HAICHUAN (KEN) XU

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RESEARCH INTERESTS

My research focuses on fraud and abuse detection in Android banking malware and Ethereum smart contracts, leveraging forensic techniques, program analysis, and machine learning for behavior modeling.

EDUCATION

Ph.D. in Computer Science Cyber Forensics Innovation Laboratory Advisor: Professor Brendan Saltaformaggio Georgia Institute of Technology Atlanta, GA Master of Science in Computer Engineering Georgia Institute of Technology Atlanta, GA

Bachelor of Science with Honors in Computer Engineering

08/15 - 05/19 Champaign, IL

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

PUBLICATIONS Top-Tier Security Conferences

Xu, H., Yao, M., Zhang, R., Dawoud, M., Park, J., Saltaformaggio, B., "DVa: Extracting Victims and Abuse Vectors from Android Accessibility Malware," In *Proceedings of the 33rd USENIX Security Symposium (Security '24)*, Philadelphia, PA, Aug. 2024. [Open Source] USENIX Artifact Evaluation: Available, Functional.

Zhang R., Yao, M., **Xu, H.**, Alrawi, O., Park, J., Saltaformaggio, B., "Hitchhiking Vaccine: Enhancing Botnet Remediation With Remote Code Deployment Reuse," To Appear in *Proceedings of the 2025 Annual Network and Distributed System Security Symposium (NDSS '25)*, San Diego, CA, Feb. 2025. [Open Source]

Yao, M., Zhang R., **Xu, H.**, Chou, R., Paturi, V., Sikder, A., Saltaformaggio, B., "Pulling Off The Mask: Forensic Analysis of the Deceptive Creator Wallets Behind Smart Contract Fraud," In *Proceedings of the 45th IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P '24)*, San Francisco, CA, May. 2024. [Open Source]

Fuller, J., Pai Kasturi, R., Sikder, A., **Xu, H.**, Arik, B., Verma, V., Asdar, E., Saltaformaggio, B., "C3PO: Large-Scale Study Of Covert Monitoring of C&C Servers via Over-Permissioned Protocol Infiltration," In *Proceedings of the 28th ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS '21)*, Virtual Conference, Nov. 2021. [Open Source]

Work Experience

Security Research Intern

Bank of America (BofA)

05/24 - 08/24 Addison, TX

Developed PoC accessibility malware to compromise customer accounts in the BofA app. $\,$

Discovered 10K fraud transactions initiated by mobile malware.

Researched and advocated proactive defense strategies in the BofA app.

Redesigned BofA's mobile malware response guidelines with automated analysis tools.

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Research Assistant

Georgia Institute of Technology

01/20 - Present Atlanta, GA

1. Digital Wallet Card Binding Fraud Detection. Work In Progress
Collaborating with BofA to prevent ATO and card binding initiated from digital wallet apps.
Using machine learning to classify fraudulent card binding based on bank logs.
Applying dynamic traffic analysis to extract insecure verification protocols utilized by banks.

- 2. Android Banking Accessibility Malware Analysis. Published USENIX Security '24 Cloud-based solution to help Google Play Protect block on-device monetization malware. Developed dynamic forced execution techniques to reveal 215 targeted victims of a11y malware. Applied symbolic execution to attribute a11y malware behaviors to their fine-grained victims. Detected 59K instances of abuse vector from automated analysis on 9,850 Android a11y malware.
- 3. Ethereum Fraudulent Smart Contract Forensics. Published IEEE S&P '24 Uncovered 2,638,752 ETH (\$2,089,504,682) in illicit profit associated with fraud contracts. Traced 1,283,198 contracts linked to 91 creator wallets from 157 confirmed fraud contracts. Developed symbolic analysis engine to aid Etherscan and FBI to combat fraud contracts.
- 4. Android Frontend Botnet Takedown. Accepted NDSS '25
 Created app sandbox to capture dynamic code loading (DCL), e.g. JAR, DEX, APK, JS.
 Applied taint analysis to classify 5 DCL routine capabilities, e.g. command execution, toast msg.
 Generated remediation payload to notify frontend user and automatically remove frontend botnet.
 Successful remediation payload generated for 523 / 702 Android botnet.
- 5. Android Industrial Control System (ICS) App Vulnerability Analysis. In Submission EuroS&P '25

1 CVE issued, 4 email confirmations from vulnerability disclosure to developers. Identified 52 instances of vulnerabilities from 139 ICS apps.

Developed static scanner that identifies unauthorized access, command injection, DoS, and UI modification vulnerabilities in Android ICS apps.

TECHNICAL SKILLS

Languages: Java, Python, x86 Assembly, Jimple, C, C++, SQL, JavaScript, HTML/CSS, Shell Machine Learning: PyTorch, TensorFlow, OpenNN, scikit-learn, numpy, pandas, LangChain Security Analysis Tools: Soot, Jadx, Appium, Frida, Xposed, IDA Pro, angr, Ghidra, Pin, Drozer, Wireshark, Burp Suite

Program/Binary Analysis: symbolic analysis, data-flow analysis, sandbox, dynamic hooking, forced execution, reverse engineering

Development Tools: Linux, Git, AWS, GCP

Media Coverage

Researchers develop new tool for spotting Android malware. [TechRadar][NY Breaking][MSN] New tool can detect malware on Android phones. [TechXplore][Sensi Tech Hub] Georgia Tech's New Tool Can Detect Malware on Android Phones. [Georgia Tech][Science of

New Tool Detects Malware Exploiting Smartphone Accessibility Features. [WizCase] New Tool DVa Detects and Removes Android Malware. [Hackread]

Honors & Awards	Research Grants Bank of America Research Collaboration Funding		2023
	Travel Grants 30th USENIX Security Symposium (Security '21)		2021
TEACHING	Guest Instructor ECE 4117: Introduction to Malware Reverse Engineering Georgia Institute of Technology		/23 & 02/24 Atlanta, GA
	Guest Instructor ECE 6747: Advanced Topics in Malware Analysis Georgia Institute of Technology		10/22 Atlanta, GA
	Teaching Assistant ECE 385: Digital Systems Laboratory University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	Ch	10/18 ampaign, IL
	Teaching Assistant ECE 110: Introduction to Electronics (Summer Camp) University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign		07/17 ampaign, IL
Caprinana		CII	ampaign, il
SERVICES	Artifact Evaluation Committee ACM Computer and Communications Security (CCS)		2024
	CVE Disclosure CVE-2022-32530		2022
	Student Assistant IEEE Secure Development Conference		2021 - 2023
	External Reviewer (Total = 27) IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P) Network and Distributed System Security Symposium (NDSS) USENIX Security Symposium (USENIX) ACM Computer and Communications Security (CCS) European Symposium on Research in Computer Security (ESORICS) Annual Computer Security Applications Conference (ACSAC) Computers & Security Journal (COSE) Language-Theoretic Security (LangSec) IEEE International Conference on Trust, Privacy and Security in Intelligent Systems, and Applications (TPS) Research in Attacks, Intrusions, and Defenses (RAID) Transactions on Information Forensics and Security (TIFS) IEEE European Symposium on Security and Privacy (Euro S&P) Digital Forensics Research Workshop (DFRWS)	2021, 2020,	2021 - 2024 2023 - 2024 2021 - 2023 2020, 2023 2022 - 2023 2020, 2022 2022 2022 2022 2022 2020 - 2021 2021 2021
Relevant Coursework	Advanced Malware Analysis, Computer Network Security, Secure Comput Machine Learning, Empirical Computer Security, Information Security CT Advanced Programming Techniques, Data Structures, Algorithms and Mo	F Lab,	