

Maximum Sub-array Sum

a ⇒

1	-3	2	-5	7	6	-1	-4	11	-23
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

Subtitles/CC turned off

mycodeschool.com

Maximum Sub-array Sum

a ⇒

1	-3	2	-5	7	6	-1	-4	11	-23
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

Sum = 8

Maximum Sub-array Sum

a ⇒

1	-3	2	-5	7	6	-1	-4	11	-23
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

b ⇒

-2	-3	-6	-12	-1	-52
----	----	----	-----	----	-----

Maximum Sub-array Sum

a ⇒

1	-3	2	-5	7	6	-1	-4	11	-23
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

b ⇒

2	3	6	12	1	52
---	---	---	----	---	----



All positive array

Maximum Sub-array Sum

a ⇒

1	-3	2	-5	7	6	-1	-4	11	-23
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

b ⇒

2	3	6	12	1	52
---	---	---	----	---	----



All positive array

Maximum Sub-array Sum

Brute-Force Algorithm

C ⇒

3	-2	5	-1
0	1	2	3

Maximum Sub-array Sum

C ⇒

3	-2	5	-1
---	----	---	----

0 1 2 3

ans

--

```
for each subarray
{
    sum = total of elements in subarray
    if(sum > ans)
        ans = sum
}
```

Maximum Sub-array Sum

$C \Rightarrow$

-3	-2	-5	-1
----	----	----	----

 All negative array
0 1 2 3

ans	0
-----	---

Maximum Sub-array Sum

C ⇒

3	-2	5	-1
---	----	---	----

0 1 2 3

ans

5

sum > ans ?

3

-2

5

-1

sum

3

-2

5

-1

Maximum Sub-array Sum

C ⇒

3	-2	5	-1
---	----	---	----

0 1 2 3

ans

5

sum > ans ?

3	-2
---	----

-2	5
----	---

5	-1
---	----

sum

1

3

4

```

int Maximum_Sum_Subarray(int arr[],int n) //Overall Time Complexity O(n^3)
{
    int ans = INT_MIN; // #include<climits>
    for(int sub_array_size = 1;sub_array_size <= n; ++sub_array_size) //O(n)
    {
        for(int start_index = 0;start_index < n; ++start_index) //O(n)
        {
            if(start_index+sub_array_size > n) //Subarray exceeds array bounds
                break;
            int sum = 0;
            for(int i = start_index; i < (start_index+sub_array_size); i++) //O(n)
                sum+= arr[i];
            ans = max(ans,sum);
        }
    }
    return ans;
}

```

Maximum Sub-array Sum

C ⇒

3	-2	5	-1
0	1	2	3

3

3	-2
---	----

3	-2	5
---	----	---

3	-2	5	-1
---	----	---	----

Sum

3

3 + -2

3 + -2 + 5

3 + -2 + 5 + -1

mycodeschool.com



Maximum Sub-array Sum

C ⇒

3	-2	5	-1
0	1	2	3

3

3 + -2

1 + 5

6 + -1

Sum

3

1

6

5

```
int Maximum_Sum_Subarray(int arr[],int n)    //Overall Time Complexity O(n^2)
{
    int ans = INT_MIN;
    for(int start_index = 0;start_index < n; ++start_index)           //O(n)
    {
        int sum = 0;
        for(int sub_array_size = 1;sub_array_size <= n; ++sub_array_size)    //O(n)
        {
            if(start_index+sub_array_size > n)    //Subarray exceeds array bounds
                break;
            sum+= arr[start_index + sub_array_size - 1];    //Last element of the new Subarray
            ans = max(ans,sum);
        }
    }
    return ans;
}
```