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Hafsa Bajwa

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1 Question 1.2

3. Food is the range of :favouriteFood

$\Gamma \models \text{:favouriteFood rdfs:subPropertyOf :eats}$
 $\Gamma \models \text{:eats rdfs:range :Food}$
 $\models \text{Food(eats, favouriteFood)}$
iff
 $\text{eats}^I, \text{favouriteFood}^I \in \text{Food}^I$

Thus, We have favouriteFood in range of Food.

4. Bruce has some :favouriteFood.

$\Gamma \models \text{:Bruce rdf:type :Fish}$
 $\Gamma \models \text{:Fish rdfs:subClassOf :Animal}$
 $\Gamma \models \text{:favouriteFood rdfs:subPropertyOf :eats}$
 $\Gamma \models \text{:eats rdfs:domain :Animal}$
 $\models \text{Animal(eats}^I, \text{favouriteFood}^I)$
iff
 $(\text{eats}^I, \text{favouriteFood}^I) \in \text{Animal}$
 $\text{favouriteFood}^I \in \text{Animal} \models \text{Animal(fish}^I, \text{Bruce}^I)$

And
 $(\text{fish}^I, \text{Bruce}^I) \in \text{Animal}$
 $\text{Bruce} \in \text{Animal}$
 $\models \text{Animal(favouriteFood}^I, \text{Bruce}^I)$
 $\text{:favouriteFood} \subseteq \text{:Animal}$
and
 $\text{:Bruce} \subseteq \text{:Animal}$

Thus, $\text{:Bruce} \subseteq \text{:Fish} \subseteq \text{:Animal} \subseteq \text{:eats} \subseteq \text{:favouriteFood}$

5. :Bruce is a vegetable,

$\Gamma \models \text{:Bruce} \subseteq \text{:Fish}$

$\Gamma \models \text{:Fish} \subseteq \text{:Animal}, \text{:Food}$

$\Gamma \models \text{:Vegetable} \subseteq \text{:Food}$

Thus, $\models \text{:Bruce} \subseteq \text{:Fish} \subseteq \text{:Food}$

and

$\models \text{:Vegetable} \subseteq \text{:Food}$

iff

$: Bruce^I \subseteq: Fish^I \subseteq: Food^I$

Also

$: Vegetables^I \subseteq: Food^I$

Since, Both belongs to Food, We can say both interconnect each other. Hence, it is proved.

6. Bruce ia a horse.

$\Gamma \models \text{:Bruce} \subseteq \text{:Fish}$

$\Gamma \models \text{:Fish} \subseteq \text{:Animal}, \text{:Food}$

$\Gamma \models \text{:Horse} \subseteq \text{:Animal}$

Thus, $\models \text{:Bruce} \subseteq \text{:Fish} \subseteq \text{:Animal}$

and $\text{:Horse} \subseteq \text{:Animal}$ iff

$: Bruce^I \subseteq: Fish^I \subseteq: Animal^I$

Also,

$: Horse^I \subseteq: Animal^I$

Hence, statement is proved.

7. Bruce is a Fish.

$\Gamma \models \text{:Bruce} \subseteq \text{:Fish}$

iff $: Bruce^I \subseteq: Fish^I$

Hence, it it proved that Bruce is a Fish.