CSC 3210

Computer Organization and Programming Lab 8 Answer Sheet

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Section: Tuesday-Thursday 3:45PM-5PM

Lab 8(a)

Debug through each line of instructions.

Take screenshot that includes code and register window.

Record the register content.

and explain the register contents.

Line number: 13

Instruction: mov esi, OFFSET myBytes
Register values: ESI = 00664000

Screenshot:

```
10
11 .code; gunerli code
12 labB PROC
13 mov esi, OFFSET myBytes
14 mov ax, [esi]; a. AX = sims elapsed
15 mov eax, DWORD PTR myWords
16 mov esi, myPointer
17 mov ax, [esi+2]; c. AX =
18 mov ax, [esi+2]; c. AX =
19 mov ax, [esi+6]; d. AX =
19 mov ax, [esi+4]; e. AX =
20 INVOKE ExitProcess,0
21 labB ENDP
22 END labB

I

Registers = x Memory |

EAX = 0003FGBE EFL = 00000246

OV = 0 UP = 0 EI = 1 PL = 0 ZR = 1 AC = 0 PE = 1 CY = 0
```

Explanation:

Offset operator gives the address of the myBytes array and stores it in ESI.

Instruction: mov ax, [esi]

Register values: EAX =2010 ,ESI = 00664000

Screenshot:

```
11
          .code ; gunerli code
     12 lab8 PROC
     mov esi, OFFSET myBytes
    mov ax, [esi] ; a. AX =

mov eax, DWORD PTR myWords ; b. EAX = slmselapsed

mov esi, myPointer
    16 mov esi, myPointer
17 mov ax, [esi+2]
                                         ; c. AX =
     18 mov ax, [esi+6]
                                        ; d. AX =
                                ; e. AX =
    19 mov ax, [esi-4]
20 INVOKE ExitProcess,0
     21 lab8 ENDP
22 END lab8
130 % ▼ ONo issues found
                                                                                                                             Ln: 15 Ch: 1 TABS CRLF
Registers # × Memory 1
 EAX = 00D32010 EBX = 00BBB000 ECX = 00691005 EDX = 00691005 ESI = 00694000 EDI = 00691005 EIP = 00691018 ESP = 00D3FBE0
   EBP = 00D3FBEC EFL = 00000246
 OV = 0 UP = 0 EI = 1 PL = 0 ZR = 1 AC = 0 PE = 1 CY = 0
 0 \times 00694004 = 003B008A
```

Explanation:

First 16 bits of myBytes, in little endian order

Instruction: mov eax, DWORD PTR myWords

Register values: EAX = 003B008A, ESI = 005C4000A

Screenshot:

```
11 .code; gunerli code
12 lab8 PROC
13 mov esi, OFFSET myBytes
14 mov ax, [esi]; a. AX =
15 mov eax, DWDRD PTR myWords; b. EAX =
16 mov esi, myPointer sims elapsed
17 mov ax, [esi+2]; c. AX =
18 mov ax, [esi+6]; d. AX =
19 mov ax, [esi-4]; e. AX =
20 INVOKE ExitProcess, 0
21 lab8 ENDP
22 END lab8

130% • Memory

EAX = 003B008A EBX = 00BBB000 ECX = 00691005 EDX = 00691005 ESI = 00694000 EDI = 00691005 EIP = 0069101D ESP = 0003FBE0
EBP = 0003FBEC EFL = 00000246

OV = 0 UP = 0 EI = 1 PL = 0 ZR = 1 AC = 0 PE = 1 CY = 0

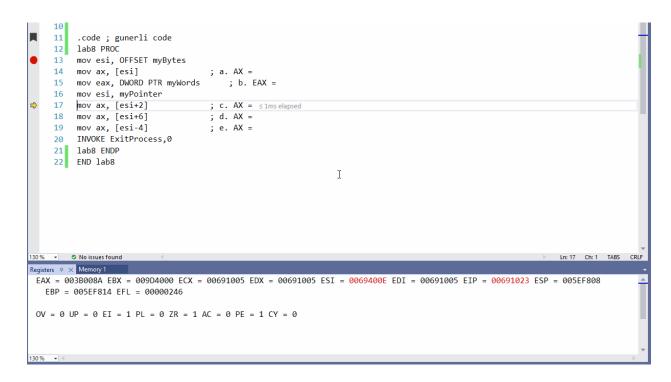
0x006940022 = 0069400E
```

Explanation:

32 bits myBytes access, size overiden by PTR is stored in EAX in little endian order.

