

Fairness Query Q for Statistical Parity Difference

```
SELECT  
ABS(male.avg_pred - female.avg_pred) AS statistical_parity_difference
```

```
FROM Subquery Q1
```

```
(SELECT AVG(prediction) AS avg_pred FROM adult WHERE gender = 'Male') AS male,  
(SELECT AVG(prediction) AS avg_pred FROM adult WHERE gender = 'Female') AS female;
```

Subquery Q2

Ignore ABS for simplicity

$$Q = Q1 - Q2$$

$$CUB(Q) = CUB(Q1) - CLB(Q2)$$

$$CLB(Q) = CLB(Q1) - CUB(Q2)$$

Estimates and Bounds for Subqueries

