National University of Computer & Emerging Sciences, Karachi
Department of Software Engineering
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Course Code: CL-2005	Course: Database Systems Lab
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TOPICS:
- CASE When Statement

CASE STATEMENT

In Oracle SQL, a "CASE" expression is used to perform conditional logic within a query. It allows you to perform different actions based on different conditions. The basic syntax for a simple CASE statement is as follows

```
SELECT column1, column2,
  CASE
    WHEN condition1 THEN result1
    WHEN condition2 THEN result2
    WHEN condition3 THEN result3
    ELSE result4
  END AS alias_name
FROM your_table;
```

Here's a breakdown of the components
- column1, column2: These are the columns you want to retrieve in your query.
- CASE: This keyword is the beginning of the CASE expression.
- WHEN condition1 THEN result1: This is a condition that, when met, results in the corresponding result. You can have multiple WHEN conditions.
- ELSE result4: This is an optional part. If none of the conditions are met, the ELSE part provides a default result.
- END: This keyword marks the end of the CASE expression.
- AS alias_name: This is optional and is used to give a name to the result column.

```
SELECT employee_id, salary,
  CASE
    WHEN salary > 50000 THEN 'High Salary'
    WHEN salary BETWEEN 30000 AND 50000 THEN 'Medium Salary'
    ELSE 'Low Salary'
  END AS salary_category
FROM employees;
```

	EMPLOYEE_ID	SALARY	SALARY_CATEGORY
1	100	24000	High Salary
2	101	17000	Medium Salary
3	102	17000	Medium Salary
4	103	9000	Low Salary
5	104	6000	Low Salary
6	105	4800	Low Salary
7	106	4800	Low Salary
8	107	4200	Low Salary
9	108	12008	Low Salary

<div align="center">**DATABASE SYSTEMS LAB**</div>

Lab Tasks:
1. Categorize Employees by Salary Range. If salary < 50000 it should indicate 'Low Salary' If salary >= 50000 & salary < 100000 then it should indicate 'Medium Salary', While if salary >= 100000 it should print 'High Salary', Otherwise it must say 'Unknown'.
2. Identify Employees with Commission. If commission_pct is not null then 'receives commission', else 'no commission'.