

R as a Language

with applications for quantitative research

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Learning a new language

- ▶ Vocabulary
- ▶ Grammar
- ▶ Read, write, communicate
- ▶ Enables:
 - ▶ Logical statements
 - ▶ Repetitive actions
 - ▶ Describe an event, action
 - ▶ Reason about an event
 - ▶ Make a plan (series of procedures and actions)

Human language vs. computer language

- ▶ Which one is simpler?
 - ▶ How do we measure language complexity?
 - ▶ How do we define language fluency?
 - ▶ How much **R** should you know to say *"I can work with R"*

R proficiency

- ▶ Be able to use **R** independently
 - ▶ Understand the problem you are facing
 - ▶ Be problem-solving oriented
 - ▶ Learn not to panic!
 - ▶ Seek help online **efficiently**
 - ▶ Come up with some guesses and reasons about the problem
 - ▶ **Break a big problem into smaller problems**
 - ▶ Solve the problem
 - ▶ Beware that there might be multiple solutions to the problem!
 - ▶ These skills have nothing to do with **R**!

The purpose of this course

- ▶ NOT TEACHING YOU **R**
 - ▶ (And nobody else can teach you **R** either. . .)
- ▶ Discussing how to teach yourself **R** as a language
- ▶ Practice
 - ▶ Problem solving efficiently
 - ▶ Developing skills to find solutions effectively
 - ▶ Learn R as a language, not a computer program
 - ▶ Speak R to one another!

For example ...

- ▶ **while**
- ▶ **if, else if, else**
- ▶ **for**
- ▶ **...**

Course materials

- ▶ **R Markdown** <https://bookdown.org/yihui/rmarkdown/> (free online)
- ▶ **Introduction to R** <https://intro2r.com/> (free online)
- ▶ **GGPLOT2** <https://ggplot2-book.org/> (free online)
- ▶ **Statistical Inference via Data Science: A ModernDive into R and the Tidyverse** <https://moderndive.com/> (free online)

The R Series

R Markdown

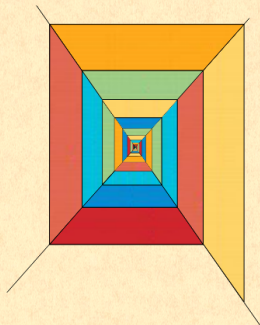
The Definitive Guide



Yihui Xie
J. J. Allaire
Garrett Golemund

 **CRC Press**
 Taylor & Francis Group
 A CHAPMAN & HALL BOOK

An Introduction to R



*Alex Douglas, Deon Roos,
Francesca Mancini, Ana Couto
& David Lusseau*

Statistical Inference via Data Science

A ModernDive into R
and the Tidyverse



Chester Ismay
Albert Y. Kim

 **CRC Press**
Taylor & Francis Group
A CHAPMAN & HALL BOOK

Hadley Wickham

ggplot2

Elegant Graphics for Data Analysis

Second Edition

 Springer

- ▶ Before approaching `tidyverse` universe, you need to get familiar with R
- ▶ The course assignment is based on `tidyverse`
- ▶ You need to demonstrate that you have obtained the **VERY BASIC** required skills to work with R independently