Installing 2D Conv Accelerator on the ARX Platform
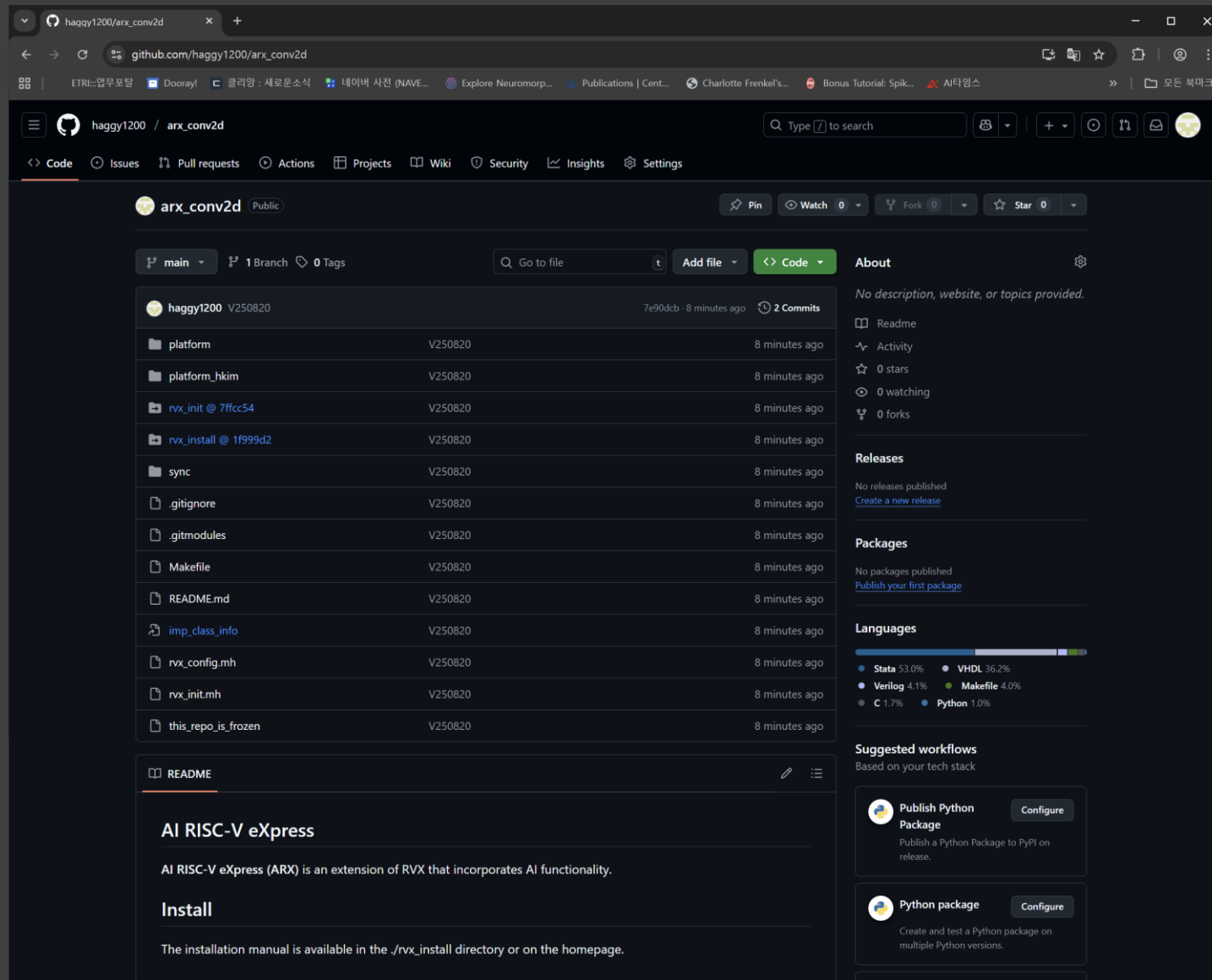
2025. 08. 27

