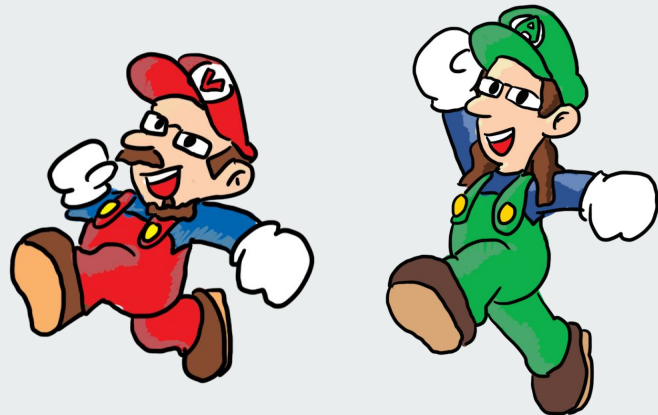




Mario's Adventures in Tekton Land

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Vincent Demeester — Red Hat

San Diego, 19.11.2019
KubeCon + CloudNativeCon NA



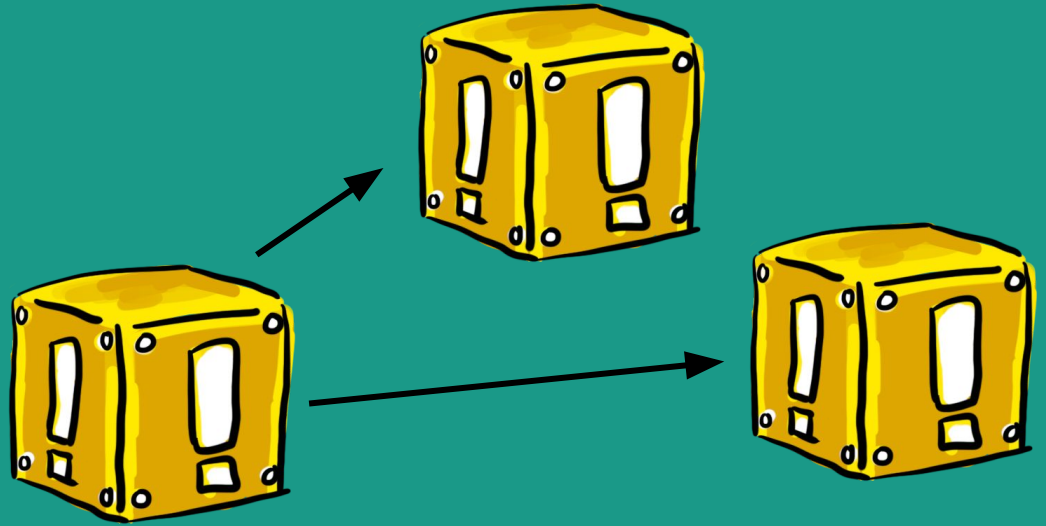


Agenda

- What is Tekton ?
- Mario's plumbing
- Using our own pipes
- Future work



What is Tekton ?





Tekton



An open-source project for providing a set of shared and standard components for building Kubernetes-style CI/CD systems



Governed by the Continuous Delivery Foundation
Contributions from Google, Red Hat, Cloudbees, IBM, Pivotal and many more





Tekton in a nutshell



Standard Kubernetes-style pipelines

Declarative pipelines with standard Kubernetes custom resources (CRDs) based on Tekton*



Run pipelines in containers

Scale pipeline executions on-demand with containers on Kubernetes



Build images with Kubernetes tools

Use tools of your choice (source-to-image, buildah, kaniko, jib, etc) for building container images



Deploy to multiple platforms

Deploy applications to multiple platforms like serverless, virtual machines and Kubernetes



Powerful command-line tool

Run and manage pipelines with an interactive command-line tool





Tekton Pipeline concept

Step

Run commands in a container with volumes, env vars, etc

Task

A list of steps that run sequentially in the same pod

Pipeline

A graph of tasks with inputs and outputs executed in a certain order

PipelineResource

Inputs and outputs to tasks and pipelines (git, image, etc)

