# HAICHUAN (KEN) XU

haichuanxu@gatech.edu

https://haichuanxuken.github.io

https://www.linkedin.com/in/haichuan-ken-xu/

# Research Interests

My research focuses on fraud and abuse detection in Android banking malware and Ethereum smart contracts, leveraging forensic techniques, program analysis, and machine learning for behavior modeling.

#### **EDUCATION**

# Ph.D. in Computer Science

08/21 - 12/25

Cyber Forensics Innovation Laboratory Advisor: Professor Brendan Saltaformaggio

Georgia Institute of Technology

Atlanta, GA

Master of Science in Computer Engineering Georgia Institute of Technology

08/19 - 05/21Atlanta, GA

Bachelor of Science with Honors in Computer Engineering

08/15 - 05/19

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Champaign, IL

## PUBLICATIONS Top-Tier Security Conferences

Xu, H., Yao, M., Zhang, R., Dawoud, M., Park, J., Saltaformaggio, B., "DVa: Extracting Victims and Abuse Vectors from Android Accessibility Malware," In Proceedings of the 33rd USENIX Security Symposium (Security '24), Philadelphia, PA, Aug. 2024.

Zhang R., Yao, M., Xu, H., Alrawi, O., Park, J., Saltaformaggio, B., "Hitchhiking Vaccine: Enhancing Botnet Remediation With Remote Code Deployment Reuse," To Appear in Proceedings of the 2025 Annual Network and Distributed System Security Symposium (NDSS '25), San Diego, CA, Feb. 2025

Yao, M., Zhang R., Xu, H., Chou, R., Paturi, V., Sikder, A., Saltaformaggio, B., "Pulling Off The Mask: Forensic Analysis of the Deceptive Creator Wallets Behind Smart Contract Fraud," In Proceedings of the 45th IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P '24), San Francisco, CA, May. 2024.

Fuller, J., Pai Kasturi, R., Sikder, A., Xu, H., Arik, B., Verma, V., Asdar, E., Saltaformaggio, B., "C3PO: Large-Scale Study Of Covert Monitoring of C&C Servers via Over-Permissioned Protocol Infiltration," In Proceedings of the 28th ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS '21), Virtual Conference, Nov. 2021.

# RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

#### Security Research Intern

05/24 - 08/24

Bank of America

Addison, TX

Developed PoC accessibility malware to compromise customer accounts in the BofA app.

Improved BofA's backend mobile malware detection pipeline.

Researched and advocated proactive defense strategies in the BofA app.

Redesigned BofA's mobile malware response guidelines.

#### Research Assistant

Georgia Institute of Technology

01/20 - Present Atlanta, GA

### 1. Digital Wallet Card Binding Fraud Detection. Work In Progress

Collaborating with BoA to prevent ATO and card binding initiated from digital wallet apps. Using machine learning to classify fraudulent card binding based on bank logs.

Applying dynamic traffic analysis to extract insecure verification protocols utilized by banks.

- 2. Android Banking Accessibility Malware Analysis. Published USENIX Security '24 Developed dynamic forced execution techniques to reveal 215 targeted victims of a11y malware. Created semantic modeling of 7 a11y abuse vectors and 6 persistence mechanisms. Applied symbolic execution to attribute a11y malware behaviors to their fine-grained victims. Detected 59K instances of abuse vector from automated analysis on 9,850 Android a11y malware.
- 3. Ethereum Fraudulent Smart Contract Forensics. Published IEEE S&P '24 Uncovered 2,638,752 ETH (\$2,089,504,682) in illicit profit associated with fraud contracts. Traced 1,283,198 contracts linked to 91 creator wallets from 157 confirmed fraud contracts. Developed symbolic analysis engine to aid Etherscan and FBI to combat fraud contracts.
- 4. Android Frontend Botnet Takedown. Accepted NDSS '25
  Created app sandbox to capture dynamic code loading (DCL), e.g. JAR, DEX, APK, JS.
  Applied taint analysis to classify 5 DCL routine capabilities, e.g. command execution, toast msg.
  Generated remediation payload to notify frontend user and automatically remove frontend botnet.
  Successful remediation payload generated for 523 / 702 Android botnet.
- 5. Android Industrial Control System (ICS) App Vulnerability Analysis.

  Developed static scanner that identifies unauthorized access, command injection, DoS, and UI modification vulnerabilities in Android ICS apps.

  Identified 52 instances of vulnerabilities from 139 ICS apps.
- 6. Windows Botnet Covert C&C Infiltration. Published CCS '21 Identified 62K over-permissioned protocols (FTP, IRC, MySQL, etc.) used by 200k botnets. Applied backward slicing in angr to extract 443K instances of C&C monitoring capabilities.

1 CVE issued, 4 email confirmations from vulnerability disclosure to developers.

# TECHNICAL SKILLS

Languages: Java, Python, x86 Assembly, Jimple, C, C++, SQL, JavaScript, HTML/CSS, Shell Machine Learning: PyTorch, TensorFlow, OpenNN, scikit-learn, numpy, pandas, LangChain Security Analysis Tools: Soot, Jadx, Appium, Frida, Xposed, IDA Pro, angr, Ghidra, Pin, Drozer, Wireshark, Burp Suite

**Program/Binary Analysis**: symbolic analysis, data-flow analysis, sandbox, dynamic hooking, forced execution, reverse engineering

Development Tools: Linux, Git, AWS, GCP

# Honors & Awards

#### Research Grants

Bank of America Research Collaboration Funding

2023

### **Travel Grants**

30th USENIX Security Symposium (Security '21)

2021

TEACHING EXPERIENCE	Guest Instructor Electrical and Computer Engineering 4117: Introduction to Malware Reverse E Georgia Institute of Technology	ngine	/23 & eering Atlanta	,
	Guest Instructor Electrical and Computer Engineering 6747: Advanced Topics in Malware Analy Georgia Institute of Technology		Atlanta	10/22 a, GA
	<b>Teaching Assistant</b> Electrical and Computer Engineering 385: Digital Systems Laboratory University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	Cha	ampaię	10/18 gn, IL
	<b>Teaching Assistant</b> Electrical and Computer Engineering 110: Introduction to Electronics (Summe University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign			07/17 gn, IL
SERVICES	Artifact Evaluation Committee ACM Computer and Communications Security (CCS)			2024
	Student Assistant IEEE Secure Development Conference		2021 -	- 2023
	CVE Disclosure CVE-2022-32530			2022
	USENIX Security Symposium (USENIX) ACM Computer and Communications Security (CCS) European Symposium on Research in Computer Security (ESORICS)	021,	2021 - 2023 - 2021 - 2020, 2022 - 2022, 2020 - 2020 -	- 2024 - 2023 2023 2023 - 2023 - 2022 2022 2022 - 2021

RELEVANT Adva COURSEWORK Mach

Advanced Malware Analysis, Computer Network Security, Secure Computer Systems, Machine Learning, Empirical Computer Security, Information Security CTF Lab, Advanced Programming Techniques, Data Structures, Algorithms and Models of Computing