Hyuk Kim

AI Edge SoC Research Section
AI SoC Research Division
Artificial Intelligence Research Laboratory

ETRI 한국전자통신연구원
www.etri.re.kr

GitHub Address

- https://github.com/haggy1200/arx_conv2d.git

User Platform Configuration – arx_conv2d

- git clone
  - git clone --recursive https://github.com/haggy1200/arx_conv2d.git

```
[bash:hkim: ~/Y2025/aARX] git clone --recursive https://github.com/haggy1200/arx_conv2d.git
Cloning into 'arx_conv2d'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 84, done.
remote: Total 84 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 84 (from 2)
Unpacking objects: 100% (84/84), 56.06 MiB | 10.16 MiB/s, done.
Submodule 'rvx_init' (https://github.com/rvx-etri/rvx_init.git) registered for path 'rvx_init'
Submodule 'rvx_install' (https://github.com/rvx-etri/rvx_install.git) registered for path 'rvx_install'
Cloning into '/home0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_init'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 272, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (272/272), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (115/115), done.
remote: Total 272 (delta 162), reused 265 (delta 155), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
Receiving objects: 100% (272/272), 34.04 KiB | 1.70 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (162/162), done.
Cloning into '/home0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_install'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 630, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (630/630), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (223/223), done.
remote: Total 630 (delta 408), reused 611 (delta 389), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
Receiving objects: 100% (630/630), 13.90 MiB | 15.96 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (408/408), done.
Submodule path 'rvx_init': checked out '7ffcc5450e16cf5aa541394cccf16b0538d4014f'
Submodule path 'rvx_install': checked out '1f999d22727789931f6fc2895c85a5c15e63755b'
[bash:hkim: ~/Y2025/aARX]
```

```
[bash:hkim: ~/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d] l
total 60K
drwxrwxr-x 8 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:50 ./
drwxrwxr-x 9 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:50 ../
drwxrwxr-x 9 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:50 .git/
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim  273 Aug 20 16:50 .gitignore
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim  185 Aug 20 16:50 .gitmodules
lrwxrwxrwx 1 hkim hkim   37 Aug 20 16:50 imp_class_info -> ./rvx_install/mini_git/imp_class_info/
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim 1.1K Aug 20 16:50 Makefile
drwxrwxr-x 3 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:50 platform/
drwxrwxr-x 3 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:50 platform_hkim/
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim  209 Aug 20 16:50 README.md
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim 1.3K Aug 20 16:50 rvx_config.mh
drwxrwxr-x 2 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:50 rvx_init/
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim 4.4K Aug 20 16:50 rvx_init.mh
drwxrwxr-x 3 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:50 rvx_install/
drwxrwxr-x 2 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:50 sync/
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim    0 Aug 20 16:50 this_repo_is_frozen
[bash:hkim: ~/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d]
```

User Platform Configuration – arx_conv2d

- Fork from baseline platfrom 'arx-baseline'
  - make fork TARGET=/home0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d

```
[bash:hkim: ~/RVX_BASE/arx-baseline] make fork TARGET=/home0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d

"/home0/hkim/RVX_BASE/arx-baseline" is forked to "/home0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d"
['dca']
[bash:hkim: ~/RVX_BASE/arx-baseline]
```

```
[bash:hkim: ~/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d] l
total 68K
drwxrwxr-x 9 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:55 ./
drwxrwxr-x 9 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:50 ../
drwxrwxr-x 9 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:55 .git/
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim  273 Aug 20 16:50 .gitignore
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim  185 Aug 20 16:55 .gitmodules
lrwxrwxrwx 1 hkim hkim   37 Aug 20 16:55 imp_class_info -> ./rvx_install/mini_git/imp_class_info/
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim 1.1K Aug 20 16:55 Makefile
drwxrwxr-x 3 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:50 platform/
drwxrwxr-x 3 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:50 platform_hkim/
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim  209 Aug 20 16:55 README.md
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim 1.3K Aug 20 16:55 rvx_config.mh
drwxrwxr-x 2 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:55 rvx_init/
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim 4.4K Aug 20 16:55 rvx_init.mh
drwxrwxr-x 3 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:55 rvx_install/
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim   25 Aug 20 16:55 rvx_python_config.mh
drwxrwxr-x 3 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:55 rvx_special_ip/
drwxrwxr-x 2 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:55 sync/
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim    0 Aug 20 16:55 this_repo_is_frozen
[bash:hkim: ~/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d]
```

