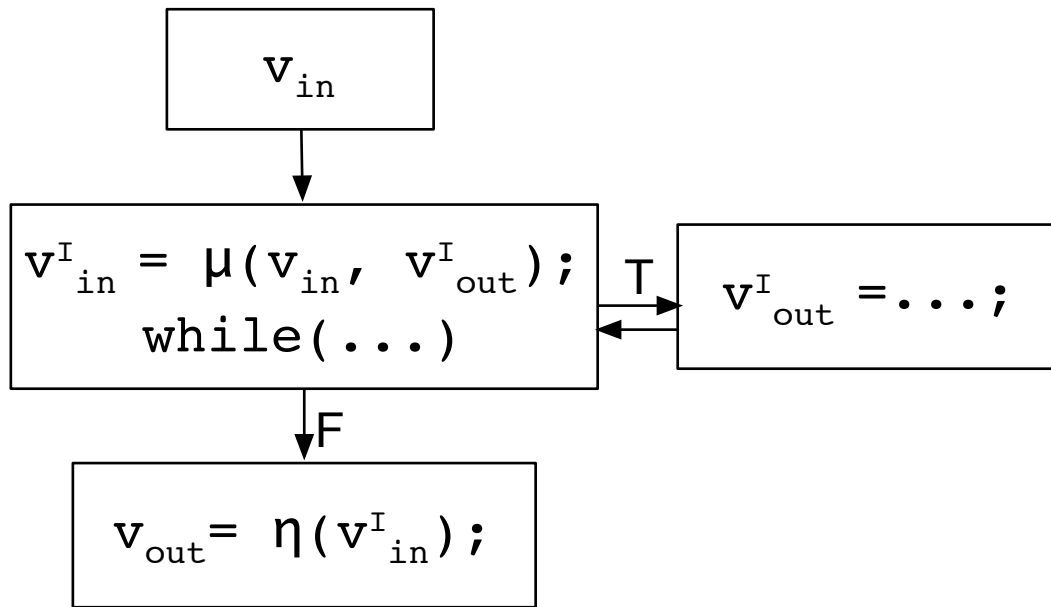
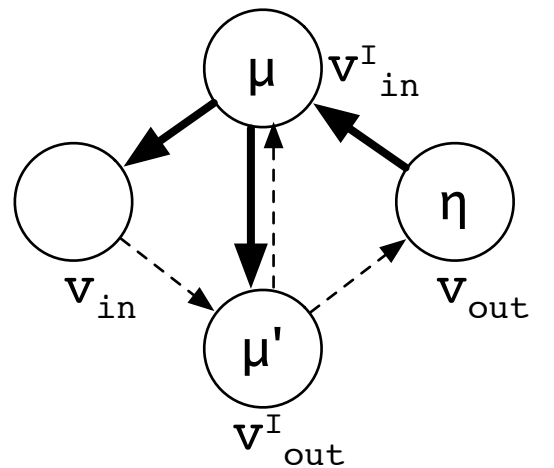


(a)



(b)



 forward edge
 reverse edge

(c)