TaskRun

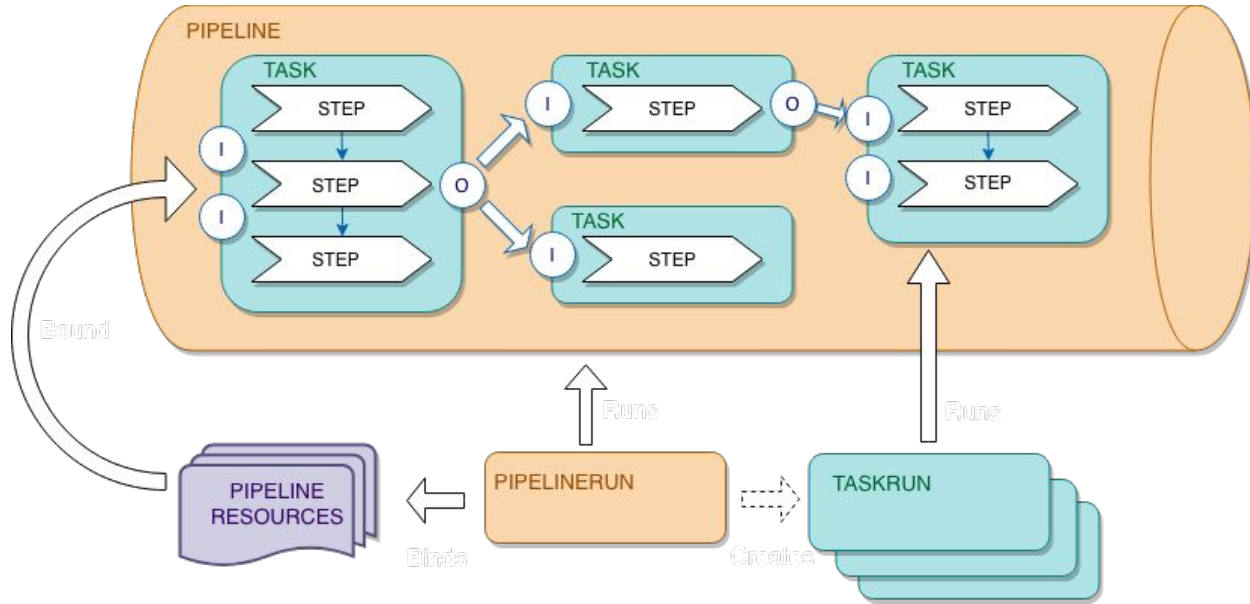
An invocation of a task with inputs and outputs

PipelineRun

An invocation of a pipeline with inputs and outputs

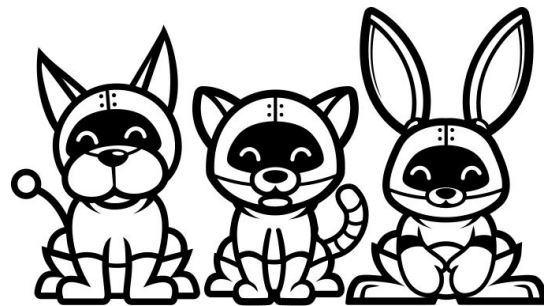


Tekton Pipeline concept



Tekton projects

- github.com/tektoncd/pipeline — core
- github.com/tektoncd/catalog — shareable task definition
- github.com/tektoncd/cli — command-line to interact with pipeline
- github.com/tektoncd/triggers — create tekton resources in reaction of events
- github.com/tektoncd/operator — install/upgrade you tekton
- github.com/tektoncd/dashboard — web ui for tekton



Mario's Plumbing





Plumbing

... « the system of pipes, tanks, fittings, and other apparatus required for the water supply, heating, and sanitation in a building. »

For us this means, all tools and configuration files for the testing and automation needs of Tekton:

- Continuous integration system
- release setup
- test infrastructure
- scripts (for the CI, tests, release, infrastructure)
- GitHub issues and pull-request management (labels, /lgtn, ...)
- ...