User Platform Configuration – arx_conv2d

- Preparation
  - cd ~/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d
  - make prepare
    - sudoer setting
      - yes, no, sudo password

```
[bash:hkim: ~/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d] make prepare
Do you want store sudo info? (bool) : yes
Are you registered as nopasswd sudoer? (bool) : no
Sudo password :
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
gnome-terminal is already the newest version (3.36.2-1ubuntu1~20.04).
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
sshpass is already the newest version (1.06-1).
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.

[bash:hkim: ~/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d] l
total 88K
drwxrwxr-x 9 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 17:01 ./
drwxrwxr-x 9 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:50 ../
drwxrwxr-x 9 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:55 .git/
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim  273 Aug 20 16:50 .gitignore
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim  185 Aug 20 16:55 .gitmodules
lrwxrwxrwx 1 hkim hkim   37 Aug 20 16:55 imp_class_info -> ./rvx_install/mini_git/imp_class_info/
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim 1.1K Aug 20 16:55 Makefile
drwxrwxr-x 3 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:50 platform/
drwxrwxr-x 3 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:50 platform_hkim/
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim  209 Aug 20 16:55 README.md
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim 1.3K Aug 20 16:55 rvx_config.mh
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim  265 Aug 20 17:01 rvx_engine.log
drwxrwxr-x 2 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:55 rvx_init/
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim 4.4K Aug 20 16:55 rvx_init.mh
drwxrwxr-x 4 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 17:01 rvx_install/
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim   44 Aug 20 17:01 .rvx_key
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim   25 Aug 20 16:55 rvx_python_config.mh
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim  607 Aug 20 17:01 rvx_setup.sh
drwxrwxr-x 3 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:55 rvx_special_ip/
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim  334 Aug 20 17:01 .rvx_sudo_config
drwxrwxr-x 2 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:55 sync/
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hkim hkim    0 Aug 20 16:55 this_repo_is_frozen
-rwxrwxr-x 1 hkim hkim  176 Aug 20 17:01 update.sh*
[bash:hkim: ~/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d]
```

