

# **CS 484, Fall 2019**

## **Homework Assignment 1: Binary Image Analysis**

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### **Question 2:**

In this question, I used erosion and dilation from the first part. First I create some structural element to use it in my code which one is 5x5 matrix and other is 3x3 and etc.

I erode the image first with 3 by 3 matrix, then dilate the result with 5 by 5 matrix. Then label it by using OpenCV's connected components function. Then, I created a coloring function to color the connected components.

In figure 1 we can see the result of thresholding. In figure 2 we can see the result of erosion with a 3x3 matrix. In figure 3 we can see the result of dilation with a 5x5 matrix. In figure 3 we can see the result of connected components labeled.

### **Discussion of the results**

The erosion and dilation part was easy because I have already done them in the previous part. Therefore, I just call the functions.

The most difficult part was finding the right structuring elements. Because I tried many times to obtain the right result. This took most of my time.

I couldn't dilate the black dot in the red part in figure 4. This was impossible for me because I lost the shapes to try to dilate it. Then I had to leave this like that.



Figure 1 thresholding

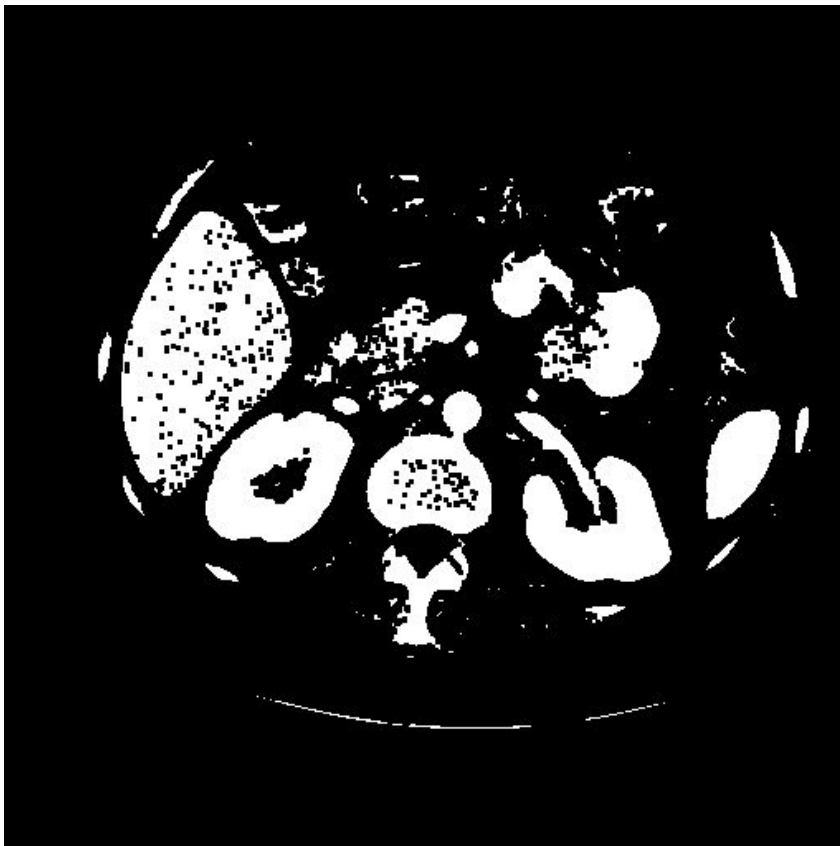


Figure 2: First Erosion

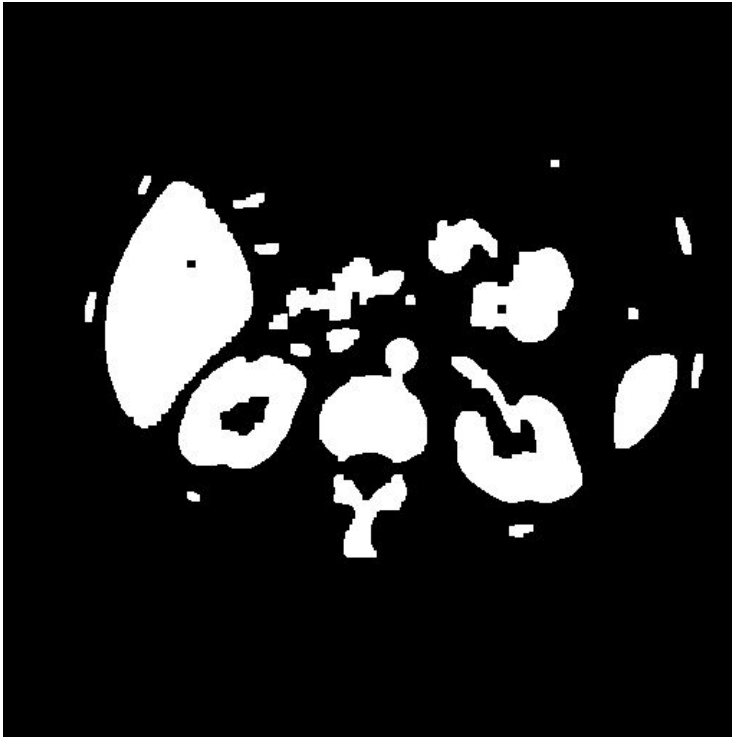


Figure 3: Dilation

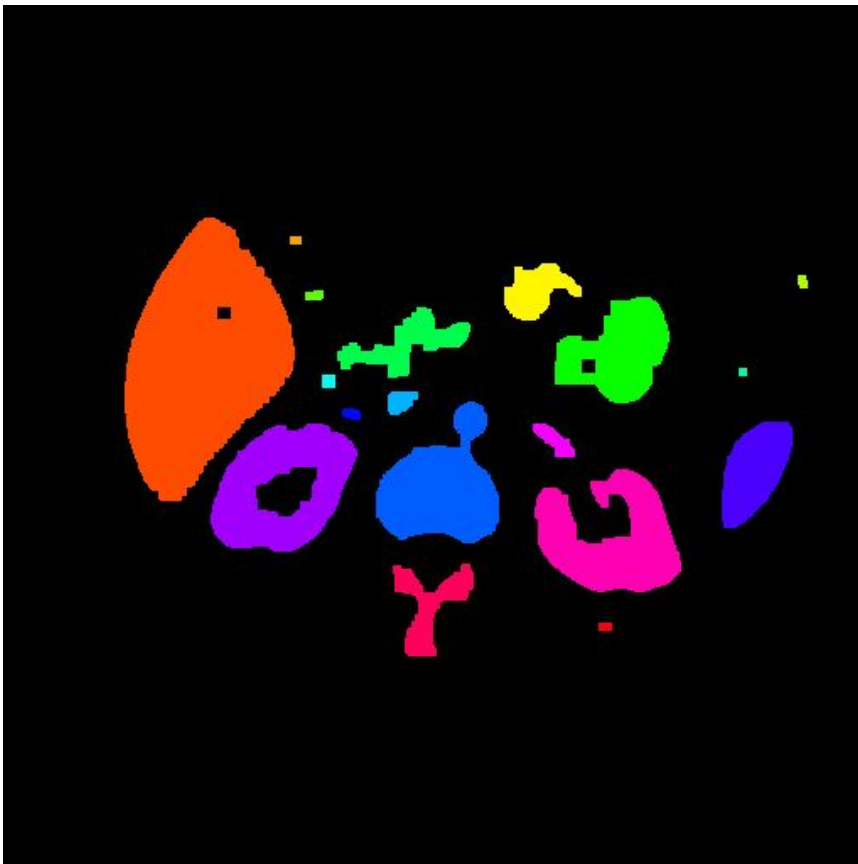


Figure 4: connected component analysis and labeling

### Question 3:

In this section, I repeat part 2's steps one by one only difference is I use subtraction before applying the erosion and dilation.

#### **Discussion of the results**

The erosion and dilation part was easy because I have already done them in the previous part. Therefore, I just call the functions.

The most difficult part was finding people in the park. I couldn't understand how to find the people in the picture. It was almost impossible for me as you can see in figure 12.