Line number: 16

Instruction: mov esi, myPointer
Register values: ESI = 0066400E



Explanation: move the address of myPointer to ESI.

Line number: 17-20

Instruction:

mov ax, [esi+2] mov ax, [esi+6]

mov ax, [esi-4]

Register values:

ESI = 0069400E

EAX = 003B0044

EAX = 003B0000EAX = 003B0044

Esi+2

moves the value 2 places after the address of myPointer to AX in Little Endian order

Esi+6, moves the value 6 places after the address of myPointer to AX in Little Endian order (it doesn't matter here as it only has zeroes).

Esi-4 moves the value 4 places before the address of myPointer (value is 4400h) and moves it to AX in little Endian order.

Lab 8(b)

Debug through each line of instructions.

Take screenshot that includes code and register window.

Record the register content.

and explain the register contents.

Line number: 14

Instruction: mov ax, WORD PTR [varB+2]

Register values: EAX=....0502

Screenshot:

```
12
         .code
         lab8 PROC
    13
         mov ax, WORD PTR [varB+2] ; a.
mov bl, BYTE PTR varD ; b. ≤1ms elapsed
    14
    16 mov bl, BYTE PTR [varW+2] ; c.
17 mov ax, WORD PTR [varD+2] ; d.
                                                                    Ι
        mov eax, DWORD PTR varW ; e.
    18
         INVOKE ExitProcess,0
    19
    20
    21
    22
    23
         lab8 ENDP
    24
    25
         END lab8
    26
    27
    28
    29 lab8 ENDP
         END lab8
        O No issues found
EAX = 010F0502 EBX = 00F8A000 ECX = 00A51005 EDX = 00A51005 ESI = 00A51005 EDI = 00A51005 EIP = 00A51016 ESP = 010FFC18
  EBP = 010FFC24 EFL = 00000246
OV = 0 UP = 0 EI = 1 PL = 0 ZR = 1 AC = 0 PE = 1 CY = 0
```

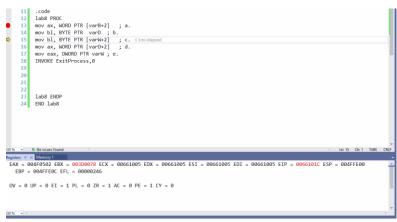
Explanation:

Moves the last 2 elements of varB to ax in little endian order.

Line number: 15

Instruction: mov bl, BYTE PTR varD

Register values: EAX=....0502, EBX =78



Moves the last two digits of varD into EAX (78)

Line number: 16

Instruction: mov b1, BYTE PTR [varW+2]
Register values: EAX=....0502, EBX =02

Screenshot:

Explanation:

varB is turned into BYTE and moved to BL. (last 2 digits 02)

Line number: 17

Instruction: mov ax, WORD PTR [varD+2]
Register values: EAX=....1234, EBX =02

Moves the values of varD into AX, the first 4 digits.

Line number: 18

Instruction: mov eax, DWORD PTR varW

Register values: EAX= 12026543, EBX =02

Screenshot:

Explanation:

This moved varW values into EAX in little endian order

Lab 8(c)

Debug through each line of instructions.

Take screenshot that includes code and register window.

Record the register content.

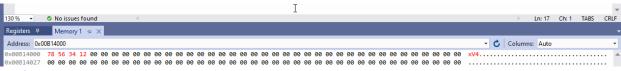
and explain the register contents.

Line number: 12

Instruction: mov dVal, 12345678

Register / variable content: dVal= 12345678

Screenshot:



Explanation:

Values 2 digits at a time in little endian order

Line number: 13

Instruction: mov ax, WORD PTR dVal+2

Register / variable content: EAX = _ _ _ 1234h, dVal = 12345678h

Screenshot:

```
10 .code
    11 lab8 PROC
    12 mov dVal,12345678h
    13 mov ax,WORD PTR dVal+2
    14 add ax,3 ≤1ms elapsed
    15 mov WORD PTR dVal,ax
                                                ; dVal=
    16 mov eax,dVal
                                                          ;EAX=
    17
    18 INVOKE ExitProcess,0
    19
    20 lab8 ENDP
    21 END lab8
130 % ▼ ONo issues found
                                                                                    Ln: 14 Ch: 1 TABS CRLF
Registers # × Memory 1
 EAX = 004F1234 EBX = 003E9000 ECX = 00B11005 EDX = 00B11005 ESI = 00B11005 EDI = 00B11005
   EIP = 00B11020 ESP = 004FF9A4 EBP = 004FF9B0 EFL = 00000246
 OV = 0 UP = 0 EI = 1 PL = 0 ZR = 1 AC = 0 PE = 1 CY = 0
```

Explanation:

The second part of dVal and store in AX in little endian order.