User Platform Configuration – arx_conv2d

- Activation
  - make activate

```
[bash:hkim: ~/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d] make activate
[ocd]
Downloaded
[minicom]
[telnet]
[gui]
Downloaded
Activate Success: Reopen the terminal
[bash:hkim: ~/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d] l
total 120K
drwxrwxr-x 17 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 17:06 ./
drwxrwxr-x  9 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:50 ../
drwxrwxr-x  9 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 17:06 .git/
-rw-rw-r--  1 hkim hkim  273 Aug 20 16:50 .gitignore
-rw-rw-r--  1 hkim hkim  185 Aug 20 16:55 .gitmodules
lrwxrwxrwx  1 hkim hkim   37 Aug 20 16:55 imp_class_info -> ./rvx_install/mini_git/imp_class_info/
drwxrwxr-x  4 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 17:06 local_setup/
-rw-rw-r--  1 hkim hkim 1.1K Aug 20 16:55 Makefile
drwxrwxr-x  2 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 17:06 manual/
drwxrwxr-x  3 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:50 platform/
drwxrwxr-x  3 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:50 platform_hkim/
-rw-rw-r--  1 hkim hkim  209 Aug 20 16:55 README.md
drwxrwxr-x  5 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 17:06 rvx_binary/
-rw-rw-r--  1 hkim hkim 1.3K Aug 20 16:55 rvx_config.mh
drwxrwxr-x  4 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 13 15:44 rvx_devkit/
-rw-rw-r--  1 hkim hkim  312 Aug 20 17:06 rvx_engine.log
drwxrwxr-x  9 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 13 13:06 rvx_hwlib/
drwxrwxr-x  2 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:55 rvx_init/
-rw-rw-r--  1 hkim hkim 4.4K Aug 20 16:55 rvx_init.mh
drwxrwxr-x  4 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 17:01 rvx_install/
-rw-rw-r--  1 hkim hkim   44 Aug 20 17:01 .rvx_key
-rw-rw-r--  1 hkim hkim   25 Aug 20 16:55 rvx_python_config.mh
-rw-rw-r--  1 hkim hkim  607 Aug 20 17:01 rvx_setup.sh
drwxrwxr-x  3 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 16:55 rvx_special_ip/
drwxrwxr-x 17 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 13 10:59 rvx_ssw/
-rw-rw-r--  1 hkim hkim  334 Aug 20 17:01 .rvx_sudo_config
drwxrwxr-x 12 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 17:06 rvx_synthesizer_obfuscated/
drwxrwxr-x  4 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 17:06 rvx_util/
drwxrwxr-x  2 hkim hkim 4.0K Aug 20 17:06 sync/
-rw-rw-r--  1 hkim hkim    0 Aug 20 16:55 this_repo_is_frozen
-rwxrwxr-x  1 hkim hkim  176 Aug 20 17:01 update.sh*
[bash:hkim: ~/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d]
```

User Platform Simulation – arx_conv2d

- **RTL Simulation**
  - If you only want to test the FPGA Board, you can skip this step.

  - Tool
    - QuestaSim 2024.3 (64-bit) or
    - Lower versions of ModelSim or
    - Verification tool you want

  - Verification process is as follows:
    - source rvx_setup.sh
    - cd platform_hkim
    - cd test_conv_hw
    - make syn sim_rtl
    - cd sim_rtl
    - make app_list
    - make verify_conv_hw

```
#        40
#       -41
#        42
#        43
#       -44
#
#        45
#        46
#       -47
#        48
#        49
#       -50
#        51
#        52
#
#       -53
#        54
#        55
#       -56
#        57
#        58
#       -59
#        60
# run @ dca_matrix_conv2d.c
# all correct        ← You can check this message (The SW results and HW results are the same)
# [PROC_STATUS]  1 cores have finished @        848831000 ns
# ** Note: $finish   : /home0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_hwlib/lib_sim/ncsim/src/ncsim_manager.v(65)
#    Time: 8583724120 ps  Iteration: 0  Instance: /TEST_CONV_HW_SIM/i_ncsim_manager
# End time: 17:13:32 on Aug 20,2025, Elapsed time: 0:00:29
# Errors: 0, Warnings: 4
```

User Platform Test on Board – Genesys2

- **FPGA Prototyping**
  - 1) Check <rvx_each.mh>

  - 2) Check FPGA list
    - make fpga_list
      - edge, genesys2, arty-35t, arty-50,
      - arty-100t, arty-25, edge-19p

  - 3) Generate FPGA Prototype DIR
    - make fpga
      - imp_genesys2_2025-08-20 is generated

  - 4) Generate a Xilinx Project
    - cd imp_genesys2_2025-08-20
    - make project