The car part was easy to apply.



figure 1:erosion 1

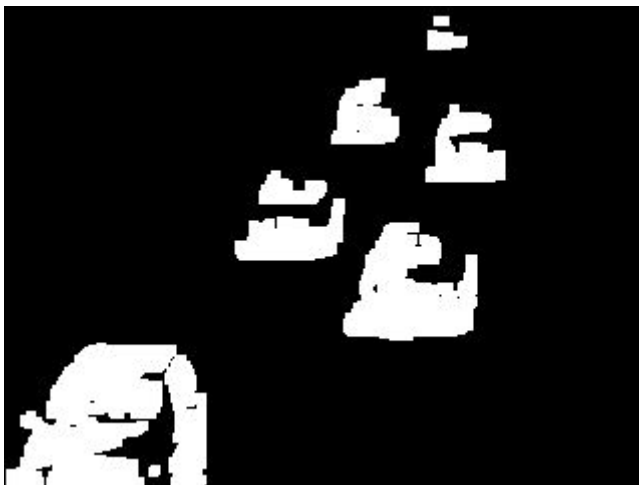


figure 2 dilation1

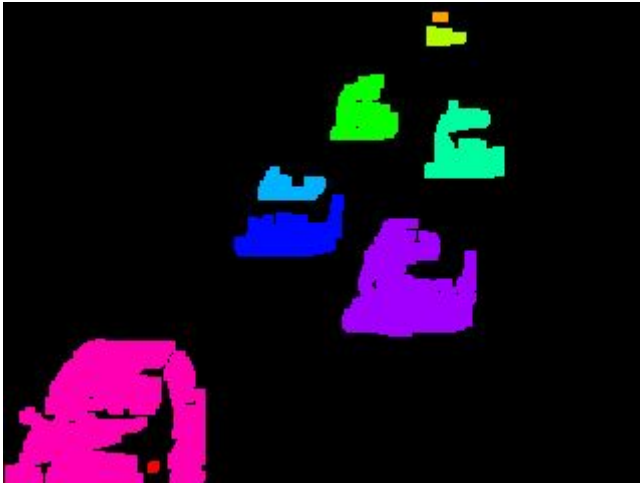


figure 3 labeled 1



figure 4 : erosion 2



figure 5: dilation 2

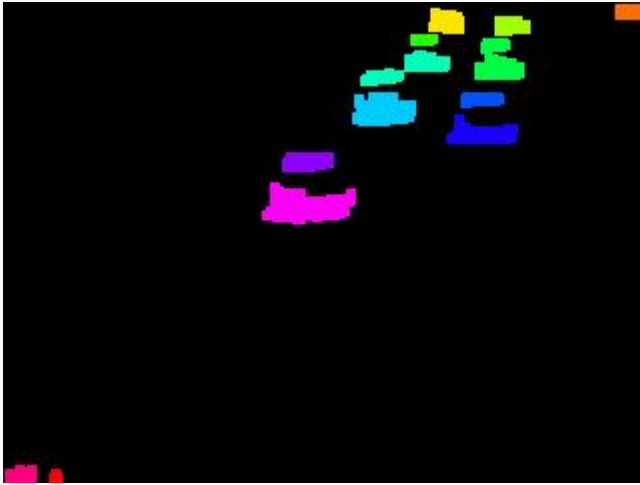


figure 6 labeled 2

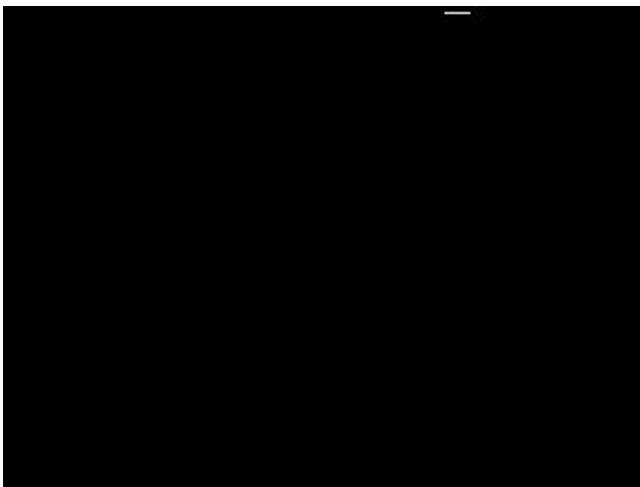


figure 7 erosion 3

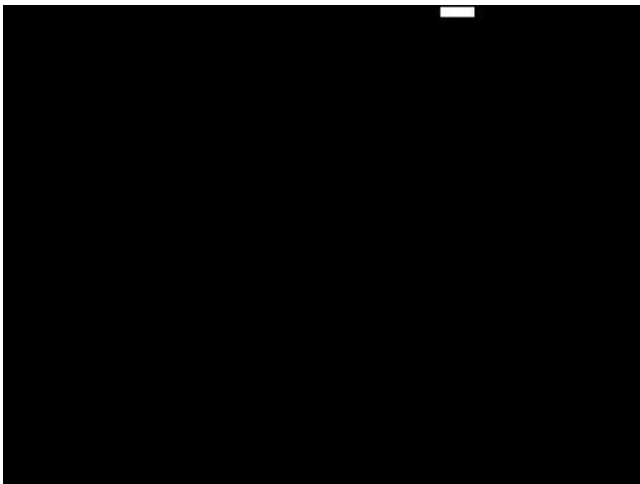


figure 8 dilation 8



figure 9 labeled 3



figure 10 erosion 4

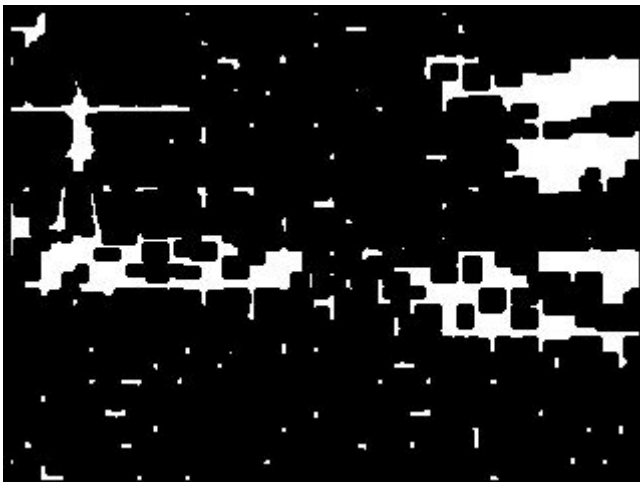


figure 11 more erosion4

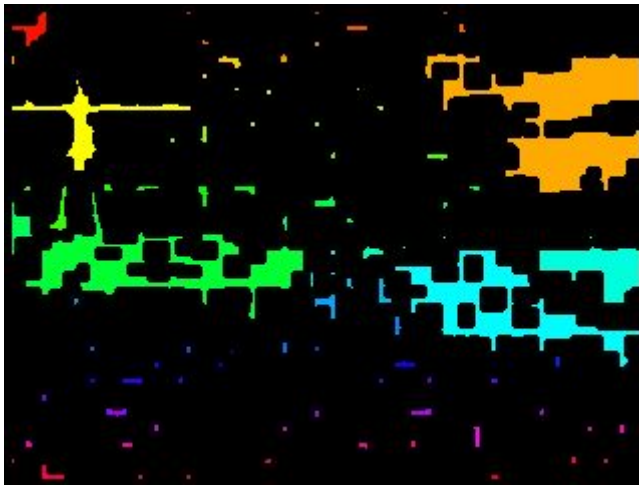


figure 12 labeled4

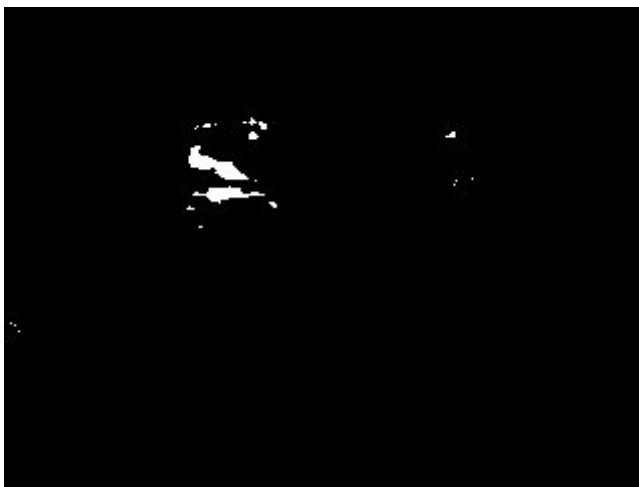


figure 13 erosion 5



figure 14 dilation 5



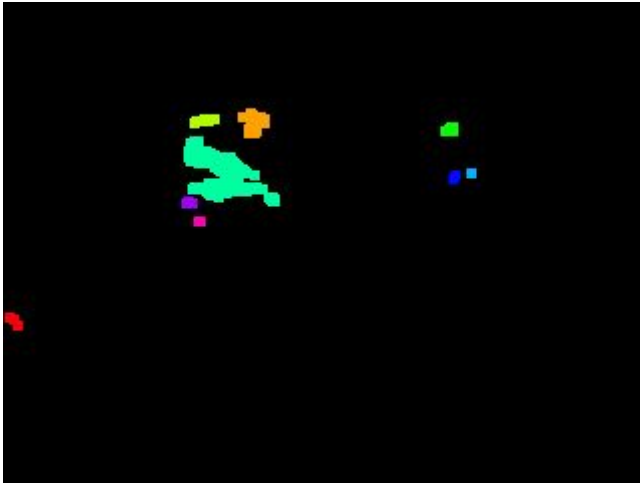


figure 15 labeled 5

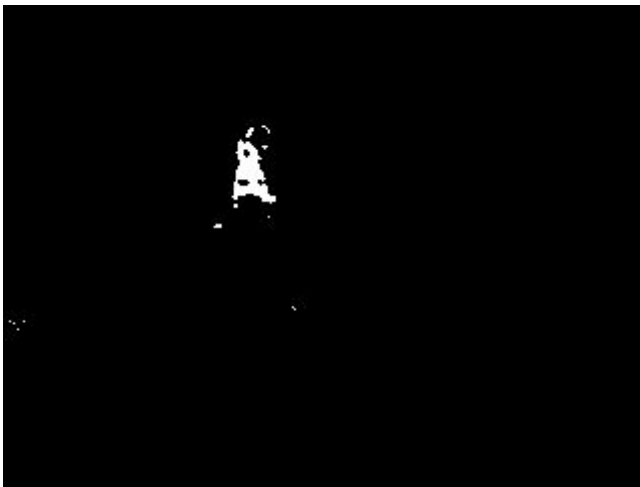


figure 16 erosion 6

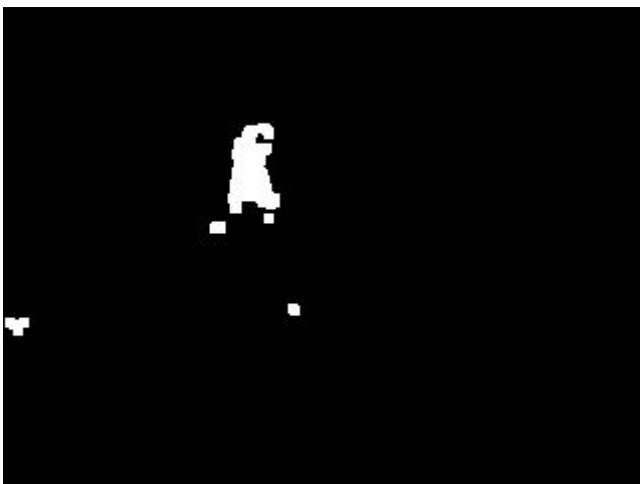


figure 17 dilation 6

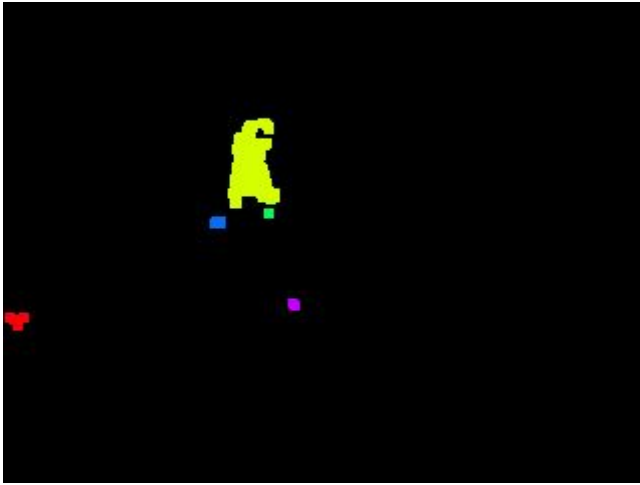


figure 18 labeled 6

Individual subtractions results







References for code

<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/45351402/convert-an-image-array-to-a-binarized-image>

<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/46441893/connected-component-labeling-in-python>

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