Line number: 14 Instruction: add ax,3

Register / variable content: EAX = _ _ _ 1237h, dVal = 12345678h

Screenshot:

```
mov WORD PTR dVal.ax
                                                  ; dVal=
                                                             ; EAX= ≤1ms elapsed
    16
         mov eax,dVal
    17
    18
         INVOKE ExitProcess,0
    19
         lab8 FNDP
    20
    21
         END lab8
                                                                             Ι
130 % Voissues found
                                                                                                                   Ln: 16 Ch: 1 TABS CRLF
Registers 👨 🗙 Memory 1
 EAX = 004F1237 EBX = 003E9000 ECX = 00B11005 EDX = 00B11005 ESI = 00B11005 EDI = 00B11005 EIP = 00B1102A ESP = 004FF9A4
   EBP = 004FF9B0 EFL = 00000202
OV = 0 UP = 0 EI = 1 PL = 0 ZR = 0 AC = 0 PE = 0 CY = 0
 0x00B14000 = 12341237
```

Explanation:

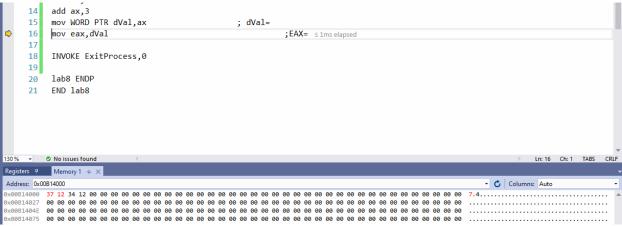
Adds 3 into AX, making the end 1237.

Line number: 15

Instruction: mov WORD PTR dVal, ax

Register / variable content: dVal = 12341237h, EAX = 1237h

Screenshot:



Explanation:

Last 4 digits and store it in little endian order.

Line number: 17

Instruction: mov eax, dVal

Register / variable content: dVal = 12341237h, EAX = 12341237h

```
Screenshot:

12 abo FNUC
mov dVal,12345678h
          mov ax,WORD PTR dVal+2
      13
      14
          add ax,3
     15 mov WORD PTR dVal,ax
                                                    ; dVal=
     16
          mov eax,dVal
                                                                ;EAX=
     17
     18 INVOKE ExitProcess, 0 ≤ 1ms elapsed
     19
     20 lab8 ENDP
     21 END lab8
130 % ▼ No issues found

Registers # × Memory 1
                                                                                                                        Ln: 18 Ch: 1 TABS CRLF
  EAX = 12341237 EBX = 003E9000 ECX = 00B11005 EDX = 00B11005 ESI = 00B11005 EDI = 00B11005 EIP = 00B1102F ESP = 004FF9A4
   EBP = 004FF9B0 EFL = 00000202
  OV = 0 UP = 0 EI = 1 PL = 0 ZR = 0 AC = 0 PE = 0 CY = 0
```

Explanation:

value in dVal to EAX in Little Endian order.

Lab 8(d)

Debug through each line of instructions.

Take screenshot that includes code and register window.

Record the register content.

and explain the register contents.

Line number: 15

Instruction: mov eax, TYPE myBytes
Register values: EAX = 00000001

Screenshot:

```
.model flat,stdcall
             .stack 4096
           ExitProcess PROTO,dwExitCode:DWORD
            .data
           myBytes BYTE 10h,20h,30h,40h
           myWords WORD 3 DUP(?),2000h
      10 myString BYTE "ABCDE"
      11
      12
            .code
      13
            lab8 PROC
      14
          15
      17
     18 mov eax, STZEOF myWords ; d.
19 mov eax, LENGTHOF myWords ; e.
20 mov eax, SIZEOF myWords ; f.
21 mov eax, SIZEOF myString ; g.
      22
      23
            INVOKE ExitProcess,0
      24
      25
      26
      27
      28
            lab8 ENDP
      29 END lab8
                                                                                                                                                     Ln: 16 Ch: 1 TABS CRLF
Registers # × Memory 1
EAX = 00000001 EBX = 00378000 ECX = 00C71005 EDX = 00C71005 ESI = 00C71005 EDI = 00C71005 EIP = 00C71015 ESP = 004FFCC4
   EBP = 004FFCD0 EFL = 00000246
 \mathsf{OV} = \mathsf{0} \ \mathsf{UP} = \mathsf{0} \ \mathsf{EI} = \mathsf{1} \ \mathsf{PL} = \mathsf{0} \ \mathsf{ZR} = \mathsf{1} \ \mathsf{AC} = \mathsf{0} \ \mathsf{PE} = \mathsf{1} \ \mathsf{CY} = \mathsf{0}
```

Explanation:

The value BYTE is 1 bytes. Word is 2, therefore the value stored for myBytes is 1.