  - 5) FPGA Implementation (.bit generation)
    - make imp

```
rvx_each.mh (~/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw)

  1 #TEST_APP_NAME=
  2 VERIFY_APP_NAME=verify_conv_hw
  3 DEFAULT_FPGA_NAME=genesys2
```

```
[bash:hkim: ~/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw] make fpga_list
edge
genesys2
arty-35t
arty-50
arty-100t
arty-25
edge-19p
```

```
[bash:hkim: ~/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw] make fpga
[bash:hkim: ~/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw] ls
app/      imp_genesys2_2025-08-20/   rvx_each.mh      sim_rtl/      user/
arch/     Makefile                   rvx_engine.log   test_conv_hw.xml   wave.do*
[bash:hkim: ~/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw]
```

```
[bash:hkim: ~/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw] cd imp_genesys2_2025-08-20/
[bash:hkim: ~/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw/imp_genesys2_2025-08-20] make project

****** Vivado v2022.2 (64-bit)
  **** SW Build 3671981 on Fri Oct 14 04:59:54 MDT 2022
  **** IP Build 3669848 on Fri Oct 14 08:30:02 MDT 2022
    ** Copyright 1986-2022 Xilinx, Inc. All Rights Reserved.

source /home0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_devkit/env/xilinx/make_project.tcl
##      source ${SET_FALSE_PATH_FILE}
##      touch ${IMP_RESULT_DIR}/set_false_path
## }
# close_project
INFO: [Common 17-206] Exiting Vivado at Wed Aug 20 17:32:35 2025...
```

```
[bash:hkim: ~/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw/imp_genesys2_2025-08-20] make imp

****** Vivado v2022.2 (64-bit)
  **** SW Build 3671981 on Fri Oct 14 04:59:54 MDT 2022
  **** IP Build 3669848 on Fri Oct 14 08:30:02 MDT 2022
    ** Copyright 1986-2022 Xilinx, Inc. All Rights Reserved.
INFO: [Common 17-206] Exiting Vivado at Wed Aug 20 17:56:35 2025...
Bit: Generated
Timing: Success
```

User Platform Test on Board – Genesys2

- Run Application
  - 1) Use existing app
    - ~/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw/app/verify_conv_hw

  - 2) Turn on the test board

  - 3) FPGA programming
    - make program

  - 4) Open the printf output window
    - make printf

  - 5) Check app list
    - make app_list

  - 6) Run app
    - make verify_conv_hw.all

  - The platform is installed properly !!

```
[bash:hkim: ~/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw/imp_genesys2_2025-08-20] make program

****** Vivado v2022.2 (64-bit)
  **** SW Build 3671981 on Fri Oct 14 04:59:54 MDT 2022
  **** IP Build 3669848 on Fri Oct 14 08:30:02 MDT 2022
    ** Copyright 1986-2022 Xilinx, Inc. All Rights Reserved.

source /home0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_devkit/env/xilinx/program_fpga.tcl
# set define_list {}
# source ./set_path.tcl

...

# }
INFO: [Labtools 27-3164] End of startup status: HIGH
program_hw_devices: Time (s): cpu = 00:00:07 ; elapsed = 00:00:07 . Memory (MB): peak = 3663.984 ; gain = 1.000 ;
free physical = 7401 ; free virtual = 28854
INFO: [Labtoolstcl 44-464] Closing hw_target localhost:3121/xilinx_tcf/Digilent/200300BD50FEB
INFO: [Common 17-206] Exiting Vivado at Thu Aug 21 08:23:50 2025...

[bash:hkim: ~/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw/imp_genesys2_2025-08-20] make printf

[bash:hkim: ~/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw/imp_genesys2_2025-08-20] make app_list
verify_conv_hw
hello

bash:hkim: ~/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw/imp_genesys2_2025-08-20] make verify_conv_hw.all
/home0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_binary/compiler_basic/bin/riscv64-unknown-elf-gcc -g -O1 -march=rv32im -
mabi=ilp32 -fno-delete-null-pointer-checks -MD -Wall -fno-builtin-printf -fno-reorder-functions -fdata-sections -
ffunction-sections -DUSE_MATRIX_OPT -
I/home0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw/app/verify_conv_hw/genesys2.debug/include -
I/home0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_ssw/memorymap -
I/home0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw/arch/ssw/src -
I/home0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_ssw/core/orca_plus -I/home0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_ssw/riscv -
I/home0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_ssw/system_utility/src -
e0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_ssw/utility/src -I/home0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_ssw/uthash/src -
e0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_ssw/image/src -I/home0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_ssw/matrix/src -
e0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_ssw/mmiox/src -I/home0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_ssw/api/munoc/src -
e0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_ssw/api/platform_controller/src -
e0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_ssw/api/uart/src -I/home0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_ssw/api/spi/src -
e0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_ssw/api/i2c/src -I/home0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_ssw/api/gpio/src -
e0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_ssw/api/external_peri_group/src -
e0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_ssw/api/timer/src -I/home0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_ssw/api/dca/src
me0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw/util/generated/ssw -
e0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw/user/paco -c
0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw/arch/ssw/src/ip_instance_info.c

e0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_ssw/api/timer/src -I/home0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/rvx_ssw/api/dca/src
me0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw/util/generated/ssw -
e0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw/user/paco -
e0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw/app/verify_conv_hw/genesys2.debug/etc  -o
0/hkim/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw/app/verify_conv_hw/genesys2.debug/verify_conv_hw.tes
v_hw.elf
```