Initial Plumbing

Tekton inherits its plumbing from Knative.

- Infrastructure on Google cloud
- Heavy usage of Prow
- Sharing scripts and container images with Knative

Kubernetes & Knative uses test-infra, we thought plumbing was more fun :)





Prow

« Prow is a Kubernetes based CI/CD system. Jobs can be triggered by various types of events and report their status to many different services. In addition to job execution, Prow provides GitHub automation in the form of policy enforcement, chat-ops via /foo style commands, and automatic PR merging. »

Prow is **the** CI/CD system for projects that works on top of Kubernetes.

It is written and optimized for Kubernetes project's need (and OpenShift).



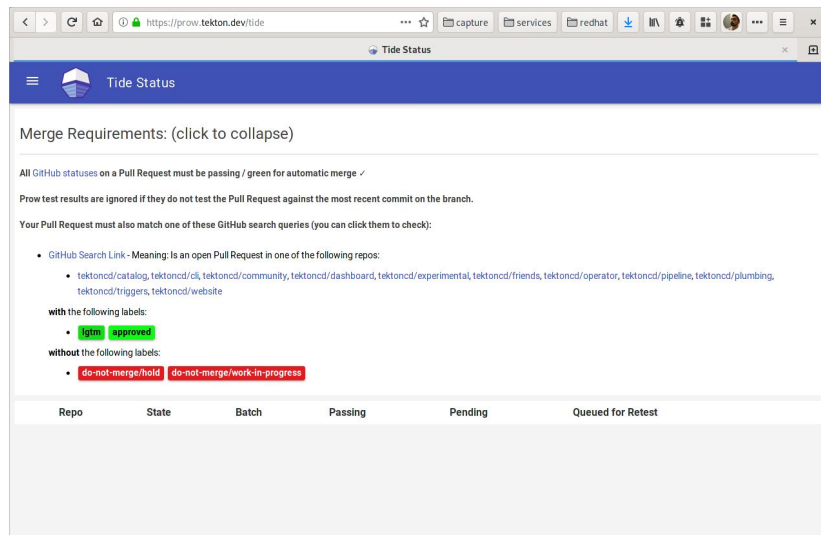
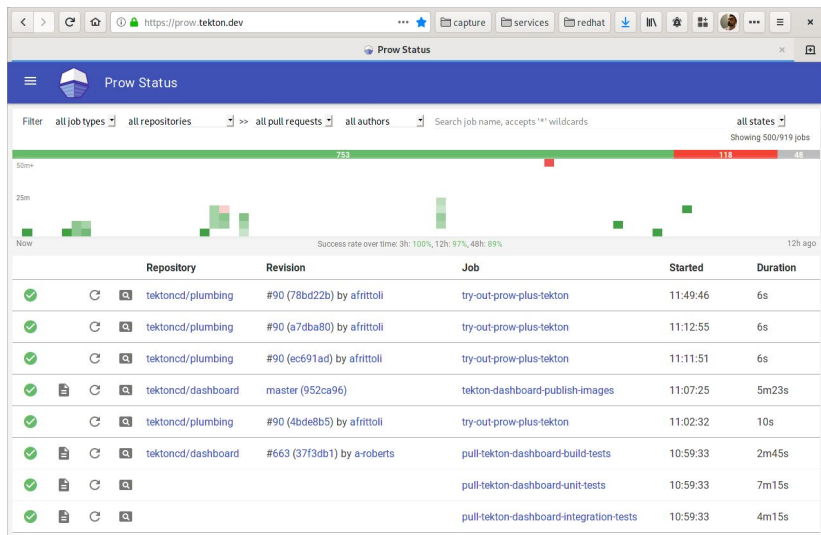


Prow core components

- **hook**, stateless server that listens for GitHub webhooks and dispatches them to the appropriate plugins.
- **plank**, controller that manages the job execution and lifecycle for jobs that run in k8s pods.
- **deck**, view of recent jobs, command and plugin help information, the current status and history of merge automation, and a dashboard for PR authors.
- **tide** manages retesting and merging PRs once they meet the configured merge criteria.
- **horologium** triggers periodic jobs when necessary.
- **Sinker** cleans up old jobs and pods.