Instruction: mov eax, LENGTHOF myBytes

Register values: EAX = 00000004

Screenshot:

```
.model flat,stdcall
              .stack 4096
             ExitProcess PROTO,dwExitCode:DWORD
         8 myBytes BYTE 10h,20h,30h,40h
              myWords WORD 3 DUP(?),2000h
        10 myString BYTE "ABCDE"
        11
        12
               .code
        13
            lab8 PROC
        14
       15
             mov eax, TYPE myBytes
                                                         ; a.
       16 mov eax, LENGTHOF myBytes ; b.
       17 mov eax, SIZEOF myBytes ; C. s1mselapsed
18 mov eax, TYPE myWords ; d.
19 mov eax, LENGTHOF myWords ; e.
20 mov eax, SIZEOF myWords ; f.
21 mov eax, SIZEOF myString ; g.
        23
              INVOKE ExitProcess,0
        24
        25
        26
        27
        28 lab8 ENDP
        29 END lab8
 130 % 🔻 💿 No issues found
                                                                                                                                                              Ln: 17 Ch: 1 TABS CRLF
 Registers # × Memory 1
  EAX = 00000004 EBX = 00378000 ECX = 00C71005 EDX = 00C71005 ESI = 00C71005 EDI = 00C71005 EIP = 00C7101A ESP = 004FFCC4
     EBP = 004FFCD0 EFL = 00000246
  \mathsf{OV} = \mathsf{0} \ \mathsf{UP} = \mathsf{0} \ \mathsf{EI} = \mathsf{1} \ \mathsf{PL} = \mathsf{0} \ \mathsf{ZR} = \mathsf{1} \ \mathsf{AC} = \mathsf{0} \ \mathsf{PE} = \mathsf{1} \ \mathsf{CY} = \mathsf{0}
130 % + 4
```

Explanation:

The length of the myBytes array is 4 elements.

Instruction: mov eax, SIZEOF myBytes

Register values: EAX = 00000004

Screenshot:

```
.model flat,stdcall
            .stack 4096
       4 ExitProcess PROTO,dwExitCode:DWORD
                                                                               Ι
            .data
           myBytes BYTE 10h,20h,30h,40h
           myWords WORD 3 DUP(?),2000h
            myString BYTE "ABCDE"
      11
      12
            .code
      13
           lab8 PROC
      14
      16 mov eax, LENGTHOF myBytes ; a.
17 mov eax, SIZEOF myBytes ; b.
          mov eax, SIZEOF myBytes ; c.
mov eax, STZEOF myBytes ; c.
mov eax, TYPE myWords ; d. simselapsed
mov eax, LENGTHOF myWords
mov eax, SIZEOF myWords ; f.
mov eax, SIZEOF myString ; g.
      18
      19
      23
           INVOKE ExitProcess,0
      24
      25
      26
      27
      28 lab8 ENDP
      29 END lab8
Registers # × Memory 1
 EAX = 00000004 EBX = 00378000 ECX = 00C71005 EDX = 00C71005 ESI = 00C71005 EDI = 00C71005 EIP = 00C7101F ESP = 004FFCC4
    EBP = 004FFCD0 EFL = 00000246
 OV = 0 UP = 0 EI = 1 PL = 0 ZR = 1 AC = 0 PE = 1 CY = 0
```

Explanation:

Moves the size of all elements of myBtets into eax.