output window

```
Welcome to minicom 2.7.1

OPTIONS: I18n
Compiled on Dec 23 2019, 02:06:26.
Port /dev/ttyUSB1

Press CTRL-A Z for help on special keys

[RVX/START] EMU@FPGA

***[[ CONV ]]***
run @ dca_matrix_conv2d.c
all correct

[RVX/END]
```

← Check Results

Application & Limitation

- Location
  - ~/arx_conv2d/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw/app/verify_conv_hw/src/main.c
  - This example,
    - performs 2D Conv with 3×3 kernel on 8×8 input
    - Output (6×6)
      - SW function : matrix_conv_sw()
      - HW function : mop_mapping->matrix_conv()
        - mapping to <i_dca_matrix_conv00_conv>
      - If the results are the same, "all correct" is printed
  - HW Limitation
    - Only integer data is supported
    - HW image size = 18×18
    - HW kernel size = 7×7
      - Kernel/image size can be adjusted during synthesis
    - Fixed to Padding=0 / Stride=1
    - If the output size is larger than 16×16, the result will not be output
      - The platform's output operates based on 16×16 output
      - Operations are possible in 2D Conv, but they are not transmitted to the platform output
      - Currently only possible when (Input size – kernel size > 7)
        - Input = 19×19, kernel < 3×3 – cannot be processed
        - Input = 21×21, kernel < 5×5 – cannot be processed
      - Work in progress to prevent output larger than 16×16 in SW

