Median of Two Sorted Arrays

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Pseudo code:

```
if(n==1) median = (array1 + array2)/2;
else if(n==2) median = (兩個 array 第一個數較大值 + 第二個數的較小值)/2;
else median = findmedian(n);
O(Ign)的 function 如下
findmedian(int n)
    // n1 是 array1 第 n 個 , n2 是 array2 第 n 個
    while (array1 和 array2 都還沒到底 &&
          (array1[n1+1]<array2[n2] | | array1[n1]>array2[n2+1]))
    {
        remain = remain/2 到 1 後,就維持 reamin = 1 直到跳出迴圈
        if(array1[n1]較大)
        {
            array1 左移 remain 個數字
            array2 右移 remain 個數字
        }
        else
        {
            array1 右移 remain 個數字
            array2 左移 remain 個數字
        }
    }
    if(array1[n1]較大)
        return (array1[n1]+array1[n1-1])/2, (array1[n1]+array2[n2])/2 較大值
    else
        return (array2[n2]+array2[n2-1])/2, (array1[n1]+array2[n2])/2 較大值
}
```

```
O(n)的 function 如下:
while(n1+n2<n+1)
{
    if(array1[n1+1]<array2[n2+1]) n1++;
    else n2++;

    if(array1[n1]較大)
        return (array1[n1]+array1[n1-1])/2, (array1[n1]+array2[n2])/2 較大值
    else
        return (array2[n2]+array2[n2-1])/2, (array1[n1]+array2[n2])/2 較大值
}
```

Time complexity:

用 remain = remain/2 的方式實作,所以時間複雜度是 O(lgn),可以發現從 10^4 到 10^7 ,n 每放大 10 倍 time 增長約 1.8 倍

■ C:\Users\User\Desktop\HaiYin\演算法\HW\code\HW2\O(Ign).exe

```
Time taken by function: 0.7 microseconds
rocess exited after 0.07157 seconds with return value 0
青按任意鍵繼續 . . . .
■ C:\Users\User\Desktop\HaiYin\演算法\HW\code\HW2\O(lgn).exe
'ime taken by function: 1 microseconds
00000
Process exited after 0.2129 seconds with return value 0
青按任意鍵繼續 . . . . ■
III C:\Users\User\Desktop\HaiYin\演算法\HW\code\HW2\O(Ign).exe
 ime taken by function: 1.6 microseconds
000000
rocess exited after 1.759 seconds with return value 0
青按任意鍵繼續 . . . . 🗕
■ C:\Users\User\Desktop\HaiYin\演算法\HW\code\HW2\O(Ign).exe
ime taken by function: 2 microseconds
0000000
rocess exited after 18.65 seconds with return value 0
請按任意鍵繼續 . . . .
```

用 n++的方式實作,所以時間複雜度是 O(n),可以發現從 10^4 到 10^7 ,n 每放大 10 倍 time 也增長約 10 倍

III C:\Users\User\Desktop\HaiYin\演算法\HW\code\HW2\O(n).exe

```
Time taken by function: 18.9 microseconds
10000
Process exited after 0.06845 seconds with return value 0
請按任意鍵繼續 . . .
```

■ C:\Users\User\Desktop\HaiYin\演算法\HW\code\HW2\O(n).exe

```
Time taken by function: 219.3 microseconds
100000
Process exited after 0.2115 seconds with return value 0
請按任意鍵繼續 . . .
```

III C:\Users\User\Desktop\HaiYin\演算法\HW\code\HW2\O(n).exe

```
Time taken by function: 1871.7 microseconds
1000000
Process exited after 1.758 seconds with return value 0
請按任意鍵繼續 . . .
```

III C:\Users\User\Desktop\HaiYin\演算法\HW\code\HW2\O(n).exe

在 O(n)版本的 function 中,我們只做了 n++這件事,所以每次時間都蠻準確的以 10 倍左右增長。

但在 O(lgn)版本的 function 中,因為不是所有的 n 取 log 都會變成整數。所以就沒辦法那麼準確的每次除以二,最後都剛好跑完,可能還會剩下幾個數字。這時候就會讓 remain = 1 來跑,所以沒辦法達到像 O(n)那樣準確的倍數時間。