Line number: 18

Instruction: mov eax, TYPE myWords
Register values: EAX = 00000002

```
.model flat,stdcall
            .stack 4096
           ExitProcess PROTO,dwExitCode:DWORD
            .data
           myBytes BYTE 10h,20h,30h,40h
           myWords WORD 3 DUP(?),2000h
      10 myString BYTE "ABCDE"
      11
      12
            .code
      13 lab8 PROC
      14
     mov eax, TYPE myBytes ; a.

mov eax, LENGTHOF myBytes ; b.

mov eax, SIZEOF myBytes ; c.

mov eax, TYPE myWords ; d.

mov eax, LENGTHOF myWords ; e. simselapsed

mov eax, SIZEOF myWords ; f.

mov eax, SIZEOF myString ; g.
          mov eax, TYPE myBytes
     22
           INVOKE ExitProcess,0
      23
      24
      26
      27
           lab8 ENDP
      28
      29 END lab8
Ln: 19 Ch: 1 TABS CRLF
 EAX = 00000002 EBX = 00378000 ECX = 00C71005 EDX = 00C71005 ESI = 00C71005 EDI = 00C71005 EIP = 00C71024 ESP = 004FFCC4
   EBP = 004FFCD0 EFL = 00000246
 OV = 0 UP = 0 EI = 1 PL = 0 ZR = 1 AC = 0 PE = 1 CY = 0
```

Size of each element into eax.

Line number: 19

Instruction: mov eax, LENGTHOF myWords

Register values: EAX = 00000004

```
.386
              .model flat,stdcall
             .stack 4096
             ExitProcess PROTO, dwExitCode: DWORD
                                                                Ι
             .data
             myBytes BYTE 10h,20h,30h,40h
            myWords WORD 3 DUP(?),2000h
           myString BYTE "ABCDE"
       10
       11
       12
             .code
       13
             lab8 PROC
       15
            mov eax, TYPE myBytes
            mov eax, TYPE myBytes ; a.
mov eax, LENGTHOF myBytes ; b.
mov eax, SIZEOF myBytes ; c.
       16
            mov eax, SIZEOF myBytes
       17
            mov eax, IYPE myWords ; d.
mov eax, LENGTHOF myWords ; e.
mov eax, SIZEOF myWords
       19
            mov eax, SIZEOF myWords ; f. ≤1mselapsed mov eax, SIZEOF myString ; g.
       20
       21
       22
             INVOKE ExitProcess,0
       23
       24
       25
       26
       27
            lab8 ENDP
       28
       29 END lab8
                                                                                                                                                            Ln: 20 Ch: 1 TABS CRLF
Registers # × Memory 1
 EAX = 00000004 EBX = 00378000 ECX = 00C71005 EDX = 00C71005 ESI = 00C71005 EDI = 00C71005 EIP = 00C71029 ESP = 004FFCC4
   EBP = 004FFCD0 EFL = 00000246
 \mathsf{OV} = \mathsf{0} \ \mathsf{UP} = \mathsf{0} \ \mathsf{EI} = \mathsf{1} \ \mathsf{PL} = \mathsf{0} \ \mathsf{ZR} = \mathsf{1} \ \mathsf{AC} = \mathsf{0} \ \mathsf{PE} = \mathsf{1} \ \mathsf{CY} = \mathsf{0}
```

The amount of elements in myWords moved to eax.

Line number: 20

Instruction: mov eax, SIZEOF myWords

Register values: EAX = 00000008

```
.386
             .model flat,stdcall
             .stack 4096
            ExitProcess PROTO, dwExitCode: DWORD
             .data
            myBytes BYTE 10h,20h,30h,40h
            myWords WORD 3 DUP(?),2000h
      10 myString BYTE "ABCDE"
      11
      12
            .code
      13 lab8 PROC
      14

15 mov eax, TYPE myBytes ; a.

16 mov eax, LENGTHOF myBytes ; b.

17 mov eax, SIZEOF myBytes ; c.

18 mov eax, TYPE myWords ; d.

19 mov eax, LENGTHOF myWords ; e.

20 mov eax, SIZEOF myWords ; f.

21 mov eax, SIZEOF myString ; g. ≤1mselapsed
      22
            INVOKE ExitProcess,0
      23
      24
      25
      26
      27
           lab8 ENDP
      28
      29
           END lab8
Ln: 21 Ch: 1 TABS CRLF
 EAX = 00000008 EBX = 00378000 ECX = 00C71005 EDX = 00C71005 ESI = 00C71005 EDI = 00C71005 EIP = 00C7102E ESP = 004FFCC4
   EBP = 004FFCD0 EFL = 00000246
 OV = 0 UP = 0 EI = 1 PL = 0 ZR = 1 AC = 0 PE = 1 CY = 0
```

Size of myWords array into eax.

Line number: 21

Instruction: mov eax, SIZEOF myString

Register values: EAX = 00000005

Move the length of abcde into eax.