[main.c]

```c
#define NUN_MATRIX 1
#define INPUT_MATRIX_SIZE 8
#define KERNEL_MATRIX_SIZE 3
#define RESULT_CHECK 1

#define MATRIX_DATATYPE MATRIX_DATATYPE_SINT32 // 32-bit signed integer

ErvpMatrixInfo* input_info = NULL;      → input
ErvpMatrixInfo* kernel_info = NULL;     → kernel
ErvpMatrixInfo* output_info = NULL;     → output
ErvpMatrixInfo* ref_info = NULL;        → reference (for checking result)

Int main()
{
  if(EXCLUSIVE_ID==0) {
    ervp_mop_mapping_t* mop_mapping = matrix_op_mapping_alloc();
    map_your_matrix_function(mop_mapping);

    printf_section(1, "CONV");

    ervp_mconv_option_t conv_option;
    conv_option.value = 0;
    conv_option.br.rshift = 0;

    input_info = matrix_alloc(MATRIX_DATATYPE, INPUT_MATRIX_SIZE, INPUT_MATRIX_SIZE, NULL);
    kernel_info = matrix_alloc(MATRIX_DATATYPE, KERNEL_MATRIX_SIZE, KERNEL_MATRIX_SIZE, NULL);
    output_info = matrix_conv_alloc_output(input_info, kernel_info, conv_option.value);
    ref_info = matrix_conv_alloc_output(input_info, kernel_info, conv_option.value);

    for(int i=0; i<NUN_MATRIX; i=i+1) {
      // generate input
      generate_test_matrix(input_info, i);
      generate_test_matrix(kernel_info, i);
      matrix_conv_sw(input_info, kernel_info, ref_info, conv_option.value); → SW
      mop_mapping->matrix_conv(mop_mapping, input_info, kernel_info, output_info, conv_option.value); → HW

      if(RESULT_CHECK) { → SW/HW result check
        int all_are_equal = matrix_compare(output_info, ref_info, 1);
        if(!all_are_equal)
        {
          //matrix_print(input_info);
          //matrix_print(kernel_info);
          matrix_print(output_info);
          matrix_print(ref_info);
          assert(0);
          break;
        }
      }
    }
  }
  return 0;
}
```
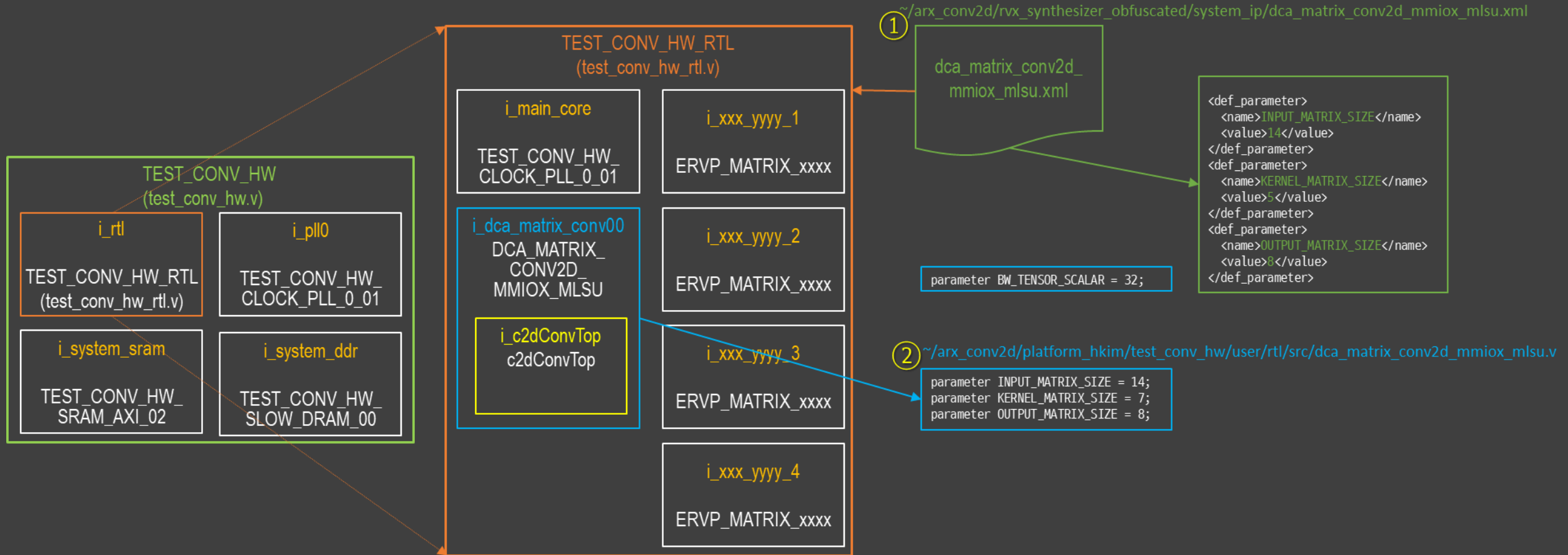
How to change the number of bits(1)

