

# HAIKUN ZHAN (CHARLOTTE)

Ph.D Candidate, Department of Economics, The University of Melbourne

Phone: (+61)425556789 ◊ Email: h.zhan@student.unimelb.edu.au ◊ Website: haikunzhan.github.io

## EDUCATION

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Ph.D. in Economics, The University of Melbourne, 2017 to 2022 (expected March 2022; on leave 2020)

Master of Economics, The University of Melbourne, 2016

Bachelor of Commerce (Honours), The University of Melbourne, 2015

## FIELDS

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Political Economics; Development Economics; Economic History

## WORKING PAPERS

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### **Central Administration and the Rise of Local Institutions: Evidence from Imperial China (Job Market Paper)**

*Abstract:* In this paper, I study whether a strong centralized state facilitated the development of local institutions in Imperial China from 1000 A.D. to 1900 A.D. I exploit plausibly exogenous variation in the state administrative capacity in the local area induced by regime changes. Using a prefecture-level panel dataset, I find that local institutions flourished when the state administrative capacity was strong and prevalent. This is likely because a strong centralized state could better co-opt local institutions, granting them political power. Further investigation reveals that regions with relatively weaker state administrative capacity did not receive more public goods from the central state. This illustrates an important development issue: places with weak centralized states lack both direct public goods provision from the state and local institutions to coordinate public goods provision and social capital formation. As a result, these regions might face more developmental difficulties.

Presentations Scheduled: Cliometrics Workshop; PhD Conference; ADEW2021; YSI-EHES Economic History Graduate Webinar; Virtual HPE Workshop

### **Hidden Costs of War: Evidence from Nepal's Maoist Insurgency**

*Abstract:* This paper uses a unique longitudinal dataset to examine the costly behavioral changes adopted by agricultural households in response to the 1996–2006 Maoist insurgency in Nepal. After the war onset, agricultural households that were exposed to high conflict intensity expand their crop cultivation choices—from mainly cereals to cereals and non-cereals—in order to avoid the Maoist tax on cereals. A one standard deviation increase in conflict exposure induced the average household to expand its number of non-cereal crops from 4.36 to 6.01, a 37.84% increase, while continuing to cultivate the same number of cereal crops. This behavioral change exposed households to greater income risk because the value of non-cereal crops is much more volatile. A risk-averse agricultural household would, as a consequence, suffer a 16.35% decline in welfare.

Presented at: APCC2018; ADEW2019

## PUBLICATIONS

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### **Do Perceptions of Economic Well-Being Predict the Onset of War and Peace?**

(with Eik Leong Swee and Nattavudh Powdthavee)

*Journal of Behavioral and Experimental Economics*, 95, 101765

*Abstract:* While material deprivation is an important determinant of civil conflict, psychological factors can also explain the incentives for warfare. This paper considers whether and to what

extent civilian perception of individual economic well-being, possibly influenced by hearts-and-minds tactics that are employed by insurgents, predicts war and peace onset. Using unique micro data bracketing the onset of the Nepalese Civil War, we find that perceived income inadequacy is associated with earlier war onset during periods of rebel recruitment, and with later peace onset in general. These results are mainly driven by the effect of perceived deprivation among marginalized communities on rebel-initiated violence, and hold regardless of whether we account for actual economic circumstance. Our results suggest that civilian perception of economic well-being ought to be considered seriously as a determinant of war and peace.

Presented at: SERC2019; The Conflict and Economic Development Workshop

## **SCHOLARSHIPS AND AWARDS**

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2019	Australasian Development Economics Workshop Travel Grant
2019	Faculty of Business and Economics Travelling Research Scholarship
2017	Deans Honours List
2017	Eric J. Ingram Prize in Microeconomics
2017-present	Research Training Program Scholarship
2016-present	Faculty of Business and Economics Doctoral Program Scholarship
2015	Australian Finance Conference Prize for Economics of Financial Markets
2011-2014	International Undergraduate Academic Merit Scholarship

## **PRESENTATIONS (INCLUDING SCHEDULED)**

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2021	Virtual Historical Political Economy Workshop YSI-EHES Economic History Graduate Webinar Australasian Development Economics Workshop (Monash University) 34th Ph.D. Conference in Economics and Business (The University of Queensland) Australasian Cliometrics Workshop (The University of Melbourne) Ph.D. Brown Bag Department of Economics Brown Bag
2020	Ph.D. Brown Bag
2019	Australasian Development Economics Workshop (The University of Western Australia) Singapore Economic Review Conference (Nanyang Technological University) The Conflict and Economic Development Workshop (Deakin University, *co-author) Ph.D. Brown Bag
2018	Australasian Public Choice Conference (Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology) Ph.D. Brown Bag

## **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

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Teaching Assistant: The University of Melbourne (2014-2021)  
Introductory Microeconomics; Applied Microeconometrics Modelling; Econometrics 2; Macroeconomics; International Finance

Guest Lecturer: The University of Melbourne (2021)  
Honours Economics Research Essay; Special Topics in Economics 2

## **OTHER ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES**

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Journal Referee:	Journal of Peace Research
Coordinator:	Political Economics Reading Group (2017-2019)
Research Assistant:	Dr. Eik Leong Swee (2016-2017); A/Prof Leslie Martin (2020); Dr. Nicolas Salamanca (2020)
Mentor:	Graduate Students Mentoring Program

## PERSONAL

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Citizenship: Australian  
Gender: Female

Date of Birth: 16 July 1992

## REFERENCE

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Dr. Eik Leong Swee (Supervisor)  
The University of Melbourne  
eswee@unimelb.edu.au  
+61-3-8344 5397

A/Prof. Reshad N. Ahsan (Supervisor)  
The University of Melbourne  
rahsan@unimelb.edu.au  
+61-3-9035 8147

Prof. Jeff Borland (Supervisor)  
The University of Melbourne  
jib@unimelb.edu.au  
+61-3-8644 5294

Prof. Kalvinder Shields (Ph.D. Director)  
The University of Melbourne  
k.shields@unimelb.edu.au