Prow dashboard (deck)



Logs

Gubernator

pull-tekton-cli-build-tests #1187323800954343424 Results

Recent runs

Result	FAILURE
Tests	0 failed / 0 succeeded
Started	2019-10-24 13:04 CEST
Elapsed	5m17s
Revision	
Builder	gke-prow-new-pool-25e2ce3a-bjrf
Refs	master:93679fd8 386-05ae34a4
pod	e2bc2668-f64d-11e9-86bd-0a580a3408eb
infra-commit	7d0f0ec06
pod	e2bc2668-f64d-11e9-86bd-0a580a3408eb
repo	github.com/tektoncd/cli
repo-commit	bd851453a64ba8cfa3cb90cff25f4e1796b6a0f1
repos	{u'github.com/tektoncd/cli': u'master:93679fd87424e45f48c09e8fe00486b2e382731a,386:05ae34a463e527825e82e74d321270f3e9614211'}

[artifacts](#) [build log](#)

No Test Failures!

Error lines from build-log.txt

[Expand Skipped Lines](#) [Raw build-log.txt](#)

```
... skipping 1667 lines ...
I1024 11:08:53.041] -           os.Exit(1)
I1024 11:08:53.041] -       }
I1024 11:08:53.042] -   }
I1024 11:08:53.042] -
I1024 11:08:53.042] -   b, err := ioutil.ReadAll(os.Stdin)
I1024 11:08:53.042] -   if err != nil {
I1024 11:08:53.042] -       log.Fatal(err)
I1024 11:08:53.042] -   }
```

A small, colorful illustration of Mario from the Super Mario Bros. franchise, standing and facing forward. He is wearing his iconic red cap with a white 'M', a red shirt, blue overalls, and red shoes with white socks.

Use our own pipes





Step 0: Use our own scripts

Goal: First step towards independence from Knative

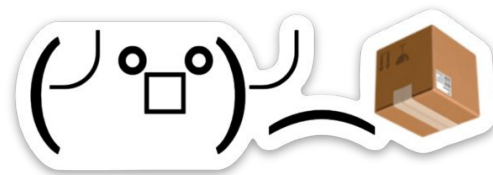
- Create of `tektoncd/plumbing`
- Document our plumbing
- Own our CI scripts
- Own our CI images



Step 1: Release Tekton with Tekton

Goal: Build and Release Tekton using Tekton

- Tasks
 - Build, test and lint Go code from `tektoncd/catalog`
 - Publish images using `ko`
 - Generate `release.yaml` from published images
 - Publish `release.yaml` to the GCS bucket
- Pipeline, PipelineResource and PipelineRun
- Executable *anywhere...*
...well, almost