- To change the bit count, you need to edit 3 files
  - 1) dca_matrix_conv2d_mmiox_mlsu.xml
    - INPUT_MATRIX_SIZE, KERNEL_MATRIX_SIZE, OUTPUT_MATRIX_SIZE
    - ~/arx_conv2d/rvx_synthesizer_obfuscated/system_ip/dca_matrix_conv2d_mmiox_mlsu.xml

  - 2) dca_matrix_conv2d_mmiox_mlsu.v
    - INPUT_MATRIX_SIZE, KERNEL_MATRIX_SIZE, OUTPUT_MATRIX_SIZE
    - ~/arx_conv2d/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw/user/rtl/src/dca_matrix_conv2d_mmiox_mlsu.v

  - Parameter 'BW_TENSOR_SCALAR = 32" may not be changed.
    - Related parameters:
      - IMAGE_BUF_BITSIZE=32, KERNEL_BUF_BITSIZE=32, OUTPUT_BUF_BITSIZE=32

How to change the number of bits(2)

- Platform Architecture

How to change the number of bits(3)

▪ Passing parameters

~/arx_conv2d/rvx_synthesizer_obfuscated/system_ip/
dca_matrix_conv2d_mmiox_mlsu.xml

~/arx_conv2d/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw/user/rtl/src/
dca_matrix_conv2d_mmiox_mlsu.v

~/arx_conv2d/platform_hkim/test_conv_hw/app/verify_conv_hw/src/**main.c**

```
dca_matrix_conv2d_mmiox_mlsu.xml (...sizer_obfus
24     <def_parameter>
25       <name>INPUT_MATRIX_SIZE</name>
26       <value>18</value>
27     </def_parameter>
28     <def_parameter>
29       <name>KERNEL_MATRIX_SIZE</name>
30       <value>7</value>
31     </def_parameter>
32     <def_parameter>
33       <name>OUTPUT_MATRIX_SIZE</name>
34       <value>16</value>
35     </def_parameter>
36     <def_parameter>
37       <name>TENSOR_PARA</name>
38       <value>0</value>
39     </def_parameter>
```

```
dca_matrix_conv2d_mmiox_mlsu.v (~/...m/test_conv_
103
104 parameter INPUT_MATRIX_SIZE = 18;
105 parameter KERNEL_MATRIX_SIZE = 7;
106 parameter OUTPUT_MATRIX_SIZE =16;
107 parameter TENSOR_PARA = 0;
108
109 localparam BW_CONFIG = 1;
110 localparam BW_STATUS = `BW_DCA_MATRIX_CONV2D_STATUS
111 localparam BW_LOG = `BW_DCA_MATRIX_CONV2D_LOG;
112 localparam BW_INST = `BW_DCA_MATRIX_CONV2D_INST;
113 localparam BW_INPUT = 32;
114 localparam BW_OUTPUT = 32;
115
116 `include "dca_matrix_dim_util.vb"
117 `include "dca_tensor_scalar_lpara.vb"
118
```

```
main.c (~/Y2025/aARX/arx_conv2d.Te..._hw/app/verify_conv_hw/src) - ...
18 #define NUN_MATRIX 1
19 #define INPUT_MATRIX_SIZE 18
20 #define KERNEL_MATRIX_SIZE 3
21 #define RESULT_CHECK 1
22
23 #define MATRIX_DATATYPE MATRIX_DATATYPE_SINT32
24 //#define MATRIX_DATATYPE MATRIX_DATATYPE_FLOAT32
25
26 ErvpMatrixInfo* input_info = NULL;
27 ErvpMatrixInfo* kernel_info = NULL;
28 ErvpMatrixInfo* output_info = NULL;
29 ErvpMatrixInfo* ref_info = NULL;
30
31 int main()
32 {
33   if(EXCLUSIVE_ID==0)
```

HW part

SW part(App)

- To pass parameters, you just need to modify the two files below:
  - dca_matrix_conv2d_mmiox_mlsu.xml
  - dca_matrix_conv2d_mmiox_mlsu.v