

We at this point have the following expressions:

$$y = f(x) + \epsilon \quad (1)$$

$$\tilde{y} = A\beta \quad (2)$$

$$C(A, \beta) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} (y_i - \tilde{y}_i)^2 = \mathbb{E}[(y - \tilde{y})^2] \quad (3)$$

With this one can rewrite $\mathbb{E}[(y - \tilde{y})^2]$ as follows:

$$\mathbb{E}[(y - \tilde{y})^2] = \mathbb{E}[(f + \epsilon - \tilde{y})^2] \quad (4)$$

$$= \mathbb{E}[(f + \epsilon - \tilde{y} + \mathbb{E}[\tilde{y}] - \mathbb{E}[\tilde{y}])^2] \quad (5)$$

$$= \mathbb{E}[(\mathbb{E}[\tilde{y}] - \tilde{y})^2 + (f + \epsilon - \mathbb{E}[\tilde{y}])^2] \quad (6)$$

$$+ 2\mathbb{E}[-\mathbb{E}[\tilde{y}]^2 + \mathbb{E}[\tilde{y}](f + \epsilon) - (f + \epsilon)\tilde{y} + \mathbb{E}[\tilde{y}]\tilde{y}] \quad (7)$$

$$= \mathbb{E}[(\mathbb{E}[\tilde{y}] - \tilde{y})^2 + f^2 + \epsilon^2 + 2f\epsilon + \mathbb{E}[\tilde{y}]^2 - 2(f + \epsilon)\mathbb{E}[\tilde{y}]] \quad (8)$$

$$= \mathbb{E}[(\tilde{y}^2 - \mathbb{E}[\tilde{y}])^2 + (f^2 - 2f\mathbb{E}[\tilde{y}] + \mathbb{E}[\tilde{y}]^2) + \mathbb{E}[\epsilon^2]] \quad (9)$$

$$= \text{var}(\tilde{y}) + (f - \mathbb{E}[\tilde{y}])^2 + \sigma^2 \quad (10)$$

$$=: \text{var}(\tilde{y}) + \text{BIAS}[\tilde{y}] + \sigma^2 \quad (11)$$