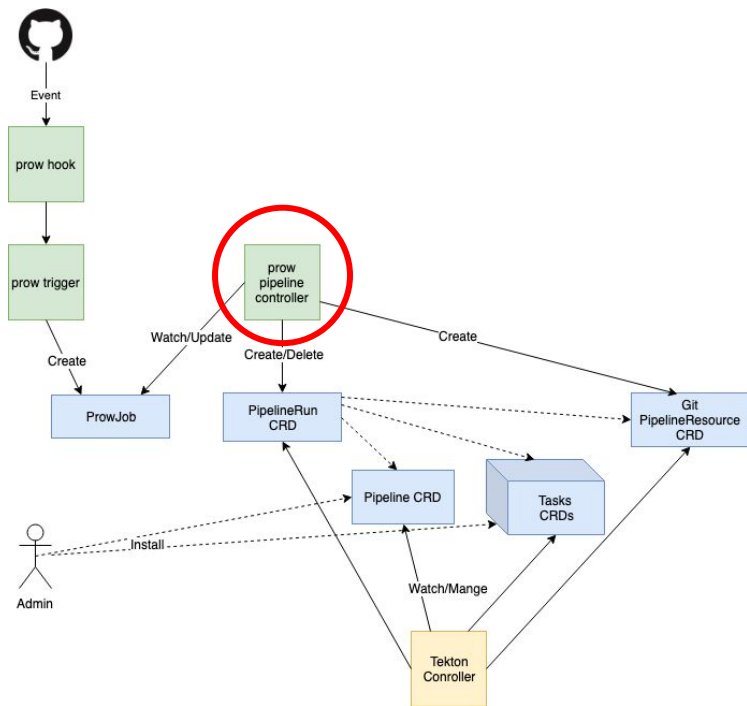
Step 2: Prow and Tekton

	Prow	Tekton
GitHub webhook	hook	triggers (with interceptors)
Job execution / lifecycle	plank	pipeline
Dashboard	deck	
Merging “bot”	tide	
Periodics job	horologium	triggers + k8s cronjobs
Garbage collection	sinker	



- Adds a “tekton-pipeline” agent
- Controller that watch “tekton-pipeline” jobs
- Creates Resources (PipelineResource, PipelineRun)

```
- name: try-out-prow-plus-tekton
  agent: tekton-pipeline
  trigger: "(?m)^\n/run
(all|try-tekton),?(\\s+|$)"
  pipeline_run_spec:
    pipelineRef:
      name: special-hi-scott-pipeline
    resources:
      - name: git
        resourceRef:
          name: PROW_IMPLICIT_GIT_REF
```



Step 2: Prow and Tekton issues

- Logs are not integrated
- Limited to test-infra tekton version
test-infra depends on 0.3.1
current release is 0.8.0
^^ **incompatible**
Test-infra has lots of inertia (k8s)
- Prow complexity

Add more commits by pushing to the `fix-githubhelper` branch on `vdemeester/tektoncd-plumbing`.



Review requested

Review has been requested on this pull request. It is not required to merge. [Learn more.](#)

[Show all reviewers](#)



2 pending reviewers



Some checks haven't completed yet

1 pending and 2 successful checks

[Hide all checks](#)



 **tide** Pending — Not mergeable. Needs approved, lgtn labels.

Required

[Details](#)



 **cla/google** — All necessary CLAs are signed

Required



 **try-out-prow-plus-tekton** — All Tasks have completed executing

[Details](#)



Required statuses must pass before merging

All required statuses and check runs on this pull request must run successfully to enable automatic



try-out-prow-plus-tekton
#1187305170627727360

Unable to load build details from [gs://tekton-prow/pr-logs/pull/tektoncd_plumbing/90/try-out-prow-plus-tekton/1187305170627727360](https://tekton-prow/pr-logs/pull/tektoncd_plumbing/90/try-out-prow-plus-tekton/1187305170627727360)



Step 3: Dogfooding cluster

Two versions of Tekton in the same cluster?

...not so easily

New Kubernetes cluster:

- **Green-field** experiment with standalone Tekton
- Introduce services in parallel to Prow
- Test new services in a **risk free** environment
- Incrementally roll-out new production services
- ...and finally **lock down!**



Step 3': Logs for everyone

Persistent and public access of TaskRun and PipelineRun logs

*Pods are **ephemeral** and **private**!*

No Tekton custom solution to export logs

- Dogfooding app to provide access to logs
- Nightly releases: Tekton Task to export logs to a bucket

Build "1177563153492348928" (Pipeline "special-hi-scott-pipeline")



```
[2019-09-27T12:38:30Z] 1 hello scott
[2019-09-27T12:38:30Z] 2 hello scott
[2019-09-27T12:38:30Z] 3 hello scott
[2019-09-27T12:38:30Z] 4 hello scott
[2019-09-27T12:38:30Z] 5 hello scott
[2019-09-27T12:38:30Z] 6 hello scott
[2019-09-27T12:38:30Z] 7 hello scott
[2019-09-27T12:38:30Z] 8 hello scott
[2019-09-27T12:38:30Z] 9 hello scott
[2019-09-27T12:38:30Z] 10 hello scott
[2019-09-27T12:38:30Z] 11 hello scott
[2019-09-27T12:38:30Z] 12 hello scott
[2019-09-27T12:38:30Z] 13 hello scott
[2019-09-27T12:38:30Z] 14 hello scott
[2019-09-27T12:38:30Z] 15 hello scott
[2019-09-27T12:38:30Z] 16 hello scott
[2019-09-27T12:38:30Z] 17 hello scott
[2019-09-27T12:38:30Z] 18 hello scott
[2019-09-27T12:38:30Z] 19 hello scott
[2019-09-27T12:38:30Z] 20 hello scott
[2019-09-27T12:38:30Z] 21 hello scott
[2019-09-27T12:38:30Z] 22 hello scott
```



