

Algebraic Topology I PS 9

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2 Let $p : E \rightarrow B$ a n -vector bundle where B is paracompact. Take trivialisations at x , $\varphi : \mathcal{U}_x \times \mathbb{F}^n \rightarrow p^{-1}(\mathcal{U}_x)$, which form a cover $\bigcup_{x \in B} \mathcal{U}_x \supset B$. Take a locally finite refinement $\{\mathcal{V}_x\}_{x \in B}$, and restrict φ to $\varphi|_{\mathcal{V}_x} : \mathcal{V}_x \times \mathbb{F}^n \rightarrow p^{-1}(\mathcal{V}_x)$. Since the sub-bundle $E|_{\mathcal{V}_x}$ is trivial, it admits a Euclidean metric μ_x from the standard euclidean metric on \mathbb{F}^n . Locally finiteness condition means we can take a partition of unity $\{\phi_x\}$ subordinate to $\{\mathcal{V}_x\}$. Define

$$\mu = \sum_{x \in B} \phi_x \mu_x$$

where $\phi_x \mu_x$ is well defined on all E as we can define it to vanish outside of $E|_{\mathcal{V}_x}$ and sum is finite. This is a Euclidean metric on E as on each fibre, $\mu|_{E_p} : v \rightarrow \sum_{x \in B} \phi_x(p) \mu_x|_{E_p}(v)$. Quadratic property is obvious and positive definiteness holds as at least one $\phi_x(p) > 0$.