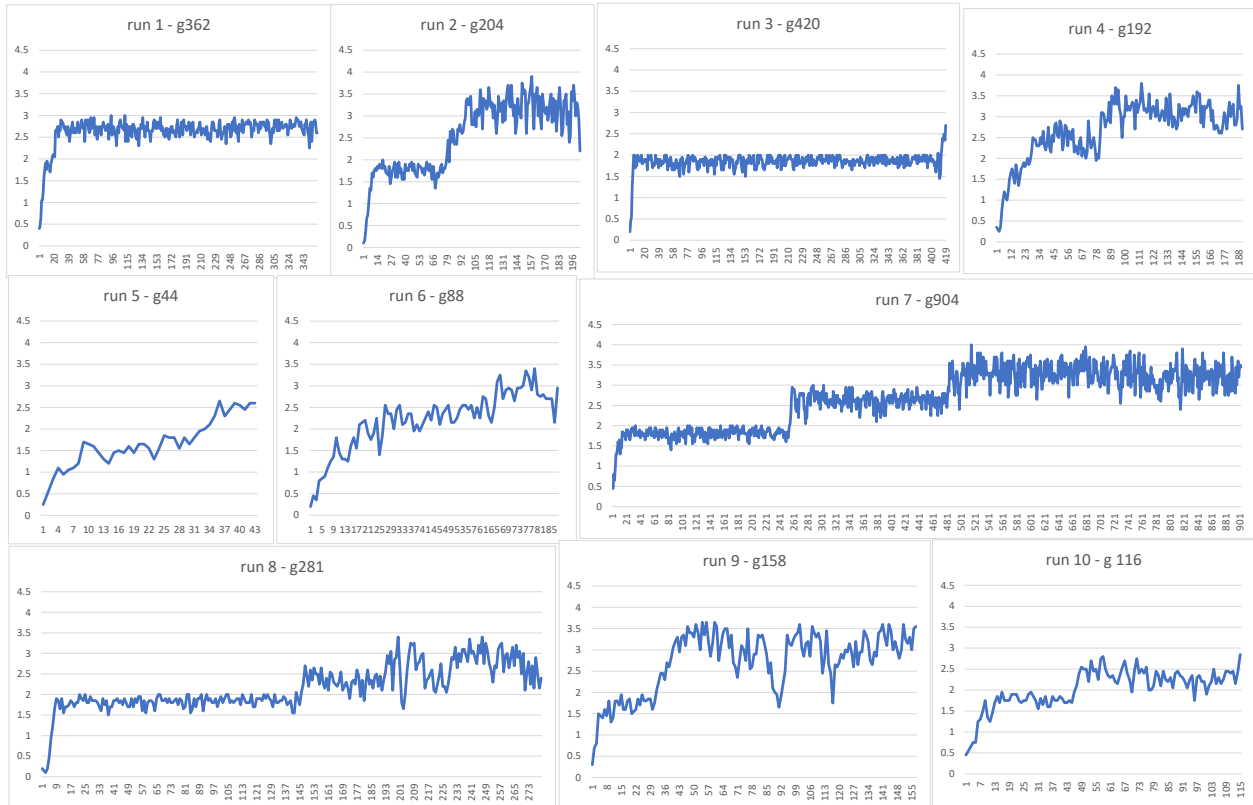


Turnaj



Ruleta