Step 3'': Prow-less Releases

- Same tasks for both release types (Tekton v0.7+)
- Kubernetes CronJobs triggers for nightly
- Manual trigger (tkn) for full releases
- Everything “as code”
- Pre-release checks

- Asynchronous Tasks:
 - Log collection
 - Post release testing (WIP)

<input type="checkbox"/> Name	Size	Type
<input type="checkbox"/>  pipeline-release-nightly-rvkfp-2tppc.log	1.15 MB	application/octet-stream
<input type="checkbox"/>  release.yaml	15.52 KB	application/octet-stream



Step 4: Incremental steps to CD

Continuously build images

- Reusable Tekton Trigger (event listener)
 - One CronJob per image
- ...and garbage collection?*

Continuously deploy Prow configuration

- Plumbing Issues #1
- Check for changes first
- *Configuration testing, automatic rollback*

Continuously deploy plumbing Tekton resources

- Pre and post-deploy testing
- Stale resources

Continuously deploy Tekton resources from Tekton projects

- Plumbing Cluster Resources
- One namespace per project

Continuously deploy Tekton services



Fix our own pipes

a.k.a Future Work





Step 5: Missing pipes

CI with Tekton

Testing for Plumbing

- Service Configuration
- Resources (Tasks, Pipelines, etc.)

Prow (deck) like dashboard

Chatbot integration

(reuse test-infra microservice ? roll our own ?)

Tide like management or integration

Tekton Dashboard:

- Access control
- Read-only for public access

Make tests portable

Vendor Neutral Tasks ...*run anywhere*

CD Plumbing Services

- Monitoring services
- Tracking versions of resources and configs





Missing Bolts

Finally clauses for Tasks

-> *backlog. CloudEvent resource helps*

Output params

-> *design phase. Emulated with storage*

Optional Inputs

-> *backlog*

Notifications

-> *design phase. CloudEvent resource helps*

Tasks by Reference

-> *design phase. Task embedding helps*

Task Hooks, Switch and Loops

-> *under discussion*



Demo





Was this useful?

Dogfooding is **always** good:

If we can't use it, nobody can

We made a few mistakes:

- Wrong images
- Wrong release version
- Wrong resource version
- Wrong cluster
- Wrong bucket

We experienced a few (unsurprising) things:

- CI/CD is hard ...*and Prow is complex, and useful*
- We need to get *as prow-independent as possible*
- Re-use can be hard

We learned about things we miss:

- Pipes to fix or enhance
- Missing pipes and bolt

We built new projects and tools:

- Plumbing, Triggers
- Logging application (*thanks Scott @sbwsg*)



Come and Join Us



Thank you !

Image credits: Christie Wilson (@bobcatwilson)





Links & References

- Tekton: <https://tekton.dev>, <https://github.com/tektoncd>
- Plumbing Repo: <https://github.com/tektoncd/plumbing>
- Tekton Community: <https://github.com/tektoncd/community>
- CDF: <https://cd.foundation/>, <https://github.com/cdfoundation>
- K8s Test-Infra: <https://github.com/kubernetes/test-infra/>
- Prow: <https://github.com/kubernetes/test-infra/tree/master/prow>
- Prow Pipelines (design):
<https://docs.google.com/document/d/1Lsp4QizZLev4T2RttHV9srg0y1RiSEiyBjL9sFR7aKg>
- KO: <https://github.com/google/ko>