

# INT245: PENETRATION TESTING

L:2 T:0 P:2 Credits:3

**Course Outcomes:** Through this course students should be able to

CO1 :: understand rules of engagement safely conducting the penetration testing exercise within an organization

CO2 :: identify various footprinting techniques to enumerate a target

CO3 :: apply a vulnerability scan strategy to detect, analyze and craft network traffic

CO4 :: demonstrate web application and mobile device exploitation using different attacks

CO5 :: explain different techniques use to conduct system hacking and launch exploit code to get remote access of a target

CO6 :: analyze different testing deliverables out of penetration testing reports and suggest post corrective actions

## Unit I

**Planning and Scoping** : Introduction to penetration testing concepts, types of penetration testing, phases of penetration testing, Organizational pentesting, compliance requirements, pentesting standards, environmental considerations, rules of engagement

## Unit II

**Footprinting and Gathering Intelligence** : discover a target, gather essential data, website information gathering, Information gathering, types of information gathering, open source intelligence (OSINT)

**Human and Physical Vulnerabilities** : exploiting human psyche, physical attacks, Social engineering

## Unit III

**Vulnerability Scan** : scanning logical vulnerabilities, analyze scanning results, evade detection and covering tracks, Scanning tools, types of scans

## Unit IV

**Web Application Exploitation** : OWASP top 10 vulnerabilities, session hijacking, Crafting Request Forgery attacks, SQL injection, identifying SQLi vulnerabilities, cross-site scripting (XSS) attacks, exploiting browser

**Mobile Device Exploitation** : Deployment Models, identifying vulnerabilities, attacks on mobile devices, social engineering attacks, hacking Bluetooth signal, exploiting with malware

## Unit V

**System Hacking and Post Exploitation** : System hacking, password cracking, remote access tools, analyse exploit code, enumerating users and assets, reverse engineering, automating tasks using scripting, privilege escalation in windows and linux, maintaining persistence

## Unit VI

**Communication and Reporting** : Communication path, communication triggers, reporting tools, identify report audience, report content, presentation of findings, define best practices for reports, recommending remediation, performing post-report delivery activities

## List of Practicals / Experiments:

### Gathering Information

- Gathering information using tools like theHarvester,
- Recon-ng
- Maltego
- FOCA
- shodan

### Network discovery and security auditing

- Basic commands of Nmap

- Performing host and network scan using NSE scripts

### **Vulnerability-Scanning**

- Assessing system and network vulnerabilities using vulnerability scanners like
- Nmap, Nikto and Nessus

### **Metasploit**

- Introduction to the tool
- basic commands for searching, selection, parameter configurations and deployment of exploits
- Exploitation of Windows XP and windows 7

### **Password Cracking**

- exploiting vulnerabilities using password cracking tools like hashcat
- john the ripper
- cain and abel

### **Web Application Penetration Testing**

- Evaluating web application security using tools like OWASP ZAP (Zed Attack Proxy)
- Burpe Suite

### **Cross-Site-Scripting(XSS)**

- Introduction to cross site scripting, identification of websites vulnerable to cross site scripting

### **XSS vulnerabilities-identification**

- Identification of XSS vulnerabilities in the websites and the way they could be exploited

### **XSS-Exploitation**

- Exploitation of XSS vulnerabilities using javascript

### **SQL Injection(SQLi)**

- Introduction to SQL injection, Automated SQL injection using SQLmap

### **Manual SQL Injection(SQLi)**

- Demonstration of manual SQL injection attacks

- Text Books:** 1. PENETRATION TESTING: A HANDS-ON INTRODUCTION TO HACKING by GEORGIA WEIDMAN, NO STARCH PRESS
- References:** 1. COMPTIA PENTEST+ STUDY GUIDE: EXAM PT0-002, 2ND EDITION by MIKE CHAPPLE, DAVID SEIDL, WILEY