

```
1 . do "/var/folders/6_/w9g0lyhn5632jr666js3y_lw0000gn/T//SD77589.000000"
```

```
2 . clear
```

```
3 . cd "/Users/haivanle/Documents/Kellogg23"
   /Users/haivanle/Documents/Kellogg23
```

```
4 . use "cps_wages_LFP_10pct.dta"
```

```
5 . summarize wage
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
wage	<b>259,994</b>	<b>14.85763</b>	<b>20.6808</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3525.638</b>

```
6 . gen logwage = log(wage)
   (445,362 missing values generated)
```

```
7 .
```

```
8 . sort sex
```

```
9 . by sex: sum logwage
```

---

```
-> sex = male
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
logwage	<b>132,708</b>	<b>2.549232</b>	<b>.8529921</b>	<b>-8.33327</b>	<b>8.167817</b>

---

```
-> sex = female
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
logwage	<b>109,249</b>	<b>2.286547</b>	<b>.835998</b>	<b>-8.546364</b>	<b>6.999563</b>

```
10 . sort sex educ
```

```
11 . by sex: sum logwage
```

---

```
-> sex = male
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
logwage	<b>132,708</b>	<b>2.549232</b>	<b>.8529921</b>	<b>-8.33327</b>	<b>8.167817</b>

---

```
-> sex = female
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
logwage	<b>109,249</b>	<b>2.286547</b>	<b>.835998</b>	<b>-8.546364</b>	<b>6.999563</b>

```
12 .
```

```
13 . bysort year: egen meanwage = mean(wage)
```

```

14 . bysort year: egen meanlogwage = mean(logwage)

15 . twoway line meanwage year

16 . twoway line meanlogwage year

17 .
18 . egen meanlogwage2 = mean(logwage), by(sex year)

19 .
20 . twoway (line meanlogwage2 year if sex == 1, sort lcolor(blue) lwidth(medium) lpattern(solid)) ///
>         (line meanlogwage2 year if sex == 2, sort lcolor(red) lwidth(medium) lpattern(dash)), ///
>         legend(order(1 "Men" 2 "Women") ring(0) pos(10)) ///
>         title("Changes in Mean Log Wage Over Time by Sex") ///
>         xlabel(, format(%ty)) ///
>         ylabel(, format(%9.2f)) ///
>         xtitle("Year") ///
>         ytitle("Mean Log Wage")

21 .
22 .
23 . * Calculate the mean labor force participation rate for each year
24 . collapse (mean) participation_rate=lfpr, by(year)

25 .
26 . * Create a line chart for labor force participation rates over the years
27 . twoway (line participation_rate year, lcolor(blue) lwidth(medium) lpattern(solid)), ///
>         title("Labor Force Participation Rates Over Time") ///
>         xlabel(, format(%ty)) ///
>         ylabel(, format(%9.2f)) ///
>         xtitle("Year") ///
>         ytitle("Participation Rate")

28 .
29 .
30 . clear

31 . cd "/Users/haivanle/Documents/Kellogg23"
    /Users/haivanle/Documents/Kellogg23

32 . use "cps_wages_LFP_10pct.dta"

33 .
34 .
35 . * Calculate the mean labor force participation rate for each year
36 . collapse (mean) participation_rate=lfpr, by(year sex)

37 .
38 . twoway (line participation_rate year if sex == 1, sort lcolor(blue) lwidth(medium) lpattern(solid)) ///
>         (line participation_rate year if sex == 2, sort lcolor(red) lwidth(medium) lpattern(dash)), ///
>         legend(order(1 "Men" 2 "Women") ring(0) pos(10)) ///
>         title("Changes in Labor Force Participation Rates Over Time by Sex") ///
>         xlabel(, format(%ty)) ///
>         ylabel(, format(%9.2f)) ///
>         xtitle("Year") ///
>         ytitle("Participation Rates")

39 .
40 . clear

41 . cd "/Users/haivanle/Documents/Kellogg23"

```

/Users/haivanle/Documents/Kellogg23

```

42 . use "cps_wages_LFP_10pct.dta"

43 .
44 . collapse (mean) participation_rate=lfp if sex == 1 & age > 25, by(year age_group)

45 .
46 . twoway (line participation_rate year if age_group == 1, sort lcolor(blue) lwidth(medium) lpattern(solid)) ///
>         (line participation_rate year if age_group == 2, sort lcolor(red) lwidth(medium) lpattern(dash)) ///
>         (line participation_rate year if age_group == 3, sort lcolor(green) lwidth(medium) lpattern(dot)),
> ///
>         legend(order(1 "Age 25-45" 2 "Age 45-65" 3 "Age 65+") ring(0) pos(10)) ///
>         title("Labor Force Participation Rates by Age Group for Males 25+") ///
>         xlabel(, format(%ty)) ///
>         ylabel(, format(%9.2f)) ///
>         xtitle("Year") ///
>         ytitle("Participation Rates")

47 .
48 . clear

49 . cd "/Users/haivanle/Documents/Kellogg23"
/Users/haivanle/Documents/Kellogg23

50 . use "cps_wages_LFP_10pct.dta"

51 .
52 . reg lfp educ skilled age white if sex == 1 & age > 25

```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	190,936
Model	11858.8869	4	2964.72173	F(4, 190931)	=	25250.89
Residual	22417.3184	190,931	.117410575	Prob > F	=	0.0000
				R-squared	=	0.3460
				Adj R-squared	=	0.3460
Total	34276.2053	190,935	.179517665	Root MSE	=	.34265

lfp	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P> t	[95% conf. interval]	
educ	.0020952	.0000434	48.33	0.000	.0020102	.0021802
skilled	-.0034821	.002415	-1.44	0.149	-.0082154	.0012511
age	-.0153104	.0000527	-290.27	0.000	-.0154137	-.015207
white	.0585937	.0022229	26.36	0.000	.054237	.0629505
_cons	1.287092	.0044288	290.62	0.000	1.278412	1.295773

```

53 . reg lfp sex educ skilled age white

```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	520,847
Model	21160.9038	5	4232.18076	F(5, 520841)	=	22376.98
Residual	98507.2026	520,841	.189131045	Prob > F	=	0.0000
				R-squared	=	0.1768
				Adj R-squared	=	0.1768
Total	119668.106	520,846	.229757177	Root MSE	=	.43489

lfp	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P> t	[95% conf. interval]	
sex	-.1488784	.0012086	-123.19	0.000	-.1512472	-.1465097
educ	.0054337	.000034	159.83	0.000	.0053671	.0055003

skilled	-.0178203	.0018468	-9.65	0.000	-.0214399	-.0142007
age	-.0065785	.0000329	-199.66	0.000	-.0066431	-.0065139
white	.0348037	.0016349	21.29	0.000	.0315994	.038008
_cons	.7153108	.0033888	211.08	0.000	.7086688	.7219528

---

```
54 .  
    end of do-file  
  
55 .
```