GTCaR: Graph Transformer for Camera Re-localization

Supplementary Material

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1 Ablation Study

In this section we provide the ablation experiment results on the 7-Scenes Dataset [?], the Cambridge Dataset [21] and the Oxford Robotcar Dataset [26], respectively. As introduced in the main paper, in all the ablation studies, we use GTCaR[removed-module] to denote the network without the specific module. Ablations on the 7-Scenes Dataset.

Table 1: Ablations on the 7-Scenes Dataset.

Scene Scene scale	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Chess} \\ 3 \times 2 \text{m}^2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Fire} \\ 2.5 \text{ x } 1\text{m}^2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Heads} \\ 2 \ge 0.5 \text{m}^2 \end{array}$	Office $2.5 \times 2 \text{m}^2$	$\begin{array}{c} \mathbf{Pumpkin} \\ 2.5 \ \mathrm{x} \ 2\mathrm{m}^2 \end{array}$	Kitchen $4 \times 3 \text{m}^2$	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Stairs} \\ 2.5 \text{ x } 2\text{m}^2 \end{array}$	Avg.
GTCaR	$0.09 \mathrm{m}, 1.94^{\circ}$	0.27m, 8.45°	0.14m, 9.34°	0.12m, 2.41°	$0.15 \text{m}, 2.13^{\circ}$	0.21m, 2.73°	0.26m , 8.92°	$0.18 \mathrm{m}, \ 5.13^{\circ}$
GTCaR[temporal	0.22m, 5.16°	$0.29 \mathrm{m}, 10.02^{\circ}$	0.21m, 11.24°	0.31m, 5.29°	0.31m, 3.26°	$0.32 \text{m}, 6.43^{\circ}$	$0.33 \text{m}, 13.11^{\circ}$	$0.28 \text{m}, 7.79^{\circ}$
GTCaR[graph]	0.12m, 2.99°	$0.31 \text{m}, 9.36^{\circ}$	$0.17 \text{m}, 10.57^{\circ}$	0.15m, 4.85°	$0.17 \text{m}, 2.28^{\circ}$	$0.21 \text{m}, 4.95^{\circ}$	$0.32 \text{m}, 10.22^{\circ}$	$0.21 \text{m}, 6.46^{\circ}$
GTCaR[MPNN]	$0.14 \text{m}, 5.21^{\circ}$	0.26m , 11.24°	$0.19 \mathrm{m}, 12.20^{\circ}$	$0.15 \text{m}, 6.48^{\circ}$	0.20m, 2.13 °	0.18m , 4.95°	$0.29 \mathrm{m}, 8.87^{\circ}$	$0.20 \mathrm{m}, 7.30^{\circ}$

Ablations on the Cambridge Dataset.

Table 2: Ablations on the Cambridge Dataset.

Scene Scene scale	$ \begin{array}{c} \textbf{College} \\ 5.6 \text{x} 10^3 \text{ m}^2 \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Shop} \\ 8.8 \mathrm{x} 10^3 \mathrm{\ m}^2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Church} \\ 4.8 \text{x} 10^3 \text{ m}^2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Hospital} \\ 2.0 \text{x} 10^3 \text{ m}^2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Court} \\ 8.0 \text{x} 10^3 \text{ m}^2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Street} \\ 5.0 \text{x} 10^3 \text{ m}^2 \end{array}$	Avg.
GTCaR	$0.42 \mathrm{m}, \ 0.52^{\circ}$	0.64m , 1.56°	1.55m, 2.56°	$1.32 \mathrm{m}, \ 1.97^{\circ}$	$5.62 \mathrm{m}, \ 2.17^{\circ}$	10.27m, 19.88 °	$3.30 \mathrm{m}, \ 4.78^{\circ}$
GTCaR[temporal]	$0.69 \text{m}, 1.22^{\circ}$	$0.82 \text{m}, 2.03^{\circ}$	1.72m, 3.51°	1.66m, 2.49°	6.95m, 2.95°	15.76m, 22.63°	4.6m, 5.81°
GTCaR[graph]	$0.45 \text{m}, 0.98^{\circ}$	0.93m, 5.24°	$2.02 \text{m}, 4.55^{\circ}$	$2.14 \text{m}, 3.07^{\circ}$	7.34m, 4.84°	25.67m, 30.85°	6.43m, 8.26°
GTCaR[MPNN]	$0.48\mathrm{m},0.66^\circ$	$0.69 \mathrm{m}, 1.54^{\circ}$	$1.53 m, 3.02^{\circ}$	1.65m, 1.97 °	$5.98\mathrm{m},2.38^\circ$	$10.15 m, 24.39^{\circ}$	3.41m, 5.66°

Ablations on the RobotCar Dataset.

Table 3: Ablations on the RobotCar Dataset.

Scene Scene scale	LOOP 1120m	$\begin{array}{c} \mathbf{FULL} \\ 9562 \mathrm{m} \end{array}$		
GTCaR	$5.46 \text{m}, 1.98^{\circ}$	14.37m, 3.68°		
GTCaR[temporal]	$8.25 \text{m}, 3.48^{\circ}$	$42.87 \text{m}, 9.47^{\circ}$		
GTCaR[graph]	$9.03 \text{m}, 3.55^{\circ}$	$32.16 \text{m}, 8.29^{\circ}$		
GTCaR[MPNN]	$7.95\mathrm{m},\ 2.64^\circ$	$22.59 \text{m}, 6.61^{\circ}$		

2 Pose Error Distribution

In this section we report the cumulative distributions of the translation and rotation errors on the LOOP and FULL dataset from the Oxford RobotCar Dataset. The performance is compared against CNN+GNN [47], LsG [46], MapNet [4] and PoseNet [21] in Fig. 1.

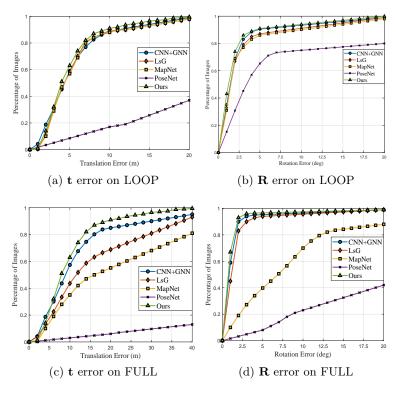


Fig. 1: Cumulative distributions of the translations errors and rotation errors on the two datasets. The x-axis represents the error and the y-axis denotes the percentage of image frames with error lower than the x-value.