(self, real, imaginary):
    self.real = real
    self.imaginary = imaginary
 def __add__(self, no):
    return Complex((self.real+no.real), self.imaginary+no.imaginary)
 def __sub__(self, no):
    return Complex((self.real-no.real), (self.imaginary-no.imaginary))
 def __mul__(self, no):
    r = (self.real*no.real)-(self.imaginary*no.imaginary)
   i = (self.real*no.imaginary+no.real*self.imaginary)
    return Complex(r, i)
 def __truediv__(self, no):
    conjugate = Complex(no.real, (-no.imaginary))
    num = self*conjugate
    denom = no*conjugate
    try:
      return Complex((num.real/denom.real), (num.imaginary/denom.real))
    except Exception as e:
      print(e)
 def mod(self):
    m = math.sqrt(self.real**2+self.imaginary**2)
    return Complex(m, 0)
 def __str__(self):
    if self.imaginary == 0:
```

```
result = "%.2f+0.00i" % (self.real)
    elif self.real == 0:
      if self.imaginary >= 0:
        result = "0.00+%.2fi" % (self.imaginary)
      else:
        result = "0.00-%.2fi" % (abs(self.imaginary))
    elif self.imaginary > 0:
      result = "%.2f+%.2fi" % (self.real, self.imaginary)
    else:
      result = "%.2f-%.2fi" % (self.real, abs(self.imaginary))
    return result
if __name__ == '__main__':
  c = map(float, input().split())
  d = map(float, input().split())
  x = Complex(*c)
  y = Complex(*d)
  print(*map(str, [x+y, x-y, x*y, x/y, x.mod(), y.mod()]), sep='\n')
Athelete Sort
#!/bin/python3
import math
import os
import random
import re
import sys
if __name__ == '__main__':
  nm = input().split()
```

```
n = int(nm[0])
  m = int(nm[1])
  arr = []
  for _ in range(n):
    arr.append(list(map(int, input().rstrip().split())))
  k = int(input())
  arr.sort(key = lambda x : x[k])
  for i in arr:
    print(*i,sep=' ')
ginortS
# Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
def key_function(character):
  return (character.isdigit() - character.islower(), character in "02468", character)
input_string = "Sorting1234"
print(*sorted(input_string, key=key_function), sep="")
Validating Email Addresses With a Filter
import re
def fun(s):
  a = re.match(r'[a-zA-ZO-9_-]+@[a-zA-ZO-9]+\.[a-zA-Z]{1,3}$', s)
  return(a)
  # return True if s is a valid email, else return False
def filter_mail(emails):
  return list(filter(fun, emails))
if __name__ == '__main__':
  n = int(input())
  emails = []
  for _ in range(n):
```

```
filtered_emails = filter_mail(emails)
filtered_emails.sort()
print(filtered_emails)
Reduce Function
from fractions import Fraction
from functools import reduce
def product(fracs):
  t = Fraction(reduce(lambda x, y: x * y, fracs))
  return t.numerator, t.denominator
if __name__ == '__main__':
  fracs = []
  for _ in range(int(input())):
    fracs.append(Fraction(*map(int, input().split())))
  result = product(fracs)
  print(*result)
Regex substitution
# Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
import re
for i in range(int(input())):
  s = re.sub("(?<=\s)&&(?=\s)", "and", input())
  print(re.sub("(?<=\s)\|\|(?=\s)", "or", s))</pre>
Validating Credit Card Numbers
# Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT
import re
```

emails.append(input())

```
n = int(input())
for i in range (n):
  number = input().split('-')
  if (len(number[0]) == 4 and len(number[1]) == 4 and len(number[2]) == 4 and len(number[3]) == 4) o
r len(number[0]) == 16:
    string = ".join(number) + 'ok'
  else:
    string = ".join(number) + 'nok'
  pattern = r'^[4-6]\d{15,15}+ok$'
  pattern_repeats = r'([\d])\1\1'
  if re.match(pattern, string) and not re.search(pattern_repeats, string):
   print('Valid')
  else:
    print('Invalid')
Words Score
def is_vowel(letter):
  return letter in ['a', 'e', 'i', 'o', 'u', 'y']
def score_words(words):
  score = 0
  for word in words:
    num_vowels = 0
    for letter in word:
      if is_vowel(letter):
        num_vowels += 1
    if num_vowels % 2 == 0:
      score += 2
    else:
```

```
score +=1
  return score
n = int(input())
words = input().split()
print(score_words(words))
Default Arguments
class EvenStream(object):
  def __init__(self):
    self.current = 0
  def get_next(self):
    to_return = self.current
    self.current += 2
    return to_return
class OddStream(object):
  def __init__(self):
    self.current = 1
  def get_next(self):
    to_return = self.current
    self.current += 2
    return to_return
def print_from_stream(n, stream=EvenStream()):
  if stream is None:
```

```
stream = EvenStream()
for _ in range(n):
    print(stream.get_next())

queries = int(input())
for _ in range(queries):
    stream_name, n = input().split()
    n = int(n)
    if stream_name == "even":
        print_from_stream(n)
    else:
        print_from_stream(n, OddStream())
```