



Project 04

Project Idea Using OOP Concept

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Exam System with Dynamic Difficulty & Performance Analytics

An adaptive, feedback-oriented exam platform for self-assessment

Project Overview



- **Purpose:** Create an offline exam system that dynamically adjusts question difficulty and provides performance insights

- **Key Features:**
 - **Dynamic Question Difficulty:** Adapts question levels based on user performance
 - **Analytics Dashboard:** Tracks Strengths, weakness, and trends over time

- **Technologies:**
 - C++ for core programming
 - Local Database for storing questions, answers, and results

System Features

Core Features

- (1) Dynamic Question Difficulty:
 - Automatically adjust question difficulty based on the student's accuracy and speed
 - Provides a personalized experience that helps students build confidence
- (2) Analytics Dashboard:
 - Tracks test scores, time spent per question difficulty trends
 - Highlights strengths and areas for improvement
- (3) Question Types:
 - Support **TRUE/FALSE** and **Multiple Choice** questions for self-assessment

Functional flow

System Workflow

- (1) Exam Creation (Admin):
 - Admin adds questions to a pool with difficulty levels
- (2) Exam Taking (Student):
 - Students answer questions that vary in difficulty
- (3) Dynamic Adjustment:
 - Difficulty Engine recalibrates based on student performance
- (4) Performance Analysis:
 - Dashboard provides a performance summary at the end

Visual: Flowchart showing steps from exam creation to final analytics

Class structure Overview

Class structure & OOP Concepts

- Question Base Class with MultipleChoice and TrueFalse subclasses for flexibility
- DynamicDifficultyEngine: Adjusts question difficulty level
- PerformanceTracker: Logs accuracy, time, and trends
- Exam Class: Core controller that coordinates question delivery and analytics
- User Classes:
 - Admin: Creates and manages exams.
 - Student: Takes exams and reviews performance.

Visual: Class Diagram (showing relationship between Question, Exam, PerformanceTracker, and DynamicDifficultyEngine)

How OOP Principle Enhance the System

Inheritance:

- Question subclasses (MultipleChoice and TrueFalse) allow flexible question handling

Polymorphism:

- Different question types are handled uniformly, thanks to polymorphic checkAnswer() methods

Encapsulation:

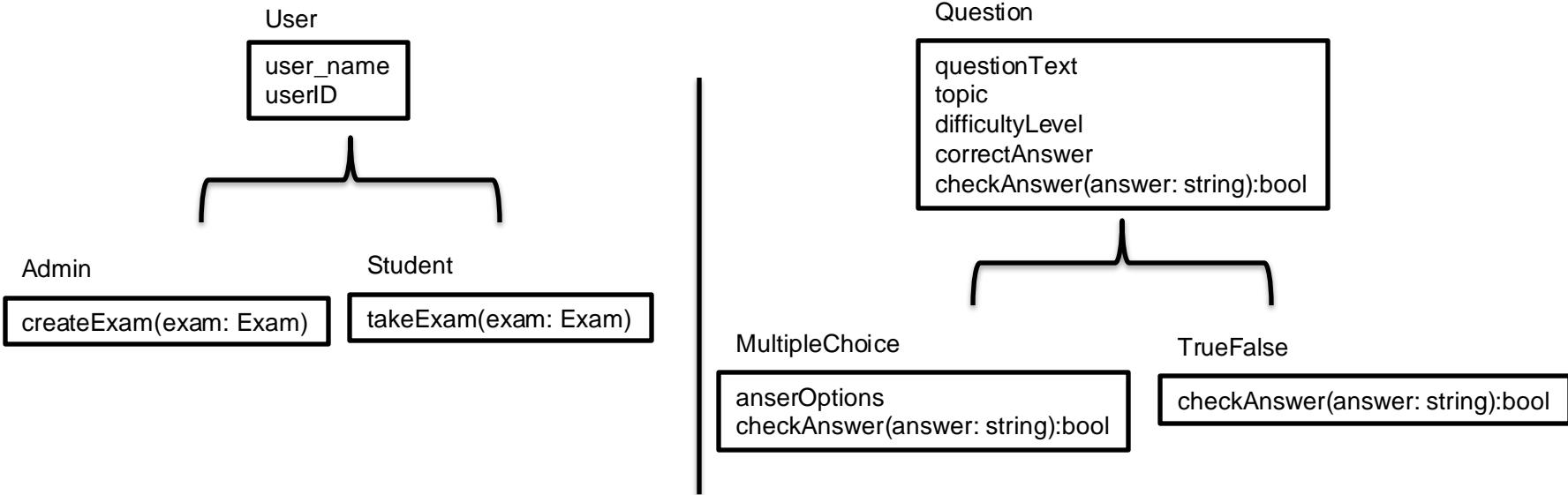
- Self-contained components like DynamicDifficultyEngine and PerformanceTracker simplify maintenance

Composition:

- Exam uses PerformanceTracker and DynamicDifficultyEngine to manage question adaptation and results

Basic & Derived Classes

Exam System



Core Classes

DynamicDifficultyEngine

currentDifficultyLevel
getNextQuestion()
adjustDifficulty()

Exam

questions
studentAnswers
startExam()
addQuestion(question: Question*)
evaluateAnswers()

PerformanceTracker

questionDifficulties
correctAnswers
timeSpent
recordAnswer()
generateReport()

Key Benefits

For Students:

- Adaptive testing builds confidence and helps with targeted learning
- The dashboard provides a clear view of strengths and weakness

For Developers:

- Modular design simplifies extension (e.g. adding new question types)
- Real-world OOP principles applied to build a structured system

Thank You!



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