# **Writing Business Letters**

A good business letter is brief, straightforward, and polite. If possible, it should be limited to one single-spaced typewritten page. Because it is so brief, a business letter is often judged on small, but important, things: format, grammar, punctuation, openings and closings. A business letter is not the place to try out fancy fonts or experimental writing styles.

There are two main styles of business letters:

Full block style: Align all elements on the left margin.

**Modified block style:** Down the middle of the page, align the return address, date, closing, signature, and typed name; align other elements on the left page margin.

Below are the elements of a standard business letter and their functions:

#### **Return Address:**

Your address (or the address of the company you represent). If you are using preprinted stationary, there is no need to retype the information.

#### Date:

Leave two blank lines after the return address. Always spell out the month and include the day, a comma, and the year.

### **Inside Address:**

Leave two blank lines after the date. Then type the address of the person or company to whom you are writing.

### **Salutation:**

Type *Dear*, followed by the person's name. End the line with a colon. If you don't know the name of the person, use a title instead (i.e., *Dear Editor, Dear Madam*).

### **Body:**

Align your message on the left margin. Skip a line before starting a new paragraph, but do not indent the paragraph's first line. Make sure that each paragraph is clear and concise.

#### Closing:

Leave two lines of space after your last body paragraph, then use a conventional closing, followed by a comma (i.e., *Sincerely, Sincerely Yours, Respectfully*).

### **Signature:**

Your signature should appear below your closing. Unless you have established a personal relationship with the person you are writing, use both your first and last name.

#### Name and Position:

Four lines after the closing, type your full name. Do not include a title (*Mr. or Mrs.*). If you are writing on behalf of an organization, type your title on the next line.

# Abbreviations at the end of a letter:

If you send a copy of a letter to someone other than the person addressed, use *cc*: and the person's name. Use *Enc*. or *Enclosure* if you enclose something with the letter. If someone else types it, put the writer's initials in capitals, then a slash and the typist's initials in lowercase: *MT/fjr*. Just one abbreviation should appear on a line.

On the back of this page is a sample business letter in Full Block style

### This handout is also available online at the George Mason University Writing Center web site: http://writingcenter.gmu.edu

## Sample Business Letter (Full Block Style)

Mrs. Clara Winters 12187 S. Polo Dr Fairfax, VA 22030

Return Address

May 26, 2002

**Date** 

The Tiny Tots Toy Company 15456 Pyramid Way College Park, FL 33133

Inside Address

Dear Customer Service Representative:

**Salutation** 

I recently purchased one of your Tiny Tents (Model #47485) for my three-year old. Unfortunately, after viewing the components that came with the product, I discovered that four of the parts were missing. Also, the instructions that came with the tent are in Portuguese and Russian, but not in English or French, the two languages I speak. These two unforeseen problems have resulted in the tent remaining unassembled and unacceptable as a toy for my daughter. I am writing to request replacements for the missing parts, and a copy of the full set of assembly instructions (in English or French) for the model I purchased. If reasonable arrangements are not made within ten business days, I will return the tent to the store I purchased it from and expect a full refund. To assist you in processing my request, I am including a copy of my sales receipt and a list of the missing parts.

I have purchased other toys manufactured by your company in the past, and have always been impressed with the quality and selection that Tiny Tots has made available to its customers. I sincerely hope this is a one-time incident, and that any future purchases I make will live up to the standard my family has come to expect from your company.

Sincerely, Closing Signature

Clara Winters Typed Name

Enc: 2 Abbreviation