

Question 1:

1. Since $D \rightarrow CJ$, by augmentation and reflexivity, $BD \rightarrow BC$;
Since $BD \rightarrow BC$ and $BC \rightarrow DEG$, by transitivity and reflexivity, $BD \rightarrow G$.

2. $T = \emptyset$

Find a super key X.

Let $X := \{A, B, C, H, J\}$

Try to remove A, $\{B, C, H, J\} \neq \{A, B, C, D, E, G, H, I, J\}$

Thus, $X := \{BCHJ\}$

Try to remove B, $\{C, H, J\} \neq \{C, H, J\}$

Thus, B cannot be removed.

Try to remove C, $\{B, H, J\} \neq \{B, H, J\}$

Thus, C cannot be removed.

Try to remove H, $\{B, C, J\} \neq \{B, C, D, E, G, J\}$

Thus, H cannot be removed.

Try to remove J, $\{B, C, H\} \neq \{A, B, C, D, E, G, H, I, J\}$

So $\{B, C, H\}$ is a candidate key and add to T.

Find another super key X.

Let $X := \{A, D, H\}$

Try to remove A, $\{D, H\} \neq \{A, B, C, D, E, G, H, I, J\}$

Thus, $X := \{D, H\}$

Try to remove D, $\{H\} \neq \{H\}$.

Thus, D cannot be removed.

Try to remove H, $\{D\} \neq \{C, D, J\}$

Thus, H cannot be removed.

So $\{D, H\}$ is a candidate key and add to T.

Cannot find other super keys that does not contain any candidate key in T.

So candidate keys are $\{B, C, H\}$, $\{D, H\}$.

3. 1NF since it only contains atomic attribute values.
Not in 2NF since $D \rightarrow J$ violates 2NF, the non-prime attribute J is partially dependent on key $\{D, H\}$.

4. Reduce right side.

$F' = \{A \rightarrow E, A \rightarrow I, BC \rightarrow D, BC \rightarrow E, BC \rightarrow G, CEH \rightarrow G, CEH \rightarrow J, D \rightarrow C, D \rightarrow J, DHJ \rightarrow A, DHJ \rightarrow B\}$

Reduce left side.

$BC \rightarrow D$,

$B \neq \{B\}$, thus $B \rightarrow D$ is not inferred by F' .

Hence, $BC \rightarrow D$ cannot be replaced by $B \rightarrow D$.

$C \neq \{C\}$, thus $C \rightarrow D$ is not inferred by F' .

Hence, $BC \rightarrow D$ cannot be replaced by $C \rightarrow D$.

Similar for $BC \rightarrow E$ and $BC \rightarrow G$.

$CEH \rightarrow G$,

$CE \neq \{CE\}$, thus $CE \rightarrow G$ is not inferred by F' .

Hence, $CEH \rightarrow G$ cannot be replaced by $CE \rightarrow G$.

$CH \neq \{CH\}$, thus, $CH \rightarrow G$ is not inferred by F' .

Hence, $CEH \rightarrow G$ cannot be replaced by $CH \rightarrow G$.

$EH \neq \{EH\}$, thus, $EH \rightarrow G$ is not inferred by F' .

Hence, $CEH \rightarrow G$ cannot be replaced by $EH \rightarrow G$.

Similar for $CEH \rightarrow J$

$DHJ \rightarrow A$,

$DH \neq \{ABCDEFGHIJ\}$, $DH \rightarrow A$ can be inferred by F'

Hence, $DHJ \rightarrow A$ can be replaced by $DH \rightarrow A$.

Similar for $DH \rightarrow B$.

$F'' = \{A \rightarrow E, A \rightarrow I, BC \rightarrow D, BC \rightarrow E, BC \rightarrow G, CEH \rightarrow G, CEH \rightarrow J, D \rightarrow C, D \rightarrow J, DH \rightarrow A, DH \rightarrow B\}$

no FD can be removed anymore.

Thus, $F_{min} = \{A \rightarrow EI, BC \rightarrow DEG, CEH \rightarrow GJ, D \rightarrow CJ, DH \rightarrow AB\}$

5. Not lossless since there's no row contains a entirely.

	A	B	C	D	E	G	H	I	J
R1	a	a	b	a	a	b	b	b	b
R2	b	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a
R3	a	b	b	b	b	a	b	a	a
	A	B	C	D	E	G	H	I	J
R1	a	a	B	a	a	b	b	a	b
R2	b	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a
R3	a	b	b	b	a	a	b	a	a

6. $A \rightarrow EI$ violates BCNF, decompose R into $R_1(A, E, I)$, $R_2(A, B, C, D, G, H, J)$.

$D \rightarrow CJ$ violates BCNF, decompose R_2 into $R_{21}(D, C, J)$, $R_{22}(A, B, D, G, H)$.

$BD \rightarrow G$ violates BCNF, decompose R_{22} into $R_{221}(B, D, G)$, $R_{222}(A, B, D, H)$.

R can be decomposed into $R_1(A, E, I)$, $R_{21}(D, C, J)$, $R_{221}(B, D, G)$ and $R_{222}(A, B, D, H)$.

Question 2:

1.

Attempts	Frame1	Frame2	Frame3	Frame4	Hits
1	1				0
2	1	2			0
3	1	2	3		0
4	1	2	3	4	0
5	1	2	3	4	1
6	1	2	3	4	2
7	5	2	3	4	2
8	5	2	3	4	3
9	5	2	3	4	4
10	5	6	3	4	4
11	5	6	7	4	4
12	5	6	7	4	5
13	5	6	7	2	5
14	1	6	7	2	5

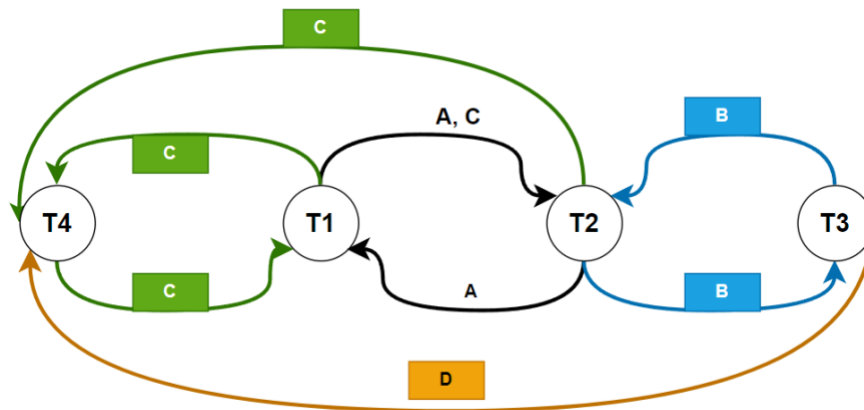
2.

Attempts	Frame1	Frame2	Frame3	Frame4	Hits
1	1				0
2	1	2			0
3	1	2	3		0
4	1	2	3	4	0
5	1	2	3	4	1
6	1	2	3	4	2
7	1	5	3	4	2
8	1	5	3	2	2
9	1	5	3	2	3
10	6	5	3	2	3
12	6	7	3	2	3
12	6	7	3	5	3
13	6	7	2	5	3
14	1	7	2	5	3

3. FIFO is better since it has less page fault.

Question3:

1. T2 redo. T1, T3, T4 undo.
2. Not conflict serializable



3. Deadlock on A and C between T1 and T2